

: 8 D!; YbYfU`gY\_fYhÅf`k Ufbh`j cf  
]fUb]gW\ Yb`F YU\_h]cbYb`bUW\ `N<!J YfVch

: 8 D!; YbYfU`gY\_fYhÅf`8`f!GUfU]`k Ufbh`bUW\`XYa`J YfVch`XYg  
N<`j cf`a`Ò[`]W\Yb`F UW\YU\_h]cbYb`XYg`fUb`i`bX`VYhcbh`X]Y  
; YZU\`fYb`ZØf`dc`h]gW\Y`; Y[ bYf"



6Yf`b`8]Y`6Ygcf[ b]g`ØVYf`a`Ò[`]W\Y`F UW\YU\_h]cbYb`Ui`g`XYa  
fUb`k`]fX`j`b`XYb`dc`h]gW\Yb`8]g\_i`gg]cbYb`8Yi`hgW\`UbXg`Ui`hYfz  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUW\`XYa`Øb[ ghYb`J YfVch`XYg`g`Ua`]gW\Yb  
NYbhfi`a`g`<Ua`Vi`f[ `fN<E`8]YgYf`GW\`f]hh`k`]fX`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb`U`g  
dfÅj`Ybh]j`Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Y`Ub[`YgY\`Yb`zi`a`Y`]bYb`[`Ui`V\`UZhYb  
K`]XYfghUbX`[`Y[`Yb`]g`Ua`]gh]gW\Yb`9i`hfYa`]ga`i`g`ni`Y`]ghYb"

< ]bhYf[ fi`bX`XYg`J YfVchg

8 Ug`g`Ua`]gW\Y`NYbhfi`a`<Ua`Vi`f[ `k`i`fXY`U`g`Y]b`VYXYi`hYbXYg  
DfcdU[`UbXUnYbhfi`a`ZØf`]fUb]gW\Y`f`hYfYggYb`]b`9i`fcdU  
]XYbh]Zn]Yfh`f`bYba`]b]ghYf]b`B`UbWm: UYgYf`Yf`\_`ÅfhY`ž`XUgg`XYf  
J YfY]b`]b`a`Y\`fYfYb`6YfY]W\Yb`U\_h]j`k`Ufž`X]Y`XYf  
J YfZUggi`b[`ggW\i`hn`U`g`VYXfc`\`]W\`Y]bghi`Zh`8]Y`Vi`bXYgk`Y]hY

Dc`nY][ fc» U\_h]cbž'X]Y'Ub`Y]bYa`A ]hkcW`a`cf[ Yb`ghUhhZUbXž  
i`a`ZUgghY`<i`bXYfhY`j`cb`6YUa`hYbž'X]Y`[ Y[ Yb`XUg`N<`i`bX`ZØbZ  
Uggcn]]YfhY`C`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`j`cf[ ]b[ Yb"

## 8 ]Y`F`YU\_h]cbYb`Ui`Z`XUg`J`YfV`ch

6]`Ub`8`f!GUfU]ž`XYf`; YbYfU`gY`\_fYh`f`XYf`; 8Dž`Äi`»`YfhY`g]W`  
VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`a`Ö[ `]W`Y`J`Yf[ Y`hi`b[ ga`U»`bU`a`Yb`XYg`]fUb]gW`Yb  
F`Y[ ]a`Yg`" `b`Y]bYa``b`hYfj`]Yk`i`b`XYb`5F`8!`HU[ Ygh`Y`a`Yb`VYh`c`b`hY  
Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[ Yb`i`b`HY`Y`f`Ub`[ YbUi`VYc`VUW`hY`h`k`Yf`XYb  
i`bX`XUgg`Yg`k`U`f`g`W`Y]b`]W`Y`Gn`Y`b`Uf]Yb`[ ]Vhž`i`b`XYb`Yb`XUg  
F`Y[ ]a`Y`Ui`Z`dc`]h]gW`Y`C`ddc`g]h]cb`f`YU[ ]Yfh`" `b`XYf`J`Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h  
`U`h`XYf`f`Ub`Ui`W`Ui`»`Yf`U`V`gY]b`Yf`; fYbnYb`5`\_hY`XYf  
9]b`gW`ØW`hYfi`b[ `Xi`fW`[ YZØ`fh"

## 5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]b

### 8`Yi`hgW`U`b`X

8]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb`F`UW`YU\_h]cbYb`Ui`g`XYa``f`Ub`\_`Öbb`hYb`b]W`h`bi`f`  
XUg`d`c`]h]gW`Y`?`]a`U`]b`8`Yi`hgW`U`b`X`VYY]b`Zi`gg`Yb`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`  
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]g`U[ Y`ZØf`A`Yb`gW`Yb`ž`X]Y`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`]fUb]gW`Yb  
9]b`Zi`gg`Ui`ggd`fYW`Yb`"9i`dYfhYb`VY`ZØfW`hYb`ž`XUgg`X]Yg`ni`Y]bYa  
5b`gh]Y[ ]`j`cb`6YXfc`i`b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`dc`]h]gW`Y`; Y[ bYf`i`b`X  
8]gg]XYb`hYb`]b`8`Yi`hgW`U`b`X`ZØ`fYb`\_`Öbb`hY"

## 9]bY`V`fY]hYfY`DYf`gdY`\_h]j`Y.`g`Ua`]ga`i`g`]b

### 9i`fcd`U

8`Ug`J`YfV`ch`XYg`N<`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`]gc`]YfhYf`; U`ž`gcb`XYfb`HY`  
Y]b`Yg`[ f`Ö»`YfYb`HfYb`Xgž`XYf`XYb`ni`bY`a`Yb`XYb`8`fi`W`\_`Ui`Z  
]g`Ua`]g]gW`Y`C`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`]b`9i`fcd`U`fY`ZY`\_h]Yfh`"F`Y[ ]Yfi`b[ Yb  
g]b`X`g]W`XYf`6YXfc`i`b[ `Xi`fW`gc`W`Y`; fi`dd]Yfi`b[ Yb`VYk`i`ggh  
i`bX`Yf[ fY]ZYb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ž`i`a`]`fY`5`\_h]j`]h`hYb`ni`i`b`hYfV]b`XYb`"  
8]YgY`J`c`f[ Y`Y`b`gk`Y]gY`\_`Öbb`hY`U`g`G][ bU`Ub`Ub`XYfY`d`chYbn]Y`Y  
9i`hfYa`]ghYb`Ub[ YgY`Y`b`k`Yf`XYb`ž`XUgg`XYf`GhU`h`Y`b`hgW`c`ggYb`]gž  
gY]bY`6`Øf[ Yf`ni`gW`Ø`hYb`"

# GW`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8 Ug`J YfVch`XYg`g`Ua ]gW`Yb`NYbhfi a g`<Ua Vi f[ `i bX`X]Y`XUa ]h  
j YfVi bXYbYb`Y`b[ ghY` \ ]bg]W`h`]W`Y]bYf`F YU\_h]cb`XYg`≠Ub  
a Uf\_]YfYb`Y]bYb`\_f]h]gW`Yb`Di b\_h`]b`XYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `a ]h  
YI hfYa ]gh]gW`Yb`C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`"9g`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ybhk ]W`Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`k Y`W`Yb  
9]bZi gg`g]Y`Ui ZX]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgdc`]h]\_`ja`@UbX` \ UVYb`\_ÒbbhY"  
9]bYg`ghY`h`YXcW`ZYgh`8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`a ]h  
]g`Ua ]gh]gW`Ya`9I hfYa ]ga`i`g`j`YfVi bXYb`g]bXž`k YfXYb`k Y]hYf`]b  
Ui ZX]Yf`dc`]h]gW`Yb`5[ YbXU`ghY`Yb`a`ØggYb"

· B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh