

: U\ ffUXg]W\ Yf\ Y]h']b'6Yf`]b' '9]bV`]W\_Y']b  
X]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf

8 Ug': U\ ffUX`]gh'b]W\ h'bi f'Y]b'dfU\_h]gW\ Yg  
: cfhVYk Y[ i b[ ga ]hhY`ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ Y]bY  
i a k Y'hžfYi bX`]W\ Y'5'hYfbUh]j Y'ja`X]W\ hYb'6Yf`]bYf'J Yf\_Y\ f"  
8 cW\ 'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h]gh'Y]b'k ]W\ h][ Yf'5gdY\_hž'XYb'j ]Y`Y  
F UXZU\ fYf'cZhi bhYfgW\ ÅhnYb" '5V[ YgY\ Yb'j ca`f]W\ h][ Yb  
: U\ ffUXni VY\ Öf'k ]Y'<Y`a Yb'i bX'fYZY\_h]YfYbXYb'K YghYbž  
]gh'X]Y' ðZfUghfi \_hi f'YbhgW\ Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYf  
F UX`Yf" ð`XYb`YhnhYb' ð\ fYb`\ Uh'6Yf`]b']bhYbg]j`XUfUb  
[ YUfVY]hYhž'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf'ni`Yf\ Ö\ Yb" '9g  
[ Y\ h'b]W\ h'bi f'XUfi a ž'XYb'F UX`Yfb'ni`Yfa Ö[`]W\ Ybž'g]W\ Yf  
j cb'5`bUW\ '6'ni`\_ca a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`XUfi a ž'Xi fW\  
[ Yn]Y`hY'A U» bU\ a Yb'XUg'F ]g]\_c'j cb'l bZÅ`Yb'ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYb" 'F UXZU\ fYf'a ØggYb'g]W\ `b]W\ h'bi f'Ui Z']\ fY  
5i gfØghi b[ 'j Yf'UggYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ / Ua d\ Y`d/



8 Ug': U\ffUX' ]gh'bi f'Y]b`dfU\_h]gWXYg': cfhVYk Y[ i b[ ga ]hhY`ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY`i a k Y`hžYi bX`]WXY`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ja`X]WXYb  
6Yf`]bYf`J Yf`\_Y\`f" 8cW\`G]WXYf\`Y]h`]gh`Y]b`k`]W h][ Yf`5gdY`\_hž`XYb  
j ]Y`Y`F UXZU\`fYf`cZhi bhYfgW\`hYb" 5V[ YgY\`Yb`j ca`f]W h][ Yb`  
: U\ffUXni VY\`Øf`k ]Y`<Y`a`Yb`i bX`fYZY`\_h]YfYbXYb`K`YghYbž`]gh  
X]Y`\_bžUghfi`\_hi`f`Yb`hgWXY]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`G]WXYf\`Y]h`XYf`F UX`Yf" \_b  
XYb`Y`hYb`\_U\`fYb`\`Uh`6Yf`]b`]b`hYbg]j`XUfUb`[ YUfVY]hYhž`X]Y  
G]WXYf\`Y]h`ZØf`F UXZU\`fYf`ni`Yf\`Ø\`Yb" 9g`[ Y\`h`b]WXYb`i`f`XUfi`a`ž  
XYb`F UX`Yfb`ni`Yfa`Ø[`\_]WXYbž`g]WXYf`j`cb`5`bUW\`6`ni`\_ca`a`Ybž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUfi`a`ž`Xi`fW\`[ Yn]Y`hY`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`XUg`F ]g]\_c`j`cb  
l`bZ\`Yb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb" F UXZU\`fYf`a`ØggYb`g]W\`b]WXYb`i`f`Ui`Z  
]\`fY`5i`gfØghi`b[`j`Yf`UggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ui`ZY]bY`Ub[ YdUgghY  
J Yf`\_Y\`fgZØ\`fi`b[`i`bX`gdYn]Y`Y`F Y[ Y`i`b[ Yb"

## A Y\`f`D`Uhn`ZØf`F UXZU\`fYf` `F UXk`Y[ Y`]b 6Yf`]b

9]b`nYb`hfU`Yf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf`6Ya`Ø\`i`b[ Yb`6Yf`]bgž`X]Y`  
: U\ffUXg]WXYf\`Y]h`ni`j`YfVYggYfbž`]gh`XYf`5i`gVUi`j`cb  
F UXk`Y[ Yb" \_b`j`]Y`Yb`GhUXhY]`Yb`k`YfXYb`: U\ffUXgdi`fYb`ja`a`Yf  
k`]YXYf`cdh]a`]Yf`hž`gcXUgg`F UXZU\`fYf`g]WXYfYf`i`bX`\_ca`ZcfhUV`Yf  
ZU\`fYb`\_ØbbYb" 8Yf`: c`\_i`g`]Y[ h`XUVY]`b]WXYb`i`f`Ui`Z`XYf`G`W`UZZ`b[  
bYi`Yf`K`Y[ Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ui`Z`XYf`l`a`[ YghU`hi`b[`VYghY\`YbXYf  
GhfU»`Yb" \_b`j`]Y`Yb`6YfY]WXYb`k`i`fXYb`gYdUfUhY`F UXk`Y[ Y  
a`Uf\_]Yf`hž`X]Y`XYb`F UXZU\`fYfb`a`Y\`f`F`Ui`a`i`bX`XUa`]h`Ui`W\`a`Y\`f  
G]WXYf\`Y]h`V]YhYb" 8]YgY`HfYbbi`b[`j`ca`: U\fnYi`[ j`Yf`\_Y\`f`]gh  
VYgcbXYfg`k`]W h][ ži`a`l`bZ\`Y`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž`VY]`XYbYb  
F UXZU\`fYf`j`cb`?`fUZ`ZU\`fnYi`[ Yb`[ YZ\`fXYh`k`YfXYb" \_b`XYf  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\`Y]h`k`Uf`XYf`D`Uhn`ZØf`F UXZU\`fYf`cZhi`Yb[ ži`bX`X]Y  
; YZU\`f`j`cb`?`c`]g]cbYb`a`]h`5i`hcg`k`Uf`U`[ Y[ Ybk`Åfh][ " <Yi`hY`[ Y\`h  
Yg`XUfi`a`ž`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU»`Yb`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb`i`bX`g]WXYfYb`F`Ui`a`ZØf  
U`Y`J`Yf`\_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a`Yf`ni`g`W`UZZYb"

## GdYn]Y`Y`J`Yf`\_Y\`fgfY[ Y`b` `F UXZU\`fYf VYggYf`[ YgW`Øhnh3

Ni gÀhn]W\`ni f` ðZfUghfi \_hi f` \Uh`6Yf`b`Ui W\`gdYn]Y`Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b`Y]b[ YZØ\fhž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`F UXZU\fyf  
UV[ Ygh]a`a`h`g]bX`"9]b`6Y]gd]Y`g]bX`X]Y`gc[ YbUbbhYb` F UXZU\fyf!  
J cffUb[ ghfU» Yb` žVY]`XYbYb`XYf`F UXj Yf\_Y\`f`Y]bY` \Ø`YfY`Df]cf]hÀh  
\Uh`U`g`XYf`5i hcj Yf\_Y\`f`"Gc`W\Y`F Y[ Y`i b[ Yb`gc`Yb`XYb  
F UXZU\fyfb`a`Y\`f`G]W\Yf\Y]h`i bX`k Yb][ Yf`GhfYgg`]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`V]YhYb`"K Y]hYfY`A U» bU\`a`Yb`i`a`ZUggYb`X]Y  
9]bZØ\fi b[ `j`cb`i` YgW\k`]bX][ \_Y]hgVY[ fYbni b[ Yb`i`bX`gdYn]Y`Yb  
5a`dY`gW\U`hi b[ Ybž`X]Y`Ub`XYb`F UXj Yf\_Y\`f`Ub[ YdUggh`g]bX`"5i W\  
XUg`\_cbgYei YbhY` , VYfk UW\Yb`i`bX`5\`bXYb`j`cb`J YfghØ» Yb`[ Y[ Yb  
F UXZU\fyf!fY`Yj UbhY`F Y[ Y`b`k`]Y`XUg`DUf`\_Yb`Ui`Z  
: U\`ffUXk`Y[ Yb`hfÀ[ h`ni`f`G]W\Yf\Y]h`VY]"`8]YgY`A U» bU\`a`Yb  
gc`Yb`b]W\h`bi`f`XUg`6Yk`i`ggghY]b`ZØf`X]Y`F YW\hY`XYf`F UXZU\fyf  
ghÀf`\_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg`J Yf\`U`hYb`XYf`5i hcZU\fyf  
gYbg]V]`]g]YfYb`"

ðbbcj Uh]cbYb`i`bX`J`]g]cbYb` `8]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh  
XYf` : U\`ffUXg]W\Yf\Y]h`

6Yf`b`j`YfZc`[ h`k`Y]hYf\`]b`Y]bY`F Y]\Y`j`cb`ð]h]Uh]j`Ybž`i`a`X]Y  
: U\`ffUXg]W\Yf\Y]h`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"9]b`nYbhfU`Yf  
6YghUbXhY]`X]YgYf`6Ya`Ø`i`b[ Yb`]gh`X]Y`ðhY[ fUh]cb`a`cXYfbYf  
Ga`Ufh!HYW\bc`c[ ]Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`5dd!VUg]YfhYf  
BUj`][ Uh]cbg\`]ZYb`"8]YgY`5ddg`gc`Yb`F UXZU\fyfb`\Y`ZYbž  
g]W\YfYfY`F ci`hYb`ni`k`À`\Ybž`X]Y`k`Yb][ Yf`j`cb`i` YZU\fybei`Y`Yb  
k`]Y`ghUf`\_VYZU\fybYb`GhfU» Yb`cXYf`i`bg]W\YfYb`?fYi`ni`b[ Yb  
VYhfcZYb`g]bX`"BYVYb`XYf`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi`b[ `k`]fX`Ui`W\`X]Y  
ðZfUghfi`\_hi`f`\_cb]h]bi`]Yf`]W\`ØVYfd`fØZhi`bX`Ub`X]Y`k`UW\gYbXY`NU\`  
XYf`F UXZU\fyf`Ub[ YdUggh`"

8Ug`i`a`ZUggh`XYb`5i`gVUi`j`cb`FUXk`Y[ Ybž`X]Y`G]W\YfghY`i`b[ `Y]bYf  
VYggYfYb`HfYbbi`b[ `j`cb`FUXZU\fyfb`i`bX`5i`hcZU\fyfb`gck`]Y`X]Y  
Cdh]a`]Yfi`b[ `j`cb`5a`dY`gW\U`hi`b[ Yb`ZØf`FUX`Yf`"I`a`X`Yb  
6YXØfZb]ggYb`Y]bYf`XmbUa`]gW\Yb`GhUXh`k`]Y`6Yf`b`[ YfYW\h`ni  
k`YfXYbž`UfVY]hYh`X]Y`GhUXh`Yb[ `a`]h`J`Yf\_Y\fgd`UbYfb`ni`gUa`a`Ybž  
i`a`]bbcj`Uh]j`Y`@Øgi`b[ Yb`ni`Ybhk`]W`\_Y`b`"8]YgY`?ccdYfUh]cbYb  
n]Y`Yb`XUfUi`Z`UVž`XYb`F UXj Yf\_Y\`f`b]W\h`bi`f`g]W\YfYfž`gcbXYfb

Ui W\`YZZ]n]YbhYf`ni` `[ YghU`hYb" `b`Ni`\_i` bZh'gc``Yb`bcW\`a` Y\`f  
A U» bU\`a` Yb`Yf[ f]ZZYb`k` YfXYbž`i` a` `6Yf`]b`U`g`Y]bY`XYf`k` Y`hk` Y]h  
ZU\`ffUXZfYi` bX`]W\`ghYb`A` Yhfc`dc`Yb`ni` `YhUV`]YfYb" `8 UVY]` `]Y[ h`XYf  
: c`\_i` g`b]W\`h`bi` f`Ui` Z`XYf`G`W\`UZZ` b[ `g]W\`YfYf`F`ci` hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui` W\`  
Ui` Z`XYf` : ÒfXYfi` b[ `Y]bYg`fYgdY`\_hj` c``Yb`A` ]hY]bUbXYfg`U``Yf`  
J`Yf`\_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a` Yf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi` W\`Yb`G]Y`i` bg`Ui` Z.`a` Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh