

: Yf]Ybdfc[fUa a 'ZØf' ?]bXYf. ' ? fYUh]j Y
K cf_g\cdg'i bX'gdUbbYbXY'5i gZØ[Y°

8 Ug' ð [YbXUa h'HYa dY\cZGW ÒbYVYf['ghUfhYh'Y]b
: Yf]Ybdfc[fUa a 'a]h_fYUh]j Yb'K cf_g\cdg'i bX'5i gZØ[Yb
ZØf' ?]bXYf'i bX' ð [YbX']WXY"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'5a ' - "' ð `]'&\$&) ` \Uh'XUg' ð [YbXUa h
HYa dY\cZGW ÒbYVYf['Y]b'i a ZUb[fY]WXYg': Yf]Ybdfc[fUa a 'ZØf
' ?]bXYf'i bX' ð [YbX']WXY' j cf[YghY`h" '8 Ug'Dfc[fUa a ž'XUg']b'XYf
DfYggYa]hY]'i b['Bf" '&)) 'VYf]WXYh'k]fXž'i a ZUggh_fYUh]j Y
K cf_g\cdgž'gdcfh']WXY'5_h]j]hÅhYb'i bX'nU\`fY]WXY'5i gZØ[Yž'a]h
XYa 'N]Yž'bYi Y': Å\][_Y]hYb'ni 'YbX'YW_Yb'i bX': fYi bXgWUZhYb'ni
gW\`Y» Yb"

6Y`]YVhY'5i gZi [gn]Y`Y']b'X]YgYa ' ð\`f'g]bX'GWk UbYbk YfXYfž
FØ[Yb'i bX'Y]b'; UghY'hYfbdfc[fUa a ']b'XYb'B]YXYf'UbXYb"Ni
XYb'j]Y`ZÀ'h][Yb'5b[YVchYb'[Y\ÖfYb'Ui W' ? 'YhYfdfc'Y_hYž
HØdZYf_i fgYž'HUbn!K cf_g\cdgž'K UggYfgdcfhU_h]j]hÅhYb'i bX
: U\ffUXhci fYb"'9]b][Y`X]YgYf'5b[YVchY'YfZc'fXYfb'Y]bY'ZfØ\`nY]h][Y

5ba Y`Xi b[ži a `Y]bYb`D`Uhn`ni `g]WXYfb"

5b[YVchY`i bX`5ba Y`XYa Ò[`]W_ Y]hYb

⇒ a `X][]hU`Yb`?U`YbXYf`XYg`đ [YbXUa hYg`g]bX`U`Y`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb
ni `XYb`j YfgW]YXYbYb` : Yf]Ybdfc[fUa a Yb`ni `Z]bXYb" ; Ya Y]bgUa
a]h`XYa `đ [YbXghUXhfUh`C`j Yf`GWk cfW`k]fX`VYhc bž`k]Y`k]W]h][
X]YgY`5b[YVchY`ZØf`X]Y`dYfgØb`]WY`9bhk]W`i b[`XYf`?]bXYf`i bX
XUg ; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[YZØ`\`ja `6Yn]f`_g]bX"

Ni gÀhn`]W`V]YhYh`X]Y`đ [YbX`_i bghgW]i `Y`HYa dY`\cZ]GW`ØbYVYf[
Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`K]bhYfZ]f]Yb`_fYUh]j Y`K cf_g`l`cdg`Ub"@Ui h
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`! _g! hg"XY`_ØbbYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`_]YfVY]
6UghY`bž`?`YVYbž`GÀ[Yb`i bX`GW]b]hnYb`YfbYb" : Øf`X]Y`6i W]i b[
Y]bYg`K cWYbk cf_g`l`cdg`k]fX`Y]b`[Yf]b[Yf`A UhYf]U`_cghYbVY]hfU[
Yf`cVYb"

- K cf_g`l`cd!C dh]cb`a]h: Y`] . ; YghU`hi b[`j cb`A U[Un]bYbž
<YZhYb`i bX`6i W]V]bXYb`Ui g`Y][YbYb`HYI hYb`cXYf
NY]W]bi b[Yb"
- K cf_g`l`cd!C dh]cb`a]h`6fi b`]`XY. `GW]b]hnYb`j cb
k]bhYf`]WYb`F`Y`]YZg`i bX`XfY]X]a Ybg]cbU`Yb` :][i fYb"

6Y]XY`K cf_g`l`cdg`UXYb`b]W]h`bi f`X]Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`gY`VghY]bž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYfYb` : fYi bXYži a `[Ya Y]bgUa `_fYUh]j `ni `gY]b"

J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`K cf_g`l`cdg

⇒ a `?cbhYI hj cb` : Yf]Yb`U[Yfb`i bX`K cf_g`l`cdg`g]bX`j]Y`Z`h][Y
5_h]j]h`hYb`j cb`[fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b["8]Y`D`UhhZcfa `! [YbX`Y]hYf!
V`c ["XY`V]YhYh`Y]bY`GUa a `i b[`a]h`- - `dfUI]gYfdfcVhYb
K cf_g`l`cd!⇒YYb`ZØf`?]bXYf`Ubž`X]Y`ni f` ; YghU`hi b[`j cb
BY][i b[g[fi ddYb`i bX`K cf_g`l`cdg`b`NY`h`U[Yfb`[YXUW]h`g]bX"
<]YfVY]Z]bXYb`g]W]j]Y`Y`5bfY[i b[Yb`ni a `6UghY`bž`Gd]Y`Yb`i bX
_fYUh]j `k YfXYb"

8 Ug`ni gUa a Yb[YghY`hY`D8: `Ybh`À`h`Ui W`<]bk Y]gY`ni f`5bnU`
XYf`6YhfYi Yfž`XYf`HY]`bY`a Yf`gck]Y`ni f`8i fW]ZØ`fi b[`i bX`8Ui Yf

XYf'K cf_g\cdg"J]Y`Y`≠YYb'g]bX'gWbY``i a gYhnVUf'i bX
 VY]b\U`hYb'gck c\`?'`Ugg]_Yf'U`g'Ui W`YI ch]gWY`J cfgW`À[Y"
 8]YgYg'A UhYf]U`k i fXY`U`g`GhUbXUfXk Yf`_ni f`J cfVYfY]hi b[`j cb
 K cf_g\cdg'i bX`5fVY]hg[Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb`ZØf': Yf]Yb`U[Yf
 Ya dZc\`Yb"

≠g[YgUa h'nY][h'g]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`5b[YVchY`ZØf'?]bXYf'i bX
 † [YbX`]WY`ja`'6Yn]f`_HYa dY`\cZGW`ÒbYVYf[`j]Y`gY]h][`g]bX`i bX
 Xi fW`_fYUh]j Y`gck]Y`gdcfh`]WY`5_h]j]h`hYb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg
 X]Y': Yf]Yb`Yf`YVb]gfY]W`i bX`gdUbbYbX`[YghU`hYh`k YfXYb`_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "VYf`]b"XY • 'ġ _g!hg"XY • k k k "'ġ [YbX`Y]hYf!V`c["XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh