

: 7 '9bYf[]Y '7chhVi g. 'B UWX ' % \$ ' ð \ fYb
ni fØW_]bg'HfU]b]b[g`U[Yf`]b '² ghYffY]WX °

8Yf: 7 '9bYf[]Y '7chhVi g'fY]ghj ca ' % + " ' V]g & ' " ' ð `] ' & \$ &) ' bUWX
² ghYffY]WX]bg'HfU]b]b[g`U[Yf` i bX`hYghYh[Y[Yb`C VYfVUb_
F]YX`i bX`<C; C`<Yfh\U`K Y`g"



< U[YbVYf[`]a `A Ø\`_fY]gž`² ghYffY]WX `!`8Yf: 7 '9bYf[]Y
7chhVi g`VYfY]hYhg]WX]b`X]YgYa `Gca a Yf`Ui Z`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`j cf. `B UWX `a Y`f`U`g`nY`b`ð\`fYb`fY]gh`XYf`J`YfY]b
ni `Y]bYa `Gca a YfhfU]b]b[g`U[Yf` `J ca ' % + " ' V]g & ' " ' ð `] ' & \$ &) `k]fX
XUg`HYUa `]b`< U[YbVYf[`]a `A Ø\`_fY]gž`bU`Y`@]bn`]b`² ghYffY]WX ž
gY]b"

8]Y`F`ØW`_`Y`f`ni `Y]bYa `HfU]b]b[g`U[Yf`ghY`h`b]WX`h`bi`f`Y]b
7ca`YVUW`_`XUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WX`Y]bY`ghfUhY[]gWX`Y`9bhgWX`Y]Xi`b[
i`bhYf`XYf`@]hi`b[`j`cb`7`\`YZhfU]bYf`7`Ui`g!8]YhYf`K`c`h`n`8Yf
HfU]bYf`Äi`»Yfhg]WX`d`cg]hj`ØVYf`X]Y`c`dh]a`U`Yb`6YX]b[i`b[Yb`j`cf
C`fhž`X]Y`Y]bY[]Yn]Y`hY`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[`Ui`ZX]Y`_`ca`a`YbXY`GU]gcb
Yfa`Ò[`]WX`Yb`gc`Yb`"GY]bY`<Ui`dhn]Y`Y`g]bX`XUVY]`X]Y: `ÖfXYfi`b[

XYf'A UbbgWUZh'i bX'X]Y'8 i fW ZØ\fi b['bchk YbX][Yf
5bdUggi b[Ybž'VYj cf'X]Y'bYi Y'Gd]Y'nY]h]b'XYf'' '@][U'Ua 'YfghYb
5i [i ghk cWYbYbXY'VY[]bbh"

; Yd`Ub hY`HY ghgd]Y`Y

⇒ F U\ a Yb'XYg'HfU]b]b[g`U[Yfg'k]fX'XYf': 7'9'nk Y]'HYghgd]Y`Y
UVgc`j]YfYb''8]YgY'Gd]Y`Y'g]bX'YbhgWY]XYbXž'i a`XYb'U_hi Y`Yb
@Y]ghi b[gghUbX'XYf'A UbbgWUZh'ni 'ØVYfdFØZYb'i bX'g]W'cdh]a U`
Ui ZX]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'j cfni VYfY]hYb''5a
: fY]hU[ž'XYb'%, "'ž`ž'hf]Zh'XYf': 7'9bYf[]Y'7chhVi g'i a`%, 'l \f'Ui Z
XYb'GJ'CVYfVUb_`F]YXž'Y]bYb'ØghYffY]W]gWYb'9fgh][]ghYbž]b
XYf'⇒bj]YfY`5fYbU''5a`GUa ghU[ž'XYb'%- "'ž`ž'Zc`[h'XUg'nk Y]hY
HYghgd]Y`[Y[Yb'XYb': 7'<C; C'<Yfh\U'K Y'gž'Y]bYb'Nk Y]h][]ghYbž
Ui W'\]Yf'i a`%, 'l \fž'X]YgYg'A U`]b'XYf'<i VYf'5fYbU"

8Yf'7\YZhU]bYf'VYhcbh'VYgcbXYfg'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'Gd]Y`g
[Y[Yb'F]YX'U'g'DfØZghY]b'ZØf'gY]bY'A UbbgWUZh''8]Yg'_ØbbhY
YbhgWY]XYbX'gY]bž'i a`XUg'HYUa`Ui ZX]Y'ž V]`Ài a ggd]Y'nY]h
&\$&) #&*`Y]bni ghY`Yb'i bX'\a`bYi Y'gdcfh]WY'gck]Y'ghfi _hi fY`Y
⇒ di`gY'ni]Yf'Y]\Ybž'i a`X]Y[YgYhnhYb'N]Y`Y'ni`YffY]WYb"

Gdcfh`]WY`DYfgdY_h]j Yb

8]Y'FØW__Y\f'ni`Y]bYa`HfU]b]b[g`U[Yf'\Uh]b'XYf'<]ghcf]Y'XYg
7'i Vg'Y]bY`Ub[Y'HfUX]h]cb'i bX'k]fX'U'g'A Ø[`]W_Y]h[Ybi hnhž'X]Y
A UbbgWUZh'b]W'h'bi f'd\mg]gW'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'hYUa`]bhYfb'ni
ghÅf_Yb''7chhVi g'\cZhž'Xi fW'X]Y]bhYbg]j Y'JcfVYfY]hi b[`]b
² ghYffY]W'X]Y`@Y]ghi b[Yb'XYf'`YhnhYb'GU]gcb'ni`ØVYfhfYZZYb'i bX
]b'XYf'bÅW ghYb'Gd]Y'nY]h]b'XYf'8f]hYb'@[U'YfZc`[fY]W
UVni gWbY]XYb"

I a`a Y\f'ØVYf'XUg'?cbnYdh]cb'HfU]b]b[g`U[Yfb'ja`': i » VU`ni
YfZU\Ybž'_ØbbYb'⇒hYfYgg]YfHY'X]YgY`GY]hY`VYgi WYb"

⇒g[YgUa h'k]fX'X]Y`_ca`a YbXY'GU]gcb'ZØf'XYb': 7'9bYf[]Y
7chhVi g'Y]bY'k]W]h[Y'D\UgYž'i bX'XUg'HYUa`]gh'ZYgh
YbhgW'cggYbž'X]Y'K Y]WYb'ZØf'9fZc`[Y'ni`ghY`Yb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XUg`HfU]b]b[g`U[Yf`i bX`X]Y
HYghgd]Y`Y`_ÒbbYb`X]Y`6Yf]W\hY`Ui Z`fVV&(`i bX`F UX]c`7c hhVi g
Y]b[YgY\Yb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	< U[YbVYf[`]a `A Ø\`_fY]gž`2 ghYffY]W\
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fVV&("XY• k k k "fUX]c Wĉ hhVi g"XY• k k k "hfU]b]b[g`U[Yf"Wĉa

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh