

9l d`cg]cbYb`YfgWk ØhhYfb`6Yf`]b.
J Yf`YhnhY`VY]j Yf\YYfYbXYb`J cfZÄ`Yb`

⇒ @UbX`6Yf`]b`_Ua`Yg`ni`Yl d`cg]cbgÄ`b`]WkYb`J cfZÄ`Yb`ž
VY]`XYbYb`a`Y\fyfY`DYfgcbYb`j Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXYb`"Dc`]nY]
Yfa`]hhY`h`Xf]b[YbX"



⇒ 6Yf`]b`nYi` [Yb`a`Y\fyfY`YfgWk fYW_YbXY`J cfZÄ`Y`j`cb`Y]bYf
U`Ufa`]YfybXYb`Ni`bU`a`Y`j`cb`9l d`cg]cbYb`ž`X]Y`gck`c`N]j`]`ghYb
U`g`Ui`Wk`Dc`]nY]VYUa`hY`]b`;`YZU`f`Vf]b[Yb`"I`a`%)`&`I`f`_Ua`Yg
]b`XYf`J cfVYf[ghfU»Y`%]b`GWk`ÖbYVYf[`ni`Y]bYf`j`Yf\YYfYbXYb
GdfYb[ghc`ZYl d`cg]cb`j`cf`Y]bYa`A`Y\fZUa`]`Yb`Ui`g`"8]YgY
9l d`cg]cb`j`Yf`YhnhY`a`Y\fyfY`DYfgcbYb`gWk`Yf`i`bX`j`Yfi`fgUWk`hY
Yf\YV`]WkYb`GUWk`gW`UXYb`"@Ui`h`XYf`Dc`]nY]`k`i`fXYb`bc`Wk`k`Y]hYfY
J cfZÄ`Y`[Ya`Y`XYh`ž`VY]`XYbYb`9l d`cg]j`ghc`ZY`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`f`c`Y
gd]Y`hYb`ž`k`]Y`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`6Yf`]b`]b`]`YfYf`A`Y`Xi`b[`VYgh`Äh][`h`U`h"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`YfgWk fYW_YbXYf`J cfZU`d`Ugg]Yfh`[Y[Yb`A`]hYfbUWk`h
]b`XYf`DfYbn`Ui`Yf`5`Y`Y`ž`9W_Y`8`Ubn][Yf`GhfU»Y`ž`k`c`Y]b`Dc`]n]gh
Xi`fWk`Y]bYb`[YgWk`cggYbYb`;`Y[YbghUbX`Y`VYbg[YZÄ`f`]Wk`j`Yf`Yhnh

k i fXY"8]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYb`Ui Z<cW hci fYb"8]Yg'nY][h'XUg
k UWgYbXY`F]g]_cžXUg'Dc`nY]VYUa hY`VY]a`5i gZØ\ fYb`]\ fYf
DZ]W h`Y]b[Y\Yb"Ni XYa`k i fXY`[Y[Yb`\$.` \$`l \f`Ui Z`XYa
9a ghU`Yf`D`Uhn`Y]b`dmfchYW b]gW Yf` ; Y[YbghUbX`]b`Y]bY
A YbgW Yba Yb[Y`[Yk cfZYbžk Ug`ni`YVYbgVYXfc`\]W Yb
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`a Y\ fYfYf`DYfgcbYbžY]bgW`]Y»`]W`Y]bYg`?]bXYgž
ZØ\ fhY"8]YgY`VYXfc`\]W Yb`J cfZÄ`Y`k YfZYb` : fU[Yb`ni f`G]W Yf\Y]h
XYf`² ZYbh`]W_Y]h`Ui Zž`k]Y`Ui g`XYb`U_hi Y`Yb`6Yf]W hYb`j cb`
VYf`]b"XY`Yfj cf[Y`h"

9I d`cg]cb`Ua`Dc`nY][Y`ÄbXY`i bX`a Ò[`]W Y
Ni gUa`a Yb`Äb[Y

Ni gÄh`]W`j Yf`Yhnh`Y]bY`9I d`cg]cb`Ua`&"`Ubi Uf`nk Y]`Dc`n]ghYb
k Ä\ fYbX`]\ fYg`G]W Yf\Y]hg[Ub[g`Ui Z`XYa`Dc`nY][Y`ÄbXY`]b
K]hYbUi`"l a`&\$.&\$`l \f`XYhcb]YfhY`Y]b`i bVY_UbbhYf
; Y[YbghUbX`Ua`NUi bž`k cVY`Y]b`Dc`n]gh`gW k YfY` ; Yg]W hg!`i bX
5i [Ybj Yf`Yhni b[Yb`Yf`]hhi bX`bchcdYf]Yfh`k YfXYb`a`i gghY"GY]bY
?c`Y[]b`Yf`]hhi b`f`Y]b`?bU`hfUi a`U"8]Y'9fa]hYf`gi W Yb`bUW`XYf
l fgUW Y`i bX`cV`X]Y`9I d`cg]cb`a`Ò[`]W Yfk Y]gY`]b`Ni gUa`a Yb`Ub[
a`]h`G]j YghYfZY]Yf`]W_Y]hYb`ghY`Yb`_ÖbbhYž`k]Y`A Yf`_i f"XY
VYf]W hYh"6]g\Yf`k]fX`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_Y]hi bhYfgi W hž`XUgg
i bgUW [Ya`Ä»Yf`l a`[Ub[`a`]h`DmfchYW b]_Y]bY`F c`Y`gd]Y`hY"

5b[Yg]W hg`XYf`<Äi Z`i b[`gc`W Yf`J cfZÄ`Y`g]bX`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf
6Y\ÖfXYb`i bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ghUf`_[YZcfXYfhž`i a`X]Y`G]W Yf\Y]h`XYf
6Øf[Yf`ni`[Yk Ä\ f`Y]ghYb`i bX`dchYbn]Y`Y`HÄhYf`X]b[ZYghni
a`UW Yb"8]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb`ni`X]YgYb`Yl d`cg]j Yb`J cfZÄ`Yb`Ui ZYb
Ui Z<cW hci fYb"

@UbX`6Yf`]b

8YhU]`g

E i Y`Yb

- k k k "VYf`]b"XY
- k k k "a Yf`_i f"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh