

9\ fYbUa h]a : c_i g. 'GhY]ba Y]Yf'VYhcbh
6YXYi hi b['ZØf'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`h

/ ei ch/9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'k]W'h][Yb'5i ggU[Yb'j cb
6i bXYgdfÄg]XYbh: fUb_!K U'hYf'GhY]ba Y]Yf'ØVYf'XYb
9\ fYbUa h]b'8Yi hgW'UbX'i bX'XYb'[YgY`gW UZh]WYb
Ni gUa a Yb\U`h]a '5F 8!A cf[Yba U[Un]b" '5b'Ägg`]W'gY]bYg
6Øf[YfZYghYg'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'Yf'XYb'F ØW_[Ub['XYg'9\ fYbUa hg
i bX'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'XYg'8]U`c[g'a]h'XYb'6Øf[Yfb"
9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX
7\ UbW'b'XYg'9\ fYbUa hg'gck]Y'X]Y'Fc`Y'XYf'dc`]h]gWYb
A]hhY']b'X]YgYb'NY]hYb'XYf'i bg]WYf\Y]h"/ ei ch/



8 Ug'9\ fYbUa h'U`g'; fi bXdZY]'Yf'XYf
; YgY`gW UZh

8 Ug'9\ fYbUa h'gd]Y'h'Y]bY'YbhgWY]XYbXY'Fc`Y']b'XYf'XYi hgWYb
; YgY`gW UZh'6i bXYgdfÄg]XYbh: fUb_!K U'hYf'GhY]ba Y]Yf'\Uh
_Øfn`]W'ja '5F 8!A cf[Yba U[Un]b'Y]bXf]b[`]W'XUfUi Z

\]b[Yk]YgYbž'XUgg'XYf'F ØW_[Ub['XYf'Y\fybUa h]WYb'Ĥh][_Y]hYb
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX']gh''GhY]ba Y]Yf'j YfXYi h]WYhž'XUgg'X]Y
[YgY`gWUZh]WY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'Y]bY'byi Y'; YbYfUh]cb'ZØf'XUg
9\fybUa hini 'a ch]j]YfYbž'b]WYh'bi f'j cb'XYb'Ā'hYfYb'A YbgWYb
VYk Ā'h][h'k YfXYb'_Ubbž'gcbXYfb'Y]bY' [YgUa h[YgY`gWUZh]WY
5bghfYb[i b['YfZcfXYfh"

8]Y 'U_hi Y`Y'G]hi Uh]cb' i bX'XYf XYa c[fUZ]gWY'K UbXY`

GhY]ba Y]Yf'VYcVUWYhYhž'XUgg'XUg'9\fybUa h]b'8Yi hgW'UbX
U'hYfh "'8]Yg'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'ja a Yf'a Y\f'Ā'hYfY'A YbgWYb
Y\fybUa h]WY'Ĥh][_Y]hYb'ØVYfbY\ a Ybž'k Ā\fybX'Yg'Ub'↑ b[Yb
A YbgWYb'a Ub[Y'hž'X]Y'j]b'X]YgY'HfUX]h]cb'\]bY]bk UWYgYb"'9]b
b]WYh'ni '[bcf]YfYbXYf': U_hcf'ghž'XUgg'Y\fybUa h]WYg
9b[U[Ya Ybh]b'j]Y'Yb': Ua]]Yb'b]WYh'a Y\f'U'g'k Yfhj c`Yg'J cfV]'X
j cf[Y'YVh'k]fX"'⊖ ZfØ\YfYb'; YbYfUh]cbYb'k Uf'Yg
gY'Vghj YfghĀbX`]WYž'XUgg'9'hYfb'j]b'j YfgW]YXYbYb'9\fybĀa hYfb
U_h]j 'k UfYbž'k Ug'X]Y'Øb[YfYb': Ua]]Yba]h[`]YXYf']bgd]f]YfhY"

K]WY h][_Y]h'XYf'dYfgØb`]WY Yb'6Y[Y[bi b[

8Yf'DfĀg]XYbh'VYhcbhY'Ui W'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'XYg'8]U`c[g'i bX
XYf'dYfgØb`]WY Yb'6Y[Y[bi b["' 8 Ug'9bhgWY]XYbXY'ghž'XUgg'a Ub
NY]h'a]hVf]b[h'i bX']bg'; Ygd fĀW'ca a h ž'Yf'ĀfhY'Yf"'5bghUhh
'YX][`]WY'j]b'ĀbX`]WYb'FY[]cbYb'j cf'Ch'ni 'gY]bž'i a 'Y]bY'FYXY'ni
\U'hYb'i bX'ni 'j YfgWk]bXYbž'gc`Y]b'YWYhYf'5i ghUi gW'a]h'XYb
A YbgWYb'ghUhh]bXYb"'8]Yg'gY]'bchk YbX][ž'i a 'Yb[ghYb'i bX
l bg]WYf\Y]hYb'j]b'XYf'6Yj Ø`_Yfi b['ni 'VY[Y[bYb"

5i Zfi Z'ni f'dc`]h]gWY Yb'J YfUbhk cfhi b[

⊖'6Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y'dc`]h]gWY'G]hi Uh]cb'VYhcbhY'GhY]ba Y]Yf'X]Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf'DUfhY]Yb'XYf'XYa c_fUh]gWYb'A]hY"'9f'ZcfXYfh
Y]bY' [Ya Y]bgUa Y'@Øgi b['ZØf'X]Y'XfĀb[YbXYb'H\Ya Ybž'X]Y'X]Y
A YbgWYb'i a hfY]VYb"'9]b' [Ygi bXYf'8]U`c['nk]gWYb
FY[]Yfi b[g_cU`]h]cb'i bX'Cddcg]h]cb'gY]' [YZfU[hž'i a 'XYb'6Øf[Yfb

ni`nY][Ybž`XUgg`Dc`h]_[Ubn`_cb_fYh`ni`JYf`ÅbXYfi`b[Yb`]a
@YVYbgi`a`Z`X`ZØ\fh"

:Un]h.`C`d`h]a`]ga`i`g`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i`b`Zh`XYg
9\`fYb`Ua`hg

6i`bXYgdf`Åg]XYbh`GhY]ba`Y]Yf`V`Y]Vh`c`d`h]a`]gh]gW`""`8]Y`ØVYf`(`""`\$\$
A`YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`ni`i`bgYfYa`i`6Øf[`YfZYgh`_ca`a`Ybž`ghY\`Yb`ZØf
A`j``cbYbž`X]Y`Y\`fYb`Ua`h]W`Y`5`fVY]h`Y]ghYb`ž`gU[`h`Yf`"8Yf`9]bgUhn
X]YgYf`:`fY]k`j``][Yb`]gh`i`bj`Yfn]W`hVUf`ZØf`XUg`:`i`b`_h]cb]YfYb
i`bgYfYg`:`Ya`Y]bk`YgYbg`i`bX`XUg`K`c`\`i`bgYfYf`:`YgY``gW`UZh"
8U\`Yf`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][`ž`XUg`9\`fYb`Ua`h`ni`ZØfXYfbž`i`a`X`Yb`gc`n]U`Yb
Ni`g`Ua`a`Yb\`U`h`i`bX`X]Y``b`hY[`fU]cb`i`b`hYfgW`]YX`]W`Yf
;`YbYfU]cbYb`ni`gh`Åf`_Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh