

: YghbU\ a Y'Ua ' < Ua Vi f[Yf': 'i [\ UZYb.
I f_i bXYbZÀ`gW\i b['gcf[h'ZØf' \ c \ Yb
DfY]g

6i bXYgdc`nY]'Ua ': 'i [\ UZYb' < Ua Vi f[.: YghbU\ a Y'k Y[Yb
I f_i bXYbZÀ`gW\i b[' : fYi bX'nU\`h+'&\$ \$'9i fc' GhfUZY"

8]Y'6i bXYgdc`nY]'Ua ': 'i [\ UZYb' < Ua Vi f['ZØ\fhY'Ua
8]YbghU[UVYbX'Y]bY'k]W\h][Y' ?cbhfc`Y'Xi fW\ž'X]Y]b'Y]bYa
i bYfk UfhYhYb'i bX'fYW\h']W\Yb'8fUa U'YbXYhY" 'I a ' && . \$ \$ 'I \ f
k i fXY'Y]b') %! Å \ f][Yf'8Yi hgW\Yfž'XYf'[YfUXY'j cb'Y]bYf'FY]gY'Ui g
F \ cXcg'ni fØW_[Y_Y \ fh'k Ufž'j cb'XYb'6YUa hYb'ØVYfdfØZi" 8]YgY
Fci h]bYØVYfdfØZi b['Ybhd' ddhY'g]W\ 'U'g'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf
K YbXYdi b_h']a '@VYb'XYg'A UbbYgž'XYf'VYfY]hg'gY]h'5df]' &\$&'
j cb'XYf'GhUUhgUbk U'hgW\UZh'6Yf']b' [Ygi W'h'k i fXY"

8Yf'; fi bX'ZØf'X]Y': U\ bXi b['k Uf'gW\k Yfk]Y[YbX.
I f_i bXYbZÀ`gW\i b[" '8Yf'A Ubb'k Uf'j YfdZ]W\hYhž'Y]bY'; Y'XghfUZY
j cb'+ "&\$ \$'9i fc'ni 'nU\`Ybž'X]Y'g]W\ 'Ui g'%, \$'HU[YggÅhnYb'ni
'Yk Y]g'(\$'9i fc'ni gUa a YbgYhnhY" '5'hYfbUh]j '\ÅhhY'Yf'Y]bY
< UZhghfUZY'j cb'%, \$'HU[Yb'UbhfYhYb'a ØggYbž'k Ybb'Yf'X]Y'GhfUZY
b]W\h'VY['Y]W\Yb'_cbbhY" '8]Yg'k Uf'Y]b'_UfYf': U''j cb'FYW\h'i bX
CfXbi b[ž'XYf'X]Y'GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb'Y]bYg'9]bnY'bYb']b'XYb
A]hhY`di b_h'fØW_hY"

8]Y'Gi W\Y'bUW\ 'I bhYfghØhni b[

K]Y'g]W\ \YfUi gghY`hYž'_cbbhY'XYf': Ygh[Ybca a YbY'gcZcfh'bi f
%) \$ \$ '9i fc'Ui ZVf]b[Yb" 'ϕ'Y]bYf'j Yfnc Y]ZY'hYb'G]hi Uh]cbž']b'XYf
Y]bYa 'cZYbVUf'X]Y': fY]\Y]h'Ui Z'XYa 'Gd]Y`ghUbXž'k Uf'Yf
[Ynk i b[Ybž'Y]bYb': fYi bX'i a ' <]ZY'ni 'V]hhYb" '8Yf': fYi bX'gdfUb[
i a [Y\YbX'Y]b'i bX'Yf'YX][hY'XUgž'k Ug'XYf') %! Å \ f][Y]b'X]YgYf

_f]h]gWXYb`G]hi Uh]cb`b]W\h'gY`Vgh`Y]ghYb`_cbbhY"

9f`n0[Yfh`b]W\h'i bX`VY[UV`g]W\`ni f`Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY`Y`]b
B0fbVYf[ž`k c`Yf`X]Y`ZY`\`YbXYb`) "+\$\$`9i fc`Y]bnU`\`hY""8]YgY
gW\by`Y`FYU_h]cb`i bX`l bhYfgh0mi b[`gY]hYbg`XYg': fYi bXYg
j YfXYi h]W\hYbž`k]Y`k]W\h][`gc`]XUf]gW\Y`6Yn]Y\i b[Yb`]a `@VYyb
g]bXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`gW\k]Yf][Yb`NY]hYb"

B UWXYa`X]Y`[YgUa hY`Gi a a Y`VY[`]W\Yb`k Ufž`_cbbhY`XYf`A Ubb
XYb`Dc`]nY][Yk U\fgUa`i bX`XUa`]h`X]Y`Xfc`\YbXY`< UZhghfUZ
j Yfa Y]XYb""8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`k]fZh`]bhYfYggUbhY': fU[Yb`0VYf`X]Y
?cbgYei YbnYb`j cb`J Yf[Y\Yb`i bX`XUg`gc]n]U`Y`BYhn`Ui Zž`XUg`]b
XYf`@U[Y`]ghž`A YbgW\Yb`]b`BchU[Yb`ni`i bhYfgh0mYb"

8]Y`6i bXYgdc`]nY]`\Uh'a]h`X]YgYa`i: U``Y]ba U`a Y`f`]\fY
K UW\gUa _Y]hi bX`9Z]n]Ybn`i bhYf`6Yk Y]g`[YghY`h" `b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b
XYf`?f]a]bU`]h`h`i bX`CfXbi b[gXY`_hY`]b`j]Y`Yb`FY[]cbYb`Ub`XYf
HU[YgcfXbi b[`g]bXž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`8i fW\gYmi b[`XYg`FYW\hg`Y]bY
GW`0ggY`Ui Z[UVY`ghUUh]W\Yf`bgh]hi h]cbYb""8]Y`gW\by`Y
=XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[`i bX`: YghbU`a Y`j Yfa]YXž`XUgg`g]W\`XUg`DfcV`Ya
XYf`i f_i bXYbZ`gW\i b[`k Y]hYf`Ui gVfY]hYhY"

8]Y`; YgW\Y\b]ggY`Ua`i: `i [\UZYb`<Ua Vi f[`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b
6Y]gd]Y`Z0f`X]Y`5bghfYb[i b[Yb`XYf`6Y\0fXYbž`?f]a]bU`]h`h`ni
VY_`Aa dZYb`i bX`X]Y`G]W\Yf`Y]h`XYf`60f[Yf`ni`i [Yk `A`f`Y]ghYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Zž`k]Y`k]W\h][`Yg`]ghž`]b`Y]bYa
BYhnk Yf`_j cb`: fYi bXgW\UZhYb`i bX`l bhYfgh0mi b[`ni`"YVYb""8Yf`
) %! `A`f][Y`A Ubb`\Uh`j]Y`Y]W\h`bcW\`j]Y`bUW\ni` \c`Ybž`UVYf`XUb_
XYf`<`]ZY`gY]bYg': fYi bXYg`_Ubb`Yf`Y]bYb`BYi UbZUb[`k U[Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh