

9ggYb j YfV]bXYh. BYi Y HYffU L d`cfY! GYf]Y ni f [Ygi bXYb 9fbÀ\fi b[

9bhXYW_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^bYi Y^ei ch/HYffU^Ld`cfY/ei ch/!FY]\Ya]h^Jga]bU^BYi XYW_Yfz^X]Y^: fU[Yb^ni ^[Ygi bXYf^9fbÀ\fi b[i bX^Ya ch]cbU`Ya ^9ggYb^VY^Yi WkhYh"5V^XYa ^* "Bcj Ya VYf&\$&(^]a^N8: ^Yf_i bXYh^X]Y^6]c`c[]bz^k]Y^i bgYf^9ggj Yf\U`hYb i bgYf^K c\`VYZ]bXYb^VYY]bZ^i ggh^i bX^k Ufi a ^[Ya Y]bgUa Yg 9ggYb^k]Wkh][^]gh"8]Y^FY]\Y^VY\UbXY^hni XYa z^k]Y^DgmWkY i bX^9fbÀ\fi b[^a]hY]bUbXYf^j Yf_bØdZhg]bX^i bX^k Y`WkYF]g]_Yb^a cXYfbY^9fbÀ\fi b[ghfYbXg^VYf[Yb"JYfdUggYb^G]Yb]WkhX]YgY^gdUbbYbXY^9f_i bXi b[^XYf^_ca d`YlYb^K Y`h'XYf 9fbÀ\fi b[^*



9ggYb]gh'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'BU\fi b[''Yg']gh'Y]b'; YZØ\`ž'Y]b F]hi U`ž'Y]bY'@YVYbgUfh° '8]Y'6]c`c[]b'*Jga]bU'BYi XYW_Yf'[Y\h]b'XYf'bYi Yb'N8:!FY]\Y' HYffU'Ld`cfY 'XYf': fU[Y'bUW\ž'k]Y i bgYf'9ggYb'i bgYf'@YVYb'VYY]bZi ggh'i bX'k Ug'Yg'k]f_`]W\VYXYi hYhž'[Ya Y]bgUa'Ua'H]gW\'ni 'g]hnYb"'5V'XYa'' "'Bcj Ya VYf &\$&('i a'%, '\\$'I\f']a'N8: ž'i bX'nY\b'*J\fY'`Ub[']b'XYf

N8: a YX]Uh\Y_ž'Yfk UfhYb'i bg'gdUbbYbXY'9]bV`]W_Y']b'X]Y [Y\Y]a Yb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'nk]gW\Yb'9fbÀ\fi b[ž'DgmW\c`c[]Y'i bX ; YgY``gW\UZh"

8 Yf YfghY 'HY]` XYf FY]\ Y. ; Ya Y]bgUa 'YggYb' 'Y]b k]WX h][Yf F]hi U` + XYf 5i ZhU_hZc`[Y Vf]b[h + Jga]bU'BYi XYW_Yf @]WX h]bg 8 i b_Y`" + gh Yg k]f_`]WX [YgØbXYfža]h UbXYfYb ni 'YggYb 3 K]Y 'ZØ\ h Yg g]WX 'Ubž Ua 'H]gWX 'ni 'g]hnYb'i bX 'XYb'5i ghUi gWX 'VY]a 9ggYb'ni 'Yf YVYb 3 'G]Y 'hf]ZZh '7 Uf 'Už 'Y]bY 'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY': fUi ž 'X]Y hfchn']\ fYf '5i hc]a a i bYf_fUb_i b['b]WX h'Ui Z'XUg'[Ya Y]bgUa Y 9ggYb'j Yfn]WX hYb'a OWX hY "Ghi X]Yb'nY][Yb. '9g'a UWX h'Y]bYb I bhYfgWX]YXž cV 'k]f 'U` Y]bY 'YggYb'c XYf']b'; YgY ``gWX UZh'; Ya Y]bgUa 'gdY]gYb'gcf[h 'ZØf'9bhgdUbbi b['i bX 'k]f_h'g]WX 'dcg]h]j Ui Z'i bgYfY 'J YfXUi i b['Ui g"'9]b'[Ubn'bYi Yg'; YZØ\ ``XUni 'Yfk UfhYh X]Y 'Ni gWX Ui Yf'

9a ch]cbU`'9Uh]b[.'< OfY'Ui Z'XY]bY'DgmWXY°

#D'XYf'nk Y]hYb': c`[Yž'X]Y'Ua '%\$"Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&('i a '%, .' \$'I \f
Ui g[YghfU\h'k]fXž'[Y\h'Yg'i a 'XUg'H\Ya U'Ya ch]cbU'Yg'9ggYb"
<]Yf'hf]ZZh'*Jga]bU'HUb'Už'X]Y']\fY'dgmW\]gW\Yb'?cbZ]_hY'a]h'9ggYb
ni 'VYk À'h][Yb'j Yfgi W\hY'i bX'XUXi fW\']b'Y]bYb'HYi ZY`g_fY]g'Ui g
9ggUhhUW_Yb'i bX'GY`Vgh\Ugg'fi hgW\hY"'HUb'U`\UhhY'a]h'&() '?]`c'ni
_\Aa dZYb'i bX'cZZYbVUfh'X]Y'j YfVcf[YbYb'Ni gUa a Yb\\\hb[Y
nk]gW\Yb'Dgm\\Y'i bX'<i b[Yf"'9fb\\\fi b[gdgm\Xc'c[]b'DfcZ"'?Uh'\U
?f\)`Yf'j Yff\\h\z'XUgg'XYf'9]bZi gg'XYf'Dgm\\Y'Ui Z'i bgYf
9ggj Yf\U'hYb'j]Y`'[f\)» Yf']ghz'U`g'j]Y`Y'XYb_Yb"'Jcb'XYf'?]bX\Y]h
Ub'VY[`Y]hYb'i bg'Df\\[i b[Yb'k]Y'G\\Xc_c`UXY'U`g'Hfcgh'cXYf'9]g
U`g'6Y`c\bi b[' 'k Ug'a U\\Xh'XUg'a]h'i bg3

; Ygi bX'cXYf'[$YZA\f$ ']WX3'8]Y'K UXfY]h'ØXYf9ggYbghfYbXg $^{\circ}$

5a '%+"'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&('i a '%, .' \$'I \f'Zc`[h'X]Y'gdUbbYbXY'`YhnhY: c`[Yž']b'XYf'*Jga]bU'BYi XYW_Yf'Ui Z'B]`g'6]bbVYf['hf]ZZhž'Y]bYbY\Ya U`][Yb'6YhfcZZYbYb'XYf'Cfh\cfYl]Y"'<]YfVY]'\UbXY`h'Yg'g]W\ia 'Y]bY'9ggghÒfi b[ž'VY]'XYf'A YbgW\Yb'cVgYgg]j '[Ygi bX'YggYb"

B]`gž`XYf`gW\`]Y»`]W\`bi f`bcW\`ZØbZ'@YVYbga]hhY``ni `g]W\`bU\a ž YfnÀ\`hj cb `gY]bYa `? Ua dZ'i bX`XYf`6YXYi hi b[ž`X]Y 9ggYbgYbhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb `ZØf`i bgYfY`=XYbh]hÀh`\UVYb"`8f"`8Ub]Y` ?cZU\`ž`Gcn]c`c[Yž'j YfXYi h`]W\hž`XUgg`X]Y`5fhž`k]Y`A YbgW\Yb YggYbž'j]Y``ØVYf`]\fY`K YfhY`i bX`gcn]U`Yb`Ni [Y\Òf][_Y]hYb Ui ggU[h"`GdUbbYbX`k]fX`Yg`Ui W\ž`k Ybb`8f"`GhYZUb`?UV]gW\`j cb XYf`7\Uf]hÅ`6Yf`]b`Yf_`Àfhž`k]Y`gW\k]Yf][`Yg`]ghž`_`UfY`5bhk cfhYb Ui Z`X]Y`: fU[Y`bUW\`[Ygi bXYf`9fbÀ\fi b[`ni `Z]bXYb"

BUWX '5 VgWX `i gg'XYf'8 fY\UfVY]hYb'\Uh' \Jga]bU'BYi XYW_YfY]bY'_`ÀfYbXY'6 c hgWX UZh. '9]bY'YbhgdUbbhY'9]bghY``i b['i bX 6U`UbWY']b'6Yni ['Ui Zi bgYf'9ggj Yf\U`hYb'g]bX'`Ub[Zf]gh]['XYfGWX`ØggY``ni 'Y]bYa' [YgØbXYfYb'@YVYb" '8]YgY'dUW_YbXY9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY']b'i bgYfY'9gg[Yk c\b\Y]hYb'k]fX'Xi fWX IbhYfh]hY``Yf[Àbnhži a']b'XYb'; Ybi gg'X]YgYf'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ni_ca a Yb'

GW. Ui 'X]f'X]Y'FY]\Y' HYffU'L d`cfY 'Ub'i bX'`UggY'X]W. ']bgd]f]YfYbžk]Y'h]YZ'i bgYfY'9gg[Ykc\b\Y]hYb']b'XYf'; YgY``gW. UZh'j Yfki fnY`hg]bX'i bX'kY`W.Y'dgmW.c`c[]gW.Yb': UWYhhYb'g]Y'a]h'g]W.'Vf]b[Yb''5``Y': c`[Yb'g]bX'b]W.h'bi f'ni f'j]giY``Yb'9fZU\fi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W.hi f'dYfgÒb`]W.Yb'FYZYI]cb'[YXUW.h' 'XUg']gh'HJž'XUg'VYkY[h'

8 Y hU]`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh