

9fZc`[`]a `6Yf`]bYf`GhUfhi d!² _cgmghYa .
K Y`WXY`BYhmk Yf_Y`a Ub`_YbbYb`gc``hY

⇒`6Yf`]b`Y]b`GhUfhi d`YfZc`[fY]W`ni`ZØ\ fYbž`YfZcfXYfh`a Y\ f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bY`]bbcj Uh]j Y` ; YgW`ÅZh]XYY""8]Y`GhUXh`V]YhYh`Y]bY`XmbUa`]gW`Y`GhUfhi d!GnYbYž`X]Y`Ui`Z`ghUf`_Yb`BYhmk Yf_Yb`VUg]Yfh""8]YgY`BYhmk Yf_Yž`cV`Xi`fW`dYfg`Øb`]W`Y`?`cbhU`_hY`cXYf`X][`]hU`Y`D`UhhZcfa`Ybž`V`]XYb`XUg`F`ØW`[`fUh]j`]Y`Yf`YfZc`[fY]W`XYf` ; fØbXi`b[`Yb""A`Ub`dfcZ]h]Yfh]j`cb`XYb`9fZU`fi`b[`Yb`UbXYfYf` ; fØbXYfi`bX`j`cb`A`Ybhc`fYbž`⇒j`Yghc`fYb`i`bX`6`fUbW`YbYI`dYfhYb"" ; YfUXY`]b`6Yf`]b`[`]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`J`]Y`nU`""j`cb`BYhmk Yf_Ybž`X]Y`g]W`gdYn]Y`""Ui`Z`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`j`cb`GhUfhi`dg`Zc`_i`gg]YfYb""I`a`g]W`""Ub`[`Zf]gh][`ni`YhUV`]YfYbž`gc``hY`a`Ub`k`]ggYbž`k`Y`W`Y`X]YgYf`BYhmk Yf_Y`VYgcbXYfg`k`Yfh]j`c``g]bX""7c!K`cf_]b[`GdUW`g`i`bX`<i`Vg.`8Yf`dYfZY`_hY`C`fh`ZØf`XYb`5i`ghUi`gW`j`cb`⇒XYb`7c!K`cf_]b[`GdUW`g`i`bX`/`Ua`d`^Y``]d/`



⇒`6Yf`]b`Y]b`GhUfhi d`YfZc`[fY]W`ni`ZØ\ fYbž`YfZcfXYfh`a Y\ f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bY`]bbcj Uh]j Y` ; YgW`ÅZh]XYY""8]Y`GhUXh`V]YhYh`Y]bY`XmbUa`]gW`Y`GhUfhi d!GnYbYž`X]Y`Ui`Z`ghUf`_Yb`BYhmk Yf_Yb`VUg]Yfh""8]YgY`

BYhmk Yf_Yž'cV`Xi fW`dYfgÖb`jWXY`?cbhU_hY`cXYf`X][`jhu`Y
D`UhhZcfa`Ybž`V`jXYb`XUg`F`ØW`[`fUh`j`jY`Yf`YfZc`[`fY]WXYf
; fØbXi`b[`Yb`"A`Ub`d`fcZ]h]Yfhj`cb`XYb`9fZU`fi`b[`Yb`UbXYfYf
; fØbXYf`i`bX`j`cb`A`Ybhc`fYbž`÷`j`Yghc`fYb`i`bX`6fUbWXYbYI`dYfhYb`"
; YfUXY`j`b`6Yf`j`b`[`jVh`Yg`Y`bY`j`jY`nU`l`j`cb`BYhmk`Yf_Ybž`X]Y`g]W
gdYn]Y`"Ui`ZX]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`j`cb`GhUfhi`dg`Zc`_i`gg]YfYb`"I`a`g]W
`Ub[`Zf]gh][`ni`YhUV`jYfYbž`gc`hY`a`Ub`k`jggYbž`k`Y`WXY`X]YgYf
BYhmk`Yf_Y`VYgcbXYfg`k`Yfhj`c`"g]bX`"

7c!K`cf_]b[`GdUW`g`i`bX`<i`Vg.`8Yf`dYfZY`_hY
C`fh`ZØf`XYb`5i`ghUi`gW`j`cb`≠XYb

7c!K`cf_]b[`GdUW`g`i`bX`GhUfhi`d!<i`Vg`g]bX`ZØf`j`jY`Y`j`fØbXYf`j`b
6Yf`j`b`Y`j`YfghYf`5b`Ui`Zdi`b`h`8]YgY`F`Ai`a`Y`V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi`f
ZYI`jV`Y`5fVY]hgd`À`hnYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`A`Ö[`jW`_Y]hž`g]W`X]fY`_h
a`h];`Y]W`[`Yg]bbhYb`Ui`gni`hUi`gW`Yb`"5b`C`fhYb`k`jY`:`UW`c`fm
6Yf`j`b`cXYf`K`YK`cf_`Yb`hghY`Yb`Xi`fW`gd`cb`h`Ub`Y`j`Ygd`f`Å`W`Y`c`Zh
k`Yfhj`c`"Y`?`ccdYfUh]cbYb`";`YfUXY`ZØf`GhUfhi`dgž`X]Y`Ua`5b`ZUb[
ghY`Ybž`j]gh`Yg`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`gW`bY`"Ni`[`Ub[`ni`fY`Y`j`Ub`hYb
BYhmk`Yf_Yb`ni`Yf`U`hYb`"BYVYb`XYa`5i`ghUi`gW`j`cf`C`fh`gd]Y`Yb
Ui`W`9j`Yb`hg`i`bX`K`cf`g`cdg`Y]bY`[`fc»Y`F`c`"Yž`i`a`?`cbhU`_hY`ni
_bØdZYb`"8i`fW`X]Y`HY]`b`U`a`Y`Ub`j`Yf`Ub`gh`U`hi`b[`Yb`j`b`X]YgYb
<i`Vg`[`Yk`]bb`h`a`Ub`b]W`h`bi`f`bYi`Y`DYfgdY`_h]`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W
d`chYbn]Y`"Y`j`YgW`Å`Z`hg`d`U`fh`b`Yfž`X]Y`XYb`K`Y[`ni`a`9fZc`[
Yf`Y]W`hYfb`_Öb`bYb`"

8]Y`k`jW`h][`ghYb`j`fØbXYf!7ca`a`i`b]h]Yg.`K`c
a`Ub`k`Yfhj`c`"Y`?`cbhU`_hY`_bØdZYb`_Ubb

; fØbXYf!7ca`a`i`b]h]Yg`g]bX`j`b`6Yf`j`b`Y]bY`ZYghY`j`fÖ»Y`"BYhmk`Yf_Y
k`jY`6Yf`j`b`GhUfhi`d`G`UW`_`cXYf`GhUfhi`d`j`f]bX`V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi`f
Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`XYb`X][`jhu`Yb`5i`ghUi`gW`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W
fY[`Y`a`À»][`Y`9j`Yb`hgž`X]Y`Yg`Yfa`Ö[`jW`Ybž`k`Yfhj`c`"Y`?`cbhU`_hY`ni
_bØdZYb`"÷`X]YgYb`7ca`a`i`b]h]Yg`Yf`Å`h`a`Ub`Ni`[`Ub[`ni
9fZU`fi`b[`gVYf]W`hYb`UbXYfYf`j`fØbXYf`i`bX`_Ubb`j`cb`XYfYb
9fZc`[`Yb`i`bX`A`jggYfZc`[`Yb`YfbYb`"Ni`XYa`V]YhYb`g]Y`X]Y`7`UbW`ž
g]W`a`h]÷`j`Yghc`fYb`cXYf`d`chYbn]Y`"Yb`DU`fh`b`Yfb`ni`j`Yfb`Y`hnYbž`X]Y

XUg`Y][YbY`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`j cfUbVf]b[Yb`_`ObbYb""8Yf`5i ghUi gW
]b`gc`WYb`BYhmk Yf_Yb`]gh`i bj Yfn]W hVUfz`i a`Ua`Di`g`XYf`NY]h`ni
V`Y]VYb`i bX`k Yfhj c``Y`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`U_hi Y``Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`XYf
GhUfhi d!GnYbY`ni`Yf\U`hYb"

5 W W Y ` Y f U h c f ! ` i b X ` ð b W V U h c f ! D f c [f U a a Y .
K] Y ` a U b ` I b h Y f g h Ø h n i b [` Z Ø f ` g W b Y `` Y g
K U W g h i a ` Z] b X Y h

5 W W Y ` Y f U h c f ! ` i b X ` ð b W V U h c f ! D f c [f U a a Y ` g d] Y ` Y b `] b ` X Y f ` 6 Y f `] b Y f
GhUfhi d!@UbXgW UZh`Y]bY`YbhgWY]XYbXY`F c``Y""8]YgY`Dfc[fUa a Y
V]YhYb`b]W h`bi f`Z]bUbN]Y``Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W
ghfUhy[]gWY`6YfUhi b[`Xi fW`YfZU`fYbY`A Ybhc fYb""6Y_UbbhY
Dfc[fUa a Y`k]Y`HYW ghUfg`6Yf`]b`cXYf`<i V.fUi a
Yfa Ò[`]WYb`Yg; fØbXYfbž`]f`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`]b`_i fnYf`NY]h`Ui Z
XUg`b`ÅW ghY`@Yj Y`ni`YVYb""8Yf; c`_i g``Y[h`\]Yf`Ui ZXYf
gW bY``Yb`G_U`Yfi b[ž`k cVY]`a Ub`b]W h`bi f`Ui ZXUg`VYghY\YbXY
BYhmk Yf`_ni [fY]ZYb`_Ubbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`gdYn]Y``Yb`K cf_g\cdg
k Yfhj c``Y`H]ddg`Yf\`Å`h`i`ð`j]Y`Yb`i: Å``Yb`k YfXYb`Ui W
dfcZYgg]cbY``Y`**a U [Yj]XYcg`dfcXi n]Yfhz`i a`XUg`I bhYfbY\`a Yb
Ui ZXYa`A Uf_h`icdh]a U`ni`dcg]h]cb]YfYb`i bX`ðj Yghc fYb
Ubni gdfYWYb"**

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Y b `G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh