

9]b [YgW fÄb _hY '9ffY]W VUf _Y]h'XYg DUb _ck Yf'K c \bi b [gUa hg. 'K]W h]['ni k]ggYb °

8 Ug'DUb _ck Yf'K c \bi b [gUa h]b'XYf'Ghcf _ck Yf'GhfU» Y'%%
]ghj ca '&, "V]g' '\$"5i [i gh&\$&('Ui Z[fi bX']bhYfbYf'l a nØ[Y
bi f'Y]b [YgW fÄb _hYffY]W VUf"5bhfÄ [Y'gc`hYb']b'X]YgYf'NY]h
VYj cfni [h'gW f]Zh]W [YghY`h'k YfXYb" 'Cb']bY!5bhfÄ [Y'ZØf
K c \b [Y`X'i bX'@Y]ghi b [Yb'Ui g'XYa '6]`Xi b [g! 'i bX
HY]` \UVYdU_Yh'g]bX'VYbZU`g'a Ò [`]W "DYfgÖb`]W Y
J c fgdFUW Yb'g]bX'Ub'X]YgYb'HU [Yb'b]W h'a Ò [`]W "

8 Ug'K c \bi b [gUa h'DUb _ck 'VYZ]bXYh'g]W ']b'Y]bYf
j cfØVYf [Y\YbXYb'9]bgW fÄb_i b ['XYf'9ffY]W VUf _Y]h'`Nk]gW Yb
XYa '&, "i bX' '\$"5i [i gh&\$&('k YfXYb']bhYfbY' l a nØ[Y
Xi fW [YZØ\fhž'X]Y'XUni 'ZØ\ fYbž'XUgg'XUg'5a h]b'XYf'Ghcf _ck Yf
GhfU» Y'%%' 'hY`YZcb]gW 'i bX'dYf'9!A U]'bi f'Y]b [YgW fÄb _h
YffY]W VUf'gY]b'k]fX" 'DYfgÖb`]W Y'J c fgdFUW Yb'gc`hYb']b'X]YgYf
NY]h'i bVYX]b [h'j Yfa]YXYb'k YfXYbž'XU'gY'Ub'X]YgYb'HU [Yb'b]W h
VYUfVY]hYh'k YfXYb' _ÖbbYb"

8]Yg'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'5bhfÄ [Y'Ui Z'K c \b [Y`Xž'@Y]ghi b [Yb'Ui g'XYa
6]`Xi b [g! 'i bX'HY]` \UVYdU_Yhž'K c \bVYfYW h][i b [ggW Y]bYž
9]b _ca a YbgVYgW Y]b][i b [Yb'gck]Y'5bhfÄ [Y'bUW 'XYa
Nk YW_YbhZfYa Xi b [gj YfVchg [YgYh'j cfni [gk Y]gY'gW f]Zh]W
Y]b [YfY]W h'k YfXYb'gc`hYb" '9g'k]fX'Ya dZc\`Ybž'X]Yg'fYW h'Y]h][
ni 'Yf'YX][Ybž'i a 'J YfnØ [Yfi b [Yb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

: Øf'X]Y'6YUbhfU [i b ['j cb'K c \b [Y`X'i bX'@Y]ghi b [Yb'Ui g'XYa
6]`Xi b [g! 'i bX'HY]` \UVYdU_Yh'VYghY\h'Ui W'X]Y'A Ò [`]W _Y]hž'X]Yg
cb`]bY'ØVYf'XUg'GYfj]W!DcfhU'ni 'Yf'YX][Yb" '6]hY'VYUW hYb'G]Yž
XUgg'Ui Z[fi bX'cf [Ub]gUhc f]gW Yf'; fØbXY'_Y]bY'cZYbY
GdfYW ghi bXY'Ub [YVchYb'k YfXYb' _Ubb"

9g]gh'k]W h][ž'X]YgY'j cfØVYf[Y\YbXY'9]bgW fÀb_i b['VY]'XYf
?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'a]h'XYa 'K c\bi b[gUa h'DUb_ck 'ni
VYfØW_g]W h][Ybž'i a 'a Ò[']W Y'I bUbbY\ a ']W _Y]hYb'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"'K]f'XUb_Yb'ZØf' Æf'J YfghÀbXb]g'k À\fybX'X]YgYf'NY]h
XYf'I a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b["

<]ghc f]WU`'DUfU`Y`g.

<]ghc f]gW Y'DUfU`Y`Yb'ni 'X]YgYf'G]hi Uh]cb'Z]bXYb'g]W 'b
j Yf[Ub[YbYb'I a nØ[Yb'j cb'ÿa hYfb'cXYf'6Y\ ÒfXYbž'X]Y'YVYbZU`g
ni '9]bgW fÀb_i b[Yb']b'XYf'9ffY]W VUf_Y]h'ZØf'6Øf[Yf'ZØ\fhYb"'9]b
6Y]gd]Y`'\]YfZØf']gh'XYf'I a ni ['XYg'9]bk c\byfa Y'XYUa hg']b'6Yf']b
]a ' ð\ f' & \$ % + ž' VY]'XYa ' À\ b']W Y 'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[f]ZYb'k i fXYbž
i a 'X]Y'?cbh]bi]h'Àh'XYf'8]YbghY]ghi b[Yb'ni ' [Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"'8Yf
<Ui dhi bhYfgW]YX'VYghY\h'a Ò[']W Yfk Y]gY']b'XYb'gdYn]Z]gW Yb
; fØbXYb'i bX'`c[]gh]gW Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'a]h'YXYa
I a ni ['Y]b\Yf[Y\Yb'i bX'X]Y'Yk Y]'g'Ub[YdUgghYb'A U» bU\ a Yb
ni f'6Yk À'h][i b['YfZcfXYfb"

6UW_ [fci bX' ÆbZcfa Uh]cb.

Æa ' <]bhYf[fi bX'X]YgYf'A U» bU\ a Yb'XYg'DUb_ck Yf
K c\bi b[gUa hg'_ÒbbhYb'j YfgW]YXYbY': U_hc fYb'Y]bY'F c`Y
gd]Y'Ybž'XUfi bhYf'cf[Ub]gUhc f]gW Y'I a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b[Ybž
hYW bc`c[]gW Y'B Yi Yfi b[Yb'cXYf'VUi ']W Y'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb"
ÆgVYgcbXYfY']b'i fVUbYb'; YV]YhYb'k]Y'6Yf']b'g]bX'6Y\ ÒfXYb
fY[Y'a À»]['a]h'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[' _cbZfcbh]Yfhž'XYb'GYfj]W
ZØf'6Øf[Yf'Ui ZfYW hni Yf\U'hYbž'k À\fybX']bhYfbY'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb
ghUhhZ]bXYb"'8]Y'6YfY]hghY`i b['U'hYfbUh]j Yf'?ca a i b]_Uh]cbgk Y[Y
i bX'X]Y'A Ò[']W _Y]h'ni f'Cb']bY!6YUbhfU[i b['j cb'@Y]ghi b[Yb'g]bX
HY]'Y]bYg'a cXYfbYb'i bX'_i bXYbcf]Ybh]YfhYb
J Yfk U'hi b[gUbghUghYgž'XYf'XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'6Øf[Yf'[YfYW h
k]fX"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh