

9]gYbVY`Ughi b[`XYf`GdfYY. `Gc`_`Àa dZh`X]Y @A 6J `[Y[Yb`X]Y`J YfcW_Yfi b[°

8]Y`@A 6J `d`Ubhž`X]Y`9]gYbVY`Ughi b[`XYf`GdfYY`Xi fW
6Yf[VUi `ni `fYXi n]YfYbž`i a `XUg`²`_cgmghYa `XYf`FY[]cb`V]g
&\$) \$`ni `gUb]YfYb"



GdfYa VYf[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`6Y`Ughi b[`XYf`GdfYY`VY]
GdfYa VYf[`a]h`9]gYb`mXfcl]X`]gh`Y]b`Xf]b[YbX`ni `VY`UbXY`bXYg
DfcV`Ya `Z0f`X]Y`FY[]cb``8]Y`6Yf[VUi [YgY`gW`UZh`@A 6J `Uh`g]W
ni a `N]Y`[YgYhnhž`X]Y`9]gYbVY`Ughi b[`]b`XYf`GdfYY`Ui Zbi ``ni
gYb_Yb``8]YgY`A U» bU`a Y`]gh`U`YfX]b[g`Ub[k]Yf][ž`XU`X]Y`GdfYY
gW`cb`gY]h`0VYf`Y]bYa `»\fnY`bh`a]h`Y]gYb`U`h][Ya `K UggYf
_cbZfcbh]Yfh]gh``8 Ug`Ui ZŽ`][Y`6fUi b`XYg`K UggYfg`]gh`Y]b`Y`X]fY`_hY
: c`[Y`XYg`6fUi b`c`Y`!HU[YVUi g``I a `X]YgYa `DfcV`Ya
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Ybž`k]fX`X]Y`nYbhfU`Y`K UggYfVY`UbX`i b[gUb`U[Y
]b`J YhgW`Ui `gUb]Yfh"

GY]h`&\$%`Z`hYfh`X]Y`@A 6J`9]gYb`mXfcl]X`Ui g`XYf`GdfYY`ž`k`cVY]
V]g`Yf`Yhk`U`X]Y`<`À`ZhY`XYg`YbhghY`YbXYb`GW`Ua`a`g`Ui Z[YZUb[Yb

k i fXY"9]b'GUi [gdØ`VU[[Yf']gh'XUZØf'ni ghÅbX][ž'XYb
Y]gYb\U'h][Yb'GW`Ua a`Ui g'XYf'H]YZ'ni `c`Yb'i bX'j]b'; Ychi VYg
ni `di a dYb" `b'XYb`YhnhYb'nY\`b'`U\`fYb`_cbbhYb`VYfY]hg') \$\$\$
HcbbYb'9]gYb\mXfcl]X!GW`Ua a`YbhZYfb'h'k YfXYb" `a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`U\`f'k i fXYb`* "\$\$\$`HcbbYb'GW`Ua a` [YZ]'hYfh"8]Y
9bhgcf[i b[`Z]bXYh'bUW`Y]bYf`HfcW`bi b[gd\UgY`Ui Z8Ydcb]Yb
ghUhh"8]Y`@A 6J` \U'h`VYfY]hg`%`\$`A]`]cbYb'9i`fc`]b`X]Y
6Y`_Aa dZ` b[`XYg'9]gYb\mXfcl]Xg`]bj Ygh]Yfhž`i bX`X]Y`j`c`ghÅbX][Y
9bhZYfbi b[`XYg'GW`Ua a`g`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`b`ÅW`ghYb`U\`fnY`b`hY
j`cf[YgY`Yb"

2 _c`c []gW`Y`F]g]_Yb`i bX`l fgUW`Yb

8]Y'9]gYb\mXfcl]X!6Y`Ughi b[`U'h`b]W`h`b`i`f`Ågh`Y`h]gW`Y`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui W` [fUj]YfYbXY`_c`c []gW`Y` : c` [Yb"8Yf`k]YXYf`UbghY][YbXY
; fi bXk UggYfgd]Y[Y` \U'h`X`Uni` [YZØ\fhž`X`Ugg`Ghc`ZY`]b`X]Y`GdfYY
[Y`Ub[Yb"8]Yg` \U'h`X`Ug`^2`_cgmgh`Ya` `XYg`6]cgd` \ÅfYb`fYgYfj`Uhg
GdfYYk`U`X` [YZÅ\`fXYh"9]b`HY` `XYg`9]gYbgW`Ua a`g` \U'h`g]W`
VYfY]hg`]b`XYb`C`VYf`Åi`ZYb`XYf` : `]Y`»`Y`i`bX`XYb`_`Y]bYb`?`Ub`Å`Yb`]a
GdfYYk`U`X`UV[Y`U[Yfhž`k`Ug`Y]b`_c`c []gW`Yg`F]g]_c`X`UfghY`h"8]Y
J`YfZÅfVi b[`XYf`GdfYY` \U'h`gY]h`&\$\$`+`g][b]Z`_Ub`hY`5i`gk`]f`_i` b[Yb
Ui`ZX]Y`l`a`k`Y`h`i`bX`X]Y`H]Yfk`Y`h`XYf`F`Y []cb"

6YgcbXYfg`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX`]gh`XYf`9ZZ`_h`XYf`gc[YbUbbhYb
J`YfcW`Yfi b[ž`Y]b`Dfc`nYggž`XYf`9]gYbcl]X`]b`i`a` [YVYbXY
; Yk`ÅggYf`ZfY]gYhnh" `b`ghUf`_`VYhfc`ZZ`YbYb`?`Ub`Å`Yb`k`i`fXYb
9]gYb`_c`bnYbhfUh]cbYb`j`cb`V]g`ni` (`\$`a` [#`@[Ya`YggYbž`k`Ug`ZØf
; Yk`ÅggYf`VYVYk`YgYb`hcl]gW` `]gh"6YfY]hg`?`c`bnYbhfUh]cbYb`j`cb`&!`
a` [#`@`_`Ö`bbYb`X]Y` :]gW`Vfi`h` [YZÅ\`fXYb"8]Yg`ZØ\`fh`ni` `Y]bYf
,`VYfg`Åi`Yfi b[`XYf` ; Yk`ÅggYf`i`bX`ni`f`5V`U[Yfi b[`XYg`GW`Ua a`g
Ua` ; fi`bXž`k`Ug`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`B`U`fi b[g[fi`bX`U[Y`ZØf`J`Ö[Y`
i`bX`UbXYfY`H]YfY`VYXfc`h"

5 _h]cbgVØbXb]g`ZØf`gUi VYfYg`K UggYf

8Ug`5_h]cbgVØbXb]g` ?`UfY`GdfYY` \U'h`g]W`X]Y`J`Yf\]bXYfi b[
VYf[VUi`VYX]b[hYf`Ghc`ZZY`Ughi b[Yb`XYf`@Ui`g]hnyf` ; Yk`ÅggYf`ni`a
N]Y` [YgYhnh"8UVY]ZcfXYfh`a`Ub`Ui`W`X]Y`GhUV`]g]Yfi b[`XYg

K UggYf\Ui g\U`hYg`ØVYf`XUg`9bXY`XYf`6fUi b_c\`Ybj Yfghfca i b[
\]bUi g"9]bY`nYbhfU`Y` : cfXYfi b[`]gh`XYf`N]Y`k Yfh`ZØf`9]gYb`bUW
C VYfZÅWYb[Yk ÅggYfj YfcfXbi b[`j cb` ` %ž `a [#ž`i a `Y]bY
[Ygi bXY`K UggYfei U`]hÅh`g]WYfni ghY`Yb"8Yg`K Y]hYfYb`gc`Xi fW
[Yn]Y`hY`A U» bU\`a Yb`X]Y`8Ui Yf\UZhY`i bhYfV]bXi b[`j cb
9]gYb\mXfcl]X!`i bX`Gi`ZUH]bhfÅ[Yb`]b`X]Y`GdfYYk]hYf`F]bbY
YffY]W`h`k YfXYb"

Dc`]h`_`i bX`K]fhgWÅ UZh`i]b`6fUbXYbVi f[ž`GUWÅ gYb`i bX`6Yf`]b`g]bX
Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`X]Y`@Ui g]hYf` ; Yk ÅggYf`i bX`X]Y`GdfYY`U`g
@YVYbg[fi bX`U[Y`ni`gWÅ ØhnYb`i bX`bUWÅ \U`h][Y`@Øgi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y
K UggYfdfcV`Ya Uh]`_`ni`Yb`hk]W`Y`b"8]Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`i a ZUggYb
i bhYf`UbXYfYa `X]Y`G]WYfghY`i b[`Y]bYg`A]bXYghUVZi ggYg`ZØf`X]Y
GdfYY`i bX`X]Y`F ØW`_`U`hi b[`j cb`K UggYf`]b`XYf`@JbXgWÅ UZh`i
j YfVYggYfb"

8]Y`GdÅhZc`[Yb`XYf`6fUi b_c\`YUVVUi hYb`Yfk Y]gYb`g]WÅ`U`g
`Ub[k]Yf][ž`i bX`VYgcbXYfg`GhUf`fY[YbYfY][b]ggY`]b`XYb`d\`fYb
&\$\$`i bX`&\$%`\UVYb`XUg`DfcV`Ya `Xi fW`j YfghÅf`hY
; fi bXk UggYfV]`Xi b[`j YfgWÅ ÅfZh"8]Y`@A`6J`\Uh]bnk]gWÅYb`X]Y
5i gk]f`_`i b[Yb`XYg`6Yf[VUi g`Ui Z`X]Y`K UggYfei U`]hÅh
Xc`_`i a Ybh]Yfhi bX`i bhYfghØhnh`X]Y`Zcfh`Ui ZYbXY` , VYfdfØZi b[`XYf
9]gYb!`i bX`Gi`ZUH[Y\U`hY`]b`XYb` ; Yk ÅggYfb"5i WÅ`X]Y`Øb[ghYb
A Yggi b[Yb`j cb` ; fYYbdYUWÅ`VYghÅh][Yb`X]Y`U`Ufa]YfYbXYb`K YfhY
i bX`X]Y`B`chk YbX][_Y]h`gcZcfh`ini` \UbXY`b"

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`g]bX`[fc» ž`UVYf`X]Y`6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`K UggYfei U`]hÅh]b`XYf`GdfYY`g]bX
i bj Yfn]WÅ hVUf`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYg`^`_cgmghYa g`GdfYYk U`X
i bX`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÅh`XYf`A YbgWÅYb`]b`XYf`F Y[]cb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`8YhU]`g`ni`XYb`A U» bU\`a Yb
_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]WÅ hY`j cb`fVV&(ž`?`UfY`GdfYY`i bX`
; fYYbdYUWÅ`j YfZc`[Yb"

C fh	GdfYa VYf[ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fVV&("XY• _`UfY!gdfYY"XY• k k k "[fYYbdYUW"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh