

9fVYbXcfZYf'K Y[.'?cghYb`cgY 5`h[YfÀhYUV[UVY'/ Ua d/'HUi gWXa Uf_h']b A Uf]YbZY`XY

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'_cghYbZfY]Y'5V[UVY'j cb'GdYffa Ø``ž
9`Y_hfcU`h[YfÀhYb'i bX'5`hhYl h]`]Yb']a '9fVYbXcfZYf'K Y[ž
A Uf]YbZY`XY°Bi hnYb'G]Y'XYb'HUi gW!'i bX'J YfgWXYb_a Uf_hž
i a 'U`hY'GWXÀhnY'k Y]hYfni [YVYb'cXYf'bYi Y'ni 'Z]bXYb"'9]bY
dYfZY_hY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'?Y``Yf'i bX'8UWXVcXYb'ni 'YbhfØa dY`b
'i bX'[`Y]WXnY]h][']``Y[U`Yb'A Ø``UV`U[Yfi b[Yb
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb"' ≠bZcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]WX'Yhnh'ØVYf'X]Y'6GF!
?]YnhU[Y°

8 Yf'6GF!?]YnhU[.'9]b'GWXf]hh'ni f'GUi VYf_Y]h i bX'BUWX\U`h][_Y]h']b'A Uf]YbZY`XY

5a ~ ("'5i [igh' & \$ & ('Z]b X Y h']b ~ A Uf] Y b Z Y ` X Y ~ X Y f ~ 6 G F !?] Y nhU[~ ghUhhž Y]b ~ k] W h] [Y g ~ 9 j Y b hž X Ug ~ b] W h ~ b i f ~ X] Y ~ 6 Ø f [Y f ~ X Uni ~ Y]b ` À X hž ~] \ f Y i b [Y b i hnh Y b ~ Y [Y b ghÀ b X Y ~ U V ni [Y V Y b ž g c b X Y f b ~ Ui W ~ Y]b N Y] W Y b ~ Z Ø f ~ X] Y ~ B U W \ U ` h] [_ Y] h ~] b ~ X Y f ~ Y a Y] b g W U Z h ~ g Y hnh"

? cghYbZfY]Y'5V[UVY'i bX'X]Y'A $\hat{O}[\hat{I}]WX_Y]h'XYg$ HUi gWXYbg

 $6 \varnothing f[\ Yf] bbYb ii bX i6 \varnothing f[\ Yf'] a i 9 fVYbXcfZYf'K Y[\ '\ UVYb'X]Y ; Y `Y [\ Yb \ Y] hž _cghYbZfY] iGdYffa \varnothing ``ž'9 `Y _hfc U `h[YfÀhY ii bX 5 `hhYl h]`]Yb 'UVni [YVYb " 8]Yg']gh'Y]bY '\ Yfj cffU[YbXY'A <math>O[\ `]WX_Y]hž$ i a 'D`Uhn'ni 'gWX UZZYb'i bX'[`Y]WXnY]h]['X]Y'l a k Y `h'ni 'gWX cbYb"' $\Rightarrow b$ 5 bVYhfUWX h'XYf'k UWX gYbXYb'5 VZU``dfc V `Ya Uh]_']gh'X]Y A $O[\ `]WX_Y]hž'U`hY'; Y[YbghAbXY'bUWX \U`h]['ni 'Ybhgcf[Ybž'j cb [fc > Yf'6YXYi hi b["$

9]b A Uf_h ZØf U`hY GW ÀhnY

Ni gàhn`]WX ni `XYb`5V[UVYa Ò[`]WX_Y]hYb`k]fX`Y]b`]bhY[f]YfhYf HUi gWX! i bX`J YfgWXYb_a Uf_h'j YfUbghU`hYh'' <]Yf`_ÒbbYb`X]Y HY]`bY\a YbXYb` U`hY`GWXÀhnY `k Y]hYf[YVYbž'UVYf`Ui WX`bYi YYbhXYW_Yb''`8]YgY`5fh`XYg`HY]`Ybg`ZÒfXYfh`b]WXh'bi f`XYb; Ya Y]bgWXUZhgg]bbž'gcbXYfb`gcf[h'Ui WX`ZØf`k Yb][Yf BYi UbgWXUZZi b[Yb`i bX`XUa]h`ZØf`Y]bY`FYXi _h]cb`XYg FYggci fWYbj YfVfUi WXg"

Dfàj Ybh]cb 'j cb 'A Ø``UV`U[Yfi b[Yb

 $8 \ Yf' 6 \ GF!? \]YnhU[\ 'X]Ybh'b]WXh'bif'U`g'D`UhhZcfa \ 'ZØf'X]Y'5V[\ UVY'ibXXYb'HUigWX'jcb'; ØhYfbž'gcbXYfb'UiWX'U`g'dfÅjYbh]jY'AU*bU\aY[Y[Yb']``Y[U`Y'AØ``UV`U[Yfib[Yb']a 'ÒZZYbh`]WXYb'FUia''8]YgYgacV]`Y'GYfj]WY!5b[YVch'gc```X]Y'6Øf[Yf'ach]j]YfYbž']\fY'?Y``YfibX'8UWXVÒXYb'ni 'YbhfØadY`b'ibX'gcf[h'[`Y]WXnY]h]['ZØf'aY\fGUiVYf_Y]h']b'XYf'BUWXVUfgWXUZh''$

9]b [Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`]W\ Yf : c_i g Ui Z I a k Y`hgW\ i hn

8 Yf'6GF!?]YnhU[']gh'XUa]h'b]W\h'bif'Y]b'9j Ybh'ZØf']bX]j]Xi Y``Y < Ui g\U`hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'HY]``Y]bYf'[fÒ» YfYb'6Yk Y[ib['\]b ni 'a Y\f'Ia k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b"'\DXYa 'X]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['ibX X]Y'6GF'X]YgYb'HU[']bg'@YVYb'fi ZYbž'k]fX'Y]b'NY]W\Yb'[YgYhnhž XUgg'YXYf'9]bnY`bY'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y'Ia k Y`h'ØVYfbY\a Yb Ubb"

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'j cb '6Øf[Yfb 'i bX 'XYf '6GF

5``Ygž'k Ug`[YfbY`UV[Y[YVYb`k]fX`ibX`Ua `9bXY`XYg`HU[Yg`_Y]bYbYiYb`6Yg]hnYf`Z]bXYhž'[Y\h`Ub`X]Y`BcW\AU``ž'XUg; YVfUiW\hk UfYb_UiZ\Uig`XYf`6GF`]b`FY]b]W_YbXcfZ''8]YgYDUfhbYfgW\UZh`nk]gW\Yb`6Øf[Yfb`ibX`XYf`6GF`nY][hž'k]Y`k]W\h][XUg`H\YaU`FYWhW]b[`ibX`K]YXYfjYfkYbXib[`ZØf`X]Y; YgY``qW\UZh`]gh"

.

8 Y hU]`c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh