

: Ua]`Y`j Yf`Yfh`< Ui g`]b`F Ub[gXcfZ.
J Yf\ UbX`i b[Yb`a]h`ð gh]na]b]ghYf]i a
VY[cbbYb

⇒ a`ð b]`X]YgYg`ð\`fYg`Yf[]b[`Y]b` ; Yf]W\hgi fhY]`ž`XUg`Y]bY
: Ua]`Y`Ui g`F Ub[gXcfZ`XUni`j`YfdZ]W\hYhž`Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg
6Y\`ÖfXYbZ\`Yfg`j\`f`gY`Vgh`Yff]W\hYhYg`9]bZUa]`Yb\`Ui g`i bX
XUg` ; fi bXghØW`ni`f`Äi`a`Yb`i bX`UVni`fY]» Yb`"8]YgYf` : U`
gcf[hY`Vi bXYgk`Y]h`ZØf`5i`ZgY\`Yb`i bX`bi b`\UVYb`X]Y
J Yf\`UbX`i b[Yb`nk]gW\Yb`XYf` : Ua]`Y`i bX`XYa
6fUbXYbVi f[Yf`ð gh]na]b]ghYf]i a `VY[cbbYb`"8 Ug
6fUbXYbVi f[Yf`ð gh]na]b]ghYf]i a `Uh`VYfY]hg`YfghY
; YgdfÄW\Y`a]h`XYb`5bk`Ä`hYb`XYf` : Ua]`Y`[YZØ\`fh`"8 Ug`N]Y`
]gh`Ygž`Y]bY`@Øgi b[`ni`Z]bXYbž`X]Y`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`XYf` : Ua]`Y`
[YfYW\h`k]fX`i bX`]a`F`U\`a`Yb`XYf`fYW\h]W\Yb`A`Ö[`]W\`_Y]hYb
`Y[h`"8UVY]`a`i`gg`Ui`W\`VY]`Y]bYf`Ui`» Yf[Yf]W\h]W\Yb`@Øgi b[
XYf`F`U\`a`Yb`XYf`5a`hg\`UZh`i b[`i bX`X]Y` ; fi bXgÄhnY`XYg
< Ui g\`U`hgfYW\hg`VYUW\hYh`k`YfXYbž`/ Ua`d`^`Y`"d`/



⇒ a`ð b]`X]YgYg`ð\`fYg`Yf[]b[`Y]b` ; Yf]W\hgi fhY]`ž`XUg`Y]bY` : Ua]`Y`
Ui g`F Ub[gXcfZ`XUni`j`YfdZ]W\hYhž`Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg

6Y\0fXYbZY\`Yfg`]\f`gY`Vgh`Yff]W`hY`hg`9]bZJa`]]Yb\`Ui`g`i`bX`XUg
; fi bXgh0W_`ni`f`Ai`a`Yb`i`bX`UVni`fY]»Yb"8]YgYf": U``gc f[hY
Vi bXYgk Y]h`Z0f`5i`ZgY\`Yb`i`bX`bi`b`\UVYb`X]Y`J`Yf\`UbX`i`b[Yb
nk]gW`Yb`XYf": Ua`]]Y`i`bX`XYa` `6fUbXYbVi`f[Yf`đ`gh]na`]b]ghYf]i`a
VY[`cbbYb"

8 Ug`6fUbXYbVi`f[Yf`đ`gh]na`]b]ghYf]i`a` \`Uh`VYfY]hg`YfghY
; Ygdf`A`W`Y`a`]h`XYb`5bk`A`h`Yb`XYf": Ua`]]Y`[`YZ0\`fh"8 Ug`N]Y``]gh`Y`gž
Y]bY`@0gi`b[`ni` `Z]bXYbž`X]Y`XYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`XYf": Ua`]]Y`[`YfY`W`h`k`]fX
i`bX`]a` `F`U`a`Yb`XYf`fY`W`h`]W`Yb`A`0[`]W`_Y]hYb`]]Y[`h"8 UVY]`a`i`gg
Ui`W`VY]`Y]bYf`Ui` »Yf[Yf]W`h`]W`Yb`@0gi`b[`XYf`F`U`a`Yb`XYf
5a`hg\`U`Zhi`b[`i`bX`X]Y`; fi bXg`A`hnY`XYg`<Ui`g\`U`hg`fY`W`hg`VY`U`W`h`Y`h
k`Yf`XYb`ž`Yf`_`A`fhY`A`]b]ghYf]i`a`ggdfY`W`Yf`GY`V`Ugh]Ub`H\]Y`Y"

8]Y": Ua`]]Y`\`UhhY`XUg`6Ui`[`fi`bXgh0W_`]b`F`Ub[`gXcfZ]a` `đ\`f`&`\$`\$
VY]`Y]bYf`Nk`Ub[`gj`YfghY][`Yfi`b[`Yfk`cfVYb`i`bX`XUfUi`Z]b`\`f
9]bZJa`]]Yb\`Ui`g`Yff]W`h`Y`h"8 Ug`@UbX[`Yf]W`h`Dc`hgXUa` `Yb`hgW`]YX
`YXcW`]a` `đ\`f`&`\$`\$(`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Nk`Ub[`gj`YfghY][`Yfi`b[`ZY\`Yf\`U`Zhi
k`Ufž`XU`XUg`5a`hg[`Yf]W`h`@`W`_Ybk`U`XY`b]W`h`Ui`gfY]W`Yb`X`b`UW
XYa`9][`Yb`h0a`Yf`[`Ygi`W`h`\`UVY`ž`XYf`gY]b`; fi bXgh0W_
ni`f0W`_ZcfXYfhY"

B`U`W`X`Y`a` `X`Y`f`:``U```X`i`f`W`X`Y`↑`f]gh]gW`Y`b`i`đ`gh`Ub`n`Y`b`[`]b[`ž
Yb`hgW`]YX`XUg`C`VYf`Ub`XYg[`Yf]W`h`9b`XY`đ`b]ž`XUgg`X]Y": Ua`]]Y
]bbYf\`U`V`Y]bYg`đ\`fYg`XUg`<Ui`g`UVfY]»Yb`i`bX`XUg`; fi bXgh0W_
f`Ai`a`Yb`a`0ggY"Ni`g`A`hn`]W`a`i`gg`X]Y": Ua`]]Y`Y]bY`; fi bXgW`i`X`]b
<0\`Y`j`cb`&`,`\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`d`i`g`N]bgYb`Z0f`X]Y`6Ui`_cghYb`00gW`Yb
i`bX`XYa`9][`Yb`h0a`Yf`*`\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`Z0f`X]Y`Bi`hni`b[`XYg
; fi bXgh0W_g`n`U`\`Yb"đ`gh]na`]b]ghYf]b`Gi`g`UbbY`<c`Z`Za`Ubb`f7`8`I`Ł
j`Yfg]W`Yf`hY`]a` `F`Y`W`hg`Ui`gg`W`i`gg`XYg`@Ub`X`hU[`gž`XUgg`Y]bY
Ui` »Yf[Yf]W`h`]W`Y`ž`Z]b`Ub`n]Y``Y`@0gi`b[`Z0f`X]Y": Ua`]]Y`[`YZ`b`XYb
k`Yf`XYb`gc``Y"

8]Y": Ua`]]Y`VY`Z]b`XY`h`g]W`gca`]h]b`Y]bYf`gW`k`]Yf][`Yb`@U[`Y`i`bX
\`Uh`bi`b`X]Y`<c`Z`Zbi`b[`ž`Xi`f`W`X]Y`J`Yf\`UbX`i`b[`Yb`a`]h`XYa
đ`gh]na`]b]ghYf]i`a`Y]bY`Ub[`Ya`YggYbY`9b`hgW`A`X][`i`b[`ni`Yf\`U`h`Yb"
9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`]Y`XYf": U``k`Y]hYf\]b`j`Yf\`Ub`XY`h`k`]fX`i`bX
c`V`X]Y": Ua`]]Y``Y`h`h`Y`b`X`]W`Y`Y]bY`[`YfY`W`h`Y`@0gi`b[`Z0f`\`f`G`W`]W`_gU`

Z]bXYb`k]fX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh