

: ÒfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`D\ chcj c`hU]\_ . `Gc`j` ]Y`  
\_ÒbbYb`A ØbW\ YbYf`< Ui`g\ U`hY`gdUfYb`

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`U\_hi`Y`Yb` : ÒfXYfa` Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb`ZØf`  
D\ chcj c`hU]\_!5b`U[ Yb`]b` , \$`XYi` hgW\ Yb`Gh\XhYb`°`5857`Gc`Uf`  
df\AgYbh]Yfh`X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`Y]bYf`i` a` ZUggYbXYb`5bU`mgY`ni`  
ghUUh]W\ Yb`Ni` gW\ØggYbž`X]Y`X]Y`?`cghYb`ZØf`bUW\`U`h][`Y`  
9bYf[ ]Y`Ògi`b[ Yb`g][`b]Z`\_Ubh`gYb`\_Yb`\_ÒbbYb`" `#Zcfa` ]YfYb`  
G]Y`g]W\`ØVYf`i` bhYfgW\ ]YXY`]b`XYf` : ÒfXYfg]hi`Uh]cb`i`bX`  
bi`hnYb`G]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`5bfY]nY`ZØf`≠fY`i` a` k`Y`hZfYi`bX`]W\`Y`  
9bYf[ ]Yj`Yfgcf[ i`b[ "°9fZU\`fYb`G]Y`a`Y\`f`ni``XYb` : ÒfXYfi`b[ Yb`  
]b`≠fYb`K`c\`bcfhYb`i`bX`dfcZ]h]YfYb`G]Y`j`cb`YI`\_i`g]j`Yb`  
5b[ YVchYb`"



I`a`k`Y`hVYk`i`gghgY]b`hf]Zh`Ui`Z`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`5bfY]nY`°`K`c`g]bX`X]Y`  
VYghYb`A`Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb`ZØf`G]Yž`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYf`  
9bYf[ ]Yj`Yfgcf[ i`b[ `ni`]bj`Ygh]YfYb3`5857`Gc`Uf`\`Uh`bi`b`XUg`  
\Y]»`YfgY\`bhY`Gh\XhY!`F`Ub\_]b[ `ZØf` : ÒfXYfi`b[ Yb`]`cb`  
Gc`UfgmghYa`Yb`Ybh\Ø`h`i`bX`X]Y`NU\`Yb`g]bX`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbX`°`

9]b'6`jW`Ui Z`X]Y`Hcd!GhAXhY`nY][ h`b'8ØggY`XcfZ`\_ÖbbYb`ZY]» ][ Y  
: ÒfXYfUbfU[ gghY`Yf`ØVYf`YfghUi b`]WXY`&\$") \$\$`9i fc`Ub  
ghUUh]WXYf`i bhYfghØhni b[ `dfcZ]h]YfYb`"Ghi hh[ Ufh`Àggh`a ]h`ØVYf  
%, "\$\$\$`9i fc`YVYbZU`g`X]Y`?UggYb`\_]b[ Y`b`"8Ua ]h`Yf`U`hYb`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf`a Y`f`U`g`Y]b`8f]hhY`X]Yf`?cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`bghU`Uh]cb`]YfYf  
D\chcj c`hU]\_Ub`U[ Y`ni fØW`\_`Y]b]j Yf`cW`YbXYg`5b[ YVchž`XUg  
Ui Z`cfWXYb`"Àggh`

## 8]Y`[ fc» Y`5bU`mgY`XYf` : ÒfXYfi b[ Yb

8]Y`U`\_hi Y`Y`A Uf`hUbU`mgY`j cb`5857`Gc`Ufž]b`?ccdYfUh]cb`a ]h  
Nc`Ufž`cZZYbVUfhž`k ]Y`i bhYfgW ]YX`]W`X]Y` : ÒfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf  
D\chcj c`hU]\_Ub`U[ Yb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Ui gZU`Yb`"K Yf`XYb`\_hž`XUgg  
X]Y` : ÒfXYf`UbXgW`UZh`ØVYfU`" [ `Y]W`\_]ghž`XYf`]ffh[ Yk`U`h][ `8]Y  
9f[ YVb]ggY`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`[ YfUXY`X]Y`i bhYfgW ]YXY`]b`XYb`GhAXhYb  
[ fc» Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`df]j UhY`9bYf[ ]Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ `UVYb  
\_ÖbbYb`"

GUgW`U`7cW`cfi ``cž`XYf`?cdZ`]\bhYf`XYf`5bU`mgYž`a UW`h`Yg`XYb  
JYfVfUi WXYb`Y]W`hj Yfgh`AbX`]W`." 8]Y` : ÒfXYfg]hi Uh]cb`V`Y]Vh`cZh  
j Yfk ]ffYbX`"6YfØW`\_g]W`h][ Yb`G]Y`XUVY`]b]W`h`bi f`X]Y` : ÒfXYfi b[  
Ui Z`6i bXYgYVYbYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`gdYn]Z]gWXYb`Ni gW`ØggY`j cb  
6i bXYg`AbXYfb`i bX` ; Ya Y]bXYb`"

8]Y`5bU`mgY`VYn]Y`h`g]W`Ui Z`]bhY[ f]YfhY`GmghYa Yž`X]Y`ZØf`Y]bYb  
hmd]gWXYb`<Ui g`U`h`VYb`Øh][ h`k YfXYb`"<]YfVY]k`i fXYb`5b`U[ Yb  
a ]h`Y]bYf` ; YgUa`h`Y]ghi b[ `j cb`%) `\_K dž`Yf[ `Abnh`i`a`Y]bYb  
6UhYf]YgdY]WXYf`j cb`%\*\_`\_K `ž`Y]bY`%`%`\_K `K`U`Vcl`gck ]Y`Y]bY`%\$  
\_K `K`Åfa`Ydi`a`dY`VYfØW`\_g]W`h][ h`"

## GhYi Yfb`i bX`k Y]hYfY`J cfhY]`Y

&\$&`' ]gh`Y]b`\_]\f`[ fc» Yf`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[ Yb`"8]Y`A Y`fk YfhghYi Yf`Ui Z  
D\chcj c`hU]\_Ub`U[ Yb`a ]h`Y]bYf`@Y]ghi b[ `j cb`V]g`ni`" \$`\_K`d  
YbhZ`"hž`k Ug`Y]bYb`ni g`Åm`]WXYb`GhYi Yf]cfhY]`j cb`Yhk`U`) "\$\$\$  
9i fc`VYXYi hYh`"Y]bZUW`[ Yb]U`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`i`a`k`Y`hž`fYi bX`]W`a ]h  
GcbbYbghfca`j Yfgcf[ h`k YfXYb`k`c`Yb`"

8]Y`Z0\FYbXYb`GhAXhY`j]b`XYf: ÒfXYfi b[ `nY][ Yb`ni XYa ž`XUgg`X]Y  
; Y`XYf`b]W`h`bi f`Z0f`D\chcj c`hU]\_Ub`U[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Z0f  
K`Àfa Ydi a dYb`i bX`GdY]W`Yf`Ògi b[ Yb`VYfY]h[ YghY`h`k YfXYb"  
6fYa Yb`j YfX]b[ h`g]W`U`g`Gd]hnYbFY]hYf`VY]`XYf: ÒfXYfi b[ `j cb  
K`Àfa Ydi a dYbž`[ YZc`[ h]j cb`l`a ž`8`ØggY`XcfZ`A`Ubb\Y]a`i bX  
FYW`\_]b[ \Ui gYb`"6Yf`]b`i bX`8`ØggY`XcfZ`ghY`W`Yb`ni XYa`VY]  
GdY]W`Yf`Ògi b[ Yb`\YfUi g` `j YfghYW`\_hY`GW`ÀhnY`Z0f`gW`Ui Y  
60f[ Yf`

K Yf`n]Y`h`Y`XcW`XUg`?ØfnY`VY]`K`U`Vcl Yb3`8]Y`5i gk U`h`gh`Y`Yf  
a U[ Yfž`UVYf`Z0f`X]Y`<Ui g`U`hY`]b`BcfXf\Y]b!K`YghZU`Yb`[ ]Vh`Yg  
]a`a`Yf\]b`Y]bY`dUi gW`U`Y: ÒfXYfi b[ `j cb`(\$`DfcnYbh`XYg  
?Ui ZdfY]gYg"

: Øf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`j`jY`Z`h`h][ Yb`i: ÒfXYfa`Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb  
k`jggYb`a`ÒW`hYbž`\`À`h`XUg`A`U[ Un]b`XYf`5857`i: U`fnYi`[ k`Y`h  
bØh`]W`Y`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`VYfY]h"i bX`Z0f`dfUI`]gbU`Y`<]`ZY`ghY`h  
5857`Gc`Uf`U`g`D`UhhZcfa`Z0f`\cW`k`Yfh][ Y`D\chcj c`hU]\_!@Ògi b[ Yb  
ni f`jYfZ0[ i b[ "

9]b`a`i`gh`\Uj`Y`Z0f`U`Y`GcbbYbghfca`]YV`UVYf`i bX`Y]bY  
\_cgYb[ Øbgh][ Y`@Ògi b[ `Z0f`X]Y`9bYf[ ]Yk`YbXY`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh