

9\ f]b[ ZY`X`U`g`bYi Yf'; XD!J c fg]hnYbXYf.  
 < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`N]Y`Y

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`9\ f]b[ ZY`Xž`XYb`bYi Yb  
 GhY`j YfhfYhYbXYb`6i bXYg↑ [ YbXj c fg]hnYbXYb`XYf  
 ; Yk Yf\_gW UZh`XYf`Dc`nY]f! XDŁi bX`gY]bY`N]Y`Y`j b`XYf  
 VYj c fghY\ YbXYb`HUf]Zfi bXY" 8Yf`#!5bk YbXi b[ gYbhk ]W`Yf  
 ]a`6? 5`gYhnhg]W`Yb[ U[ ]Yfh`ZØf`X]Y`#hYfYggYb`XYf  
 Dc`nY]VYgW`ÄZh][ hYb`Y]b"@YgYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`Yf`X]Y  
 < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `i bX  
 HUf]Zj Yf\UbX`i b[ Yb`Ub[ Y\`hi bX`k Y`WXY`Fc`Y`X]Y'; XD`ZØf  
 X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`gd]Y`h"



††9]b`Ghi fa`ja`K UggYf[ `Ug`cXYf`Y]b`bYi Yf`<cZbi b[ ghfÄ[ Yf3††  
 7\ f]gh]Ub`9\ f]b[ ZY`X`\Uh`X]Y`NØ[ Y`XYf'; Yk Yf\_gW UZh`XYf`Dc`nY]  
 fl XDŁ`ØVYfbca a Yb`i bX`ghY`h`g]W`U`g`ghY`j YfhfYhYbXYf  
 6i bXYgj c fg]hnYbXYf`j cf`8Yf`YfZU\ fYbY`#!  
 5bk YbXi b[ gYbhk ]W`Yf`Ui g`XYa`6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua h`f6? 5Ł`k ]fX  
 bi b`X]Y'; YgW ]W`Y`XYf'; XD`]b`ghØfa ]gWYb`NY]hYb`Y]hYb"

8 Yf'dZÀ`n]gWXY`K U\`\_Àa dZYf`hf]hh'a ]h`Y]bYf`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb  
? Uff]YfY`Ub.`GY]h'gY]bYa`'9]bhf]hh]b`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`]a`'À\`f`&\$%%`i bX  
XYf`Ub gW`Y]» YbXYb`A ]h[ `]YXgW UZh]b`XYf`; XD`&\$%&`\Uh`Yf`g]W  
fUgW`]b`[ Yk Yf\_gW UZh]WXY`ÿa hYf`\cW [ YUfVY]hYh" ÆW`ZfYi Y  
a ]W`ØVYf`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`8Y`Y[ ]YfhYb`i bX`k YfXY`a ]f`U`Y  
A Ø\Y`[ YVYbž`X]YgYg`ni`fYW hZYfh][ Yb`žj Yfgdf]W h`XYf`" `!`À\`f][ Y  
j cf`XYa`k ]W h][ Yb`; fYa`]i a`"9\`f]b[ ZY`X`]gh`YXcW`U`Yg`UbXYfY  
U`g`i bVYgcf[ h" `9]bY`YfghY`; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`XUni`Yf[ ]Vh`g]W`gW`cb  
VU`X" `8]Y`; Yk Yf\_gW UZhYb`XYg`ØZYb`h]WXYb`8]YbghY`g`i bX`XUa`]h  
Ui W`X]Y`; XD`ghY`Yb`j cf`Y]bYf`gW`k ]Yf][ Yb`HUf]Zfi bXY`žgc`XYf  
bYi Y`HUf]ZYI dYfhY"

## 9]b`B Yi UbZUb [ `bUW`?`Ya a Yf

8]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`K U\`k`i fXY`Xi fW`X]Y  
5a hgb]YXYf`Y[ i b[ `j cb`F Yb`À?`Ya a Yf`ni`6Y[ ]bb`XYg`À\`fYg  
Ui g[ Y`Øgh" `?`Ya a Yfž`XYf`gY]h`< YfVgh`&\$%,`ZØf`X]Y`HUf]Zdcg]h]cb  
ni gh`ÀbX][ `k Ufž`k UbXY`hY`bi b`]b`Y]b`bYi Yg`? Ud]hY`gY]bYf`? Uff]YfY  
i bX`k`i fXY`ni a`J cfg]hYbXYb`XYg`< Ui dhdYfgcbU`fUhg`XYf`Dc`]nY]  
F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`[ Yk`À`h" `9]b`K YW`gY`ž`XYf`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`; XDž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`ÆhYfYggYbj YfhfYhi b[ `XYf  
Dc`]nY]VYgW`ÀZh][ hYb`]b`[ Ub`n`8Yi hgW`UbX`j cb`[ fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[  
]gh"

8 Yf`; Yk Yf\_gW UZh`gVY]fUh`]gh`XUg`\ØW`ghY`C f[ Ub`XYf`; XD  
nk ]gWXYb`XYb`6i bXYg`\_cb[ fYggYb" < ]Yf`hfYZZYb`g]W  
J YfhfYhYf]bbYb`i bX`J YfhfYhYf`XYg`6i bXYgj c fghUbXYg`gck ]Y`XYf  
%\*`@UbXYgVYn]f`Yž`X]Y`U`Y`ni gUa`a YbUfVY]hYbž`i a`X]Y  
ÆhYfYggYb`XYf`&\$+"\$ \$\$`A ]h[ `]YXYf`ni`j YfhfYhYb`Y]b`[ Yk U`h][ Yf  
F ØW`\_U`h`ZØf`9\`f]b[ ZY`X" ÆW`k YfXY`a ]W`a ]h[ Ub`nYf`?FUZh`XUZØf  
Y]bgYhnYbž`XUgg`i bgYfY` : cfXYfi b[ Yb`j cb`i bgYfYb`A ]h[ `]YXYfb  
`Ui hghUf`\_i bX`g]W`hVUf`[ YhfU[ Yb`i bX`i bhYfghØhnh`k YfXYb`ž`Yf`\_`Àfh  
XYf`bYi Y`ghY]`Y`5i ZghY][ Yfž`XYf`ZYgh`Yb hgW`c`ggYb`]ghž`X]Y`5b`]Y[ Yb  
gY]bYf`?c`Y[ Yb`]b`XYf`VY] c fghY`YbXYb`HUf]Zfi bXY  
Xi fW`ni gYhnYb"

A Ø[ Y`Yf`XYb`ghØfa ]gWXYb`NY]hYb`ghUbX`U`hYb`i bX`X]Y`; XD`ni  
bYi Yb`<Ø`Yb`ZØ`fYb`8Yf`?Ua dZi a`VYggYfY

5fVY]hgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb` \Uh[ YfUXY`Yfgh`VY[ cbbYbži bX`X]Y`5i [ Yb  
g]bX`Ui Z`9\ f]b[ ZY`X`[ Yf]W\hYh°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh