

9bhXYW_Y'9i fcdU. '? cghYb`cgY`=bhYffU]`!
H]W_Yhg`ZØf`'Ā b[Y`5VYbhYi fYf°

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`a]h'8]gWcj Yf9I`'X]Y`J]Y`ZÄ`h][`_Y]h'9i fcdUg°
‡ b[Y`A YbgWXYb`'UVYb`X]Y`7\UbWž`_cghYb`cg`=bhYffU]`!
H]W_Yhg`ni`[Yk]bbYbž`i a`'bYi Y`?'i`hi fYb`ni`'Yf`YVYb`i bX`
: fYi bXgWUZhYb`ni`'_bØdZYb`"6Yk YfVYb`G]Y`g]W`'Yhnh`i bX`
Yf`YVYb`G]Y`9i fcdU`Ui g`Y]bYf`[Ub`n`bYi Yb`DYfgdY`_hj`Y°



9i fcdU`ni`'Yf`_i bXYbž`i: fYi bXgWUZhYb`ni`'gW`]Y»Yb`i bX`XUg`
5VYbhYi Yf`ni`'Yf`YVYb`'`XUg`]gh`_Y]b`HfUi a`ž`gcbXYfb`X]Y`
[fc»Ufh][Y`F`YU`]hÄ`h`a`]h'8]gWcj Yf9I`°`‡ b[Y`A YbgWXYbž`
Ui Z[YdUggh`'8]YgY`=]h]Uh]j Y`V]YhYh`Yi W`X]Y`Y]ba`U`][Y`7\UbWž`
XYb`?'cbh]bYbh`Ui ZY]bY`Ui ZfY[YbXY`K`Y]gY`ni`'YbhXYW_Yb`i bX`
XUVY]i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`ni`'gUa`a`Y`b°

7`f]gh]b`Y`G]b[Yfž`X]Y`'Y]XYbgWUZh]W`Y`9i fcdUUUV[YcfXbYhY`XYf`
: F9→B`K`Ÿ`<@9F`ž`Vf]b[h`Yg`Ui ZXYb`Di`b`_h`'8]gWcj Yf9I`'V]YhYh`
↑ b[Yb`A YbgWXYb`Y]bY`Y]ba`U`][Y`;`Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`9i fcdU`Ui Z`
gdUbbYbXY`K`Y]gY`ni`'Yf`_i bXYb°`'<]Yf`XfY`h`g]W`'U`Y`g`i`a`'a`Y`f`

U`g`bi f`XUg`V`c»Y`F`Y]gYb"9g]gh`Y]bY; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hžj YfgW]YXYbY
?i`hi fYb`Ui hbU`ni`Yf`YVYbž`bYi`Y: fYi bXgWUZhYb`ni`gW`Y»Yb
i bX`9i fcdU`Ui g`Y]bYf`j`Ò`][`bYi`Yb`DYfgdY`_h]j`Y`ni`VYhfUW`hYb"9g
]gh`Y]bY`9]b`UXi b[`Ub`X]Y`ž [YbXž`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`9i fcdUg`ni`YfcVYfb`

; fUh]g`≠hYffU]`!H]W`_Yhg`ZØf`5VYb`hYi`fYf`°

8]Y`NU`Yb`gdfYW`Yb`ZØf`g]W. `≠g[YgUa`h`k`YfXYb`") "\$\$\$
_cgYb`cgY`≠hYffU]`!H]W`_Yhg`j`YfhY]`h`ž`]\f`\UVhf]W`h][`[`Y`YgYb`°
8Ug`]gh`X]Y`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]h`ZØf`↑`b[`Y`9bhXYW`_Yfž`a`]h`XYa`Ni`[`Xi`fW
9i fcdU`ni`fY]gYb`i`bX`X]Y`GW`Öb`Y]h`i`bX`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`@AbXYf`ni
Yf`YVYbž`c`bY`XUZØf`h]YZ]b`X]Y`HUGW`Y`[`fY]ZYb`ni`a`ØggYb`"K`]Y3
;`Ubn`Y]b`ZUW`°`≠hYfYgg]YfhY`ž [YbX`]W`Y`_ÖbbYb`g]W`ØVYf`XUg
9i fcdÄ]gW`Y`ž [YbXdcfhU`Uba`Y`XYbž`k`c`U`Y`bchk`YbX][`Yb
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui`ZY]bYb`6`]W`_VYfY]h[`YghY`h`k`YfXYb`"

9i fcdU`k`UfhYh`XUfUi`Zž`j`cb`Yi`W`Yb`hXYW`_h`ni`k`YfXYb`i`U`gc
a`UW`h`Yi`W`Ui`ZXYb`K`Y[`°`žfi`Zh]G]b[`Yf`U`Y`F`Y]gYfYi`X][`Yb`Ui`Z`
DUW`_h`Yi`fY`F`i`W`g`ÄW`_Yž`gW`bUddh`Yi`W`Yi`fY: fYi`bXY`i`bX`\UVh
GdU»`Ui`Z`X]YgYf`Ui`ZfY[`YbXYb`F`Y]gY`Xi`fW`9i fcdU`Bi`f`A`i`hž`XUg
5VYb`hYi`Yf`k`UfhYh`°

5`gcž`gY]X`gW`bY`i`bX`gW`Ui`hj`cfVY]`i`X]Y`NY]h`Äi`Zž`i`bX`k`Yf
k`Y]»ž`k`c`Yi`fY`F`Y]gY`Yi`W`\]bZØ`fYb`_ÖbbhY`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh