

# 9bYf[ ]YYZZ]n]YbhY 'GUb]Yfi b[ Yb. 8 Yi hgWk `UbX `V`Y]Vh'k Y]h` \ ]bhYf`XYb N]Y`Yb`ni fØW\_

8]Y`YbYf[ Yh]gWk Y`GUb]Yfi b[ gei chY` ]b`8Yi hgWk `UbX` ]Y[ h  
&\$&( `VY]`bi f`\$ž\* - i žk Ug`X]Y`?`]a Un]Y`Y`k Y]h] YfZY`h` `a  
5fh]\_Y`YfZU`fYb`G]Yž`k Ufi a `X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ gU\_hj] ]h`hYb`hfc`hn  
ghY][ YbXYf`<Y]n\_cghYb`U`g`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`[ Y`hYb`i bX  
k Y`Wk Yb`<UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`Yg`[ ]Vhž`i a `X]Y`[ YgYhnhYb`N]Y`Y  
ZØf`&\$` \$`ni `YffY]Wk Yb`"



8 Yi hgWk `UbX`ghY`h`]b`VfYbbYbXYb` : fU[ Yb`XYf`YbYf[ Yh]gWk Yb  
GUb]Yfi b[ `Ua` `5V[ fi bX` `8]Y`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`E i chY`j cb`\$ž+&i ` ]b  
XYb`YfghYb`XfY]`E i UfhU`Yb`&\$&( `cZZYbVUfh`Y]b`Y`\_UhUbhYg  
J YfgU[ Ybž`XUg`gY`Vgh]a ` \_ca a YbXYb`j ]YfhYb`E i UfhU`a ]h  
gWk cW\_]YfYbXYb`\$ž\* %i `b]Wk h`UV[ Ya ]`XYfh`k ]fX`"@Ui h`XYf  
bYi YghYb`A Uf`hXUhYbghi X]Y`j cb`6ž @A Uf`hXUhYb`6cbbž]a  
5i ZhfU[ `XYg`6i bXYgj YfvUbXg`YbYf[ ]YYZZ]n]YbhY` ; YV`Ai XY`Ø`Y  
Y"J`"fb`i J 9; Ě`YfghY`hž`nY]Wk bYh]g]Wk `Y]b`XØghYfYg`6]`X`ZØf`XUg

[ YgUa hY'>\f'&\$&( 'UV. 'Y)bY' [ YgW\ÀmhY'; YgUa hgUb]Yfi b[ gei chY  
j cb'bi f'\$ž\* - i ' 'Y)b'\_'Y)bYg'@]W\h'Y]bž'XUg'Ui W\ '&\$&' 'VY]'\$ž+  
VfUbbhY°

8]Y'9f[ YVb]ggY'g]bX'i ba ]ggj YfghÀbX`]W\.'8]Y'&ı !A Uf\_Yž'X]Y'ZØf  
X]Y'9ffY]W\i b[ 'i bgYfYf'?`]a Un]Y'Y'V]g'&\$' '\$'bc hk YbX][ ' ]ghž'V'Y]Vh  
i bYffY]W\ VUf`]b'k Y]hYf': YfbY"'9]bY'YfgW\ fYW\_YbXY'F YU`]hÀhž'X]Y  
i bg\_'Y]bY'Fi \Y`'Àggh°

## 9]b'F i Z'b UW\ '8 f]b [ `]W\ \_Y]h

>Ub'DYhYf'<]bf]W\gž'; YgW\ÀZhgzØ\ fYf'XYg'6i J 9; ž'gW\`À[ h'5`Ufa .  
'8]Y'5\_hj] ]hÀhYb'VY]'XYf'YbYf[ Yh]gW\Yb'GUb]Yfi b[ 'V'Y]VYb'k Y]hYf  
Ui ZY]bYa 'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX'[ Yf]b[ Yb'B]j YUi ž'XUg'g]W\ 'Y]XYf  
k Y]hYf'j YfZYgh][ h" '8]Y'VYgcf[ hY'Gh]a a Y'k Ufbhž'XUgg'Y]bY  
HfYbXk YbXY'b]W\h]b'G]W\h]gh'i bX'XUgg'XYf'VYj c fghY\YbXY  
K ]bhYf'YfbYi h'j ]Y'Y'8Yi hgW\Y'ja '\_U'hYb'; fUi Yb'XYf'\c\Yb  
<Y]n\_cghYb'i bX'XYa 'J YfvfUi W\ 'Ybcfa Yf'9bYf[ ]Yb'ni fØW`'Àggh"  
9g'Xfc\h'XYf'gW\ a Yfn\UZhY'5bgh]Y[ 'XYf'<Y]n\_cghYbž'XYf']b'YXYa  
XYi hgW\Yb'<Ui g\U'h'gdØfVUf'k ]fX°

<]Yf'g]bX'X]Y'YfgW\ fYW\_YbXYb': U\_hYb'ni 'XYb'GUb]Yfi b[ gei chYb  
ZØf'XUg'j ]YfhY'E i UfhU`.

- GUb]Yfi b[ gei chY'8 UW\.'\$ž+( i
- GUb]Yfi b[ gei chY': UggUXY.'\$ž) i
- GUb]Yfi b[ gei chY': YbghYf.'%ž%- i
- GUb]Yfi b[ gei chY'[ YgUa h.'\$ž\* - i

8]YgY'NU\Yb'nY][ Yb'Y]bYb'XfUa Uh]gW\Yb'F ØW\_[ Ub[ ' ]a 'J Yf[ 'Y]W\  
ni 'XYb'J cf'U\ fYb.'&\$&&'U[ Yb'k ]f'bcW\ 'VY]'\$ž , i °

## 8]Y'VYXfØW\_YbXY'F YU`]hÀh'ZØf K c\ bY]b\Y]hYb

≠'Y]bYa '@UbXž'XUg'Ui Z'BUW\ \U'h][ \_Y]h'gYhnhž'k i fXYb'ja ' >\f  
&\$&' 'YX][ `]W\ '&+\$''\$\$'K c\ bY]b\Y]hYb'YbYf[ Yh]gW\ 'gUb]Yfh"

K Ybb`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`GUb]Yfi b[ gU\_hj] ]h`hYb`Ui Z`X]YgYa  
f\Yhcf]gWYb` : U\fk UggYf`V`Y]VYbž`k ]fX`X]Y`NU\``]b`XYb`ž\`fYb  
&\$&( `i bX`&\$&) `\_Ui a `a Y`f`U`g`&+) "\$\$\$`A`f`]WY`GUb]Yfi b[ Yb  
ØVYfghY][ Yb``I a `YXcW`i bgYf`N]Y`XYf`?`]a UbYi hfU`]h`h`ni  
YffY]WYbž`a ØgghYb`Yg`V]g`&\$&) `a ]bXYghYbg` (\* "\$\$\$`i bX`V]g  
&\$` \$`gc[ Uf`+` \$"\$\$\$\$`gUb]YfhY`K c\bY]b\Y]hYb`gY]b`

9g`YffgW`h[ fc»Yf`BUW`c`VYXUfZ`VY]`YbYf[ Yh]gW`Yf`GUb]Yfi b[  
j cb` : UggUXYbž`8`A`W`Yfb`i bX` : YbghYfb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbXž`ghY`h  
<]bf]W`g`\_`Uf``9f`Yf]bbYfh`XUfUbž`XUgg`Y]bY`VYggYfY` ; YV`A`i XY`Ø`Y  
b]W`h`bi f`XYb`<Y]nYbYf[ ]Yj YfVfUi W`XfUgh]gW`gYb`hž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`X]Y`Ui ZYbXYb`?cghYb`i bX`XYb`K c\b\_ca Zcfh`Yf\YV`]W`  
ghY][ Yfh`

8]Y`NY]h`Xf`Ab[ hi bX`XYf`<UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`]gh`Ybcfa ž`k Ybb`k ]f  
b]W`h`k Y]hYf`]b`X]Y`Xi b`\_`Yb` : `Ab[ Y`XYf`ϕYZZ]n]Ybn`[ YfUhYb`k c``Yb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh