

9ZZ]n]Yb hY f`A UhY f]U`hfUb gdc fh.
GW fÄ [Ui ZnØ [Y`ZØf`XYb`6Yf`]bYf
HfYddYbVUi

/ `h/d/ [h/C dh]a U`Y`A YhU!6YgW fY]Vi b [`ZØf`XYb
5fh]_Y`./ `h/#d/ [h/

/ `h/d/ [h/ Ua d/ei ch/9bhXYW_Yb`G]Yž`k]Y`gdYn]U`g]YfhY
GW fÄ [Ui ZnØ [Y`XYb`A UhY f]U`hfUb gdc fh]a `HfYddYbVUi `]b
6Yf`]b`fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb`"9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k]Y`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`a]h
A 57`< UbXY` / Ua d/Ua d/`J Yfa]Yhi b [`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`ghY][Yfbž
5fVY]hgg]W fY\`Y]h[Yk Ä`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`\`fY`Dfc`Y`_hY
fY]Vi b [g`cg`i a gYhnYb`_ÖbbYb`"A]YhYb`G]Y`a cXYfbY
6Ui a UgW]bYbž`]b`_i g]j Y`6YX]YbdYfgcbU`ž`i bX`dfcZ]h]YfYb
G]Y`j cb`]bX]j]Xi Y`Yb`@Øgi b [Yb`ZØf`≠fY
6Ui j cf\UVYb`/ Ua d/ei ch/ / `h/#d/ [h/
/ `h/d/ [h/ `hYa / [h/@Äb [Y.`%) (
NY]W fYb/ `h/#a / [h/ `h/#d/ [h/



G]W\ YfY `A UhYf]U`]Yb`i bX`6Ui Y`Ya YbhY`]a
HfYddYbVUi . `9]bY`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`Z0f`6Yf`]bg
6Ui]bXi ghf]Y

6Yf`]bg`6Ui dfc`Y_h`UbXgW\ UZh`]gh`gh`AbX][`]a`K`UbXY`"8]Y`GhUXh
k]fX`cZi`U`g` Yk][Y`6Ui ghY`"Y`VYgW\ f]YVYb`i bX`V`Y]Vh`Y]b
VYXYi hYbXYf`Cfh`Z0f`UfW\]hY`hcb]gW\ Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`i bX
FYbcj]Yfi b[Yb`" `b`X]YgYf`XmbUa]gW\ Yb`i a [YVi b[`]gh`X]Y`g]W\ YfY
, VYfZ0`fi b[`j`cb`A UhYf]U`]Yb`i bX`6Ui Y`Ya YbhYb`]a`HfYddYbVUi
Y]b`YbhgW\ Y]XYbXYf` : U`hcf`" `B]W\ h`bi f`Z0f`X]Y`9Z]n]Ybn`XYf
5fVY]hgUV`Ai ZY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `Z0f`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`XYf`5fVY]hYf`i bX
X]Y`b`hY[f]h`h`XYf`6Ui a UhYf]U`]Yb`]gh`Yg`k]W\ h][`ž]bbcj Uh] Y
@0gi b[Yb`ni `Z]bXYb`"

DfcZYgg]cbY`Y`@Øgi b [Yb`ZØf`XYb`A UhYf]U`hfUb gdc fh

8Yf`HfUb gdc fh]j cb`gWk YfYb`A UhYf]U`Yb`k]Y`6Yhcbž`<c`n`i bX
A YhU`YfZcfXYfh`gdYn]U`]g]YfhY` ; Yf`ÀhY`" < UbXk Yf_gVYhf]YVY`]b
6Yf`]b`ghY`Yb`Ài Z[] j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ž`]\fY
HfUb gdc fhk Y [Y`k`À`fYbX`XYg`6Ui g`cdh]a U`ni`cf [Ub]g]YfYb`"9]b
k]Wk] [Yf`5bgUhn`]gh`X]Y`Bi hni b [] j cb`GWfÀ [Ui ZnØ [Ybž`X]Y`XYb
HfUb gdc fh]j cb`6Ui ghc ZYb`ØVYf` ; YV`Ài XYZYbghYf`cXYf`² ZZbi b [Yb
Yfa Ø [`]WkYbž`UbghUhh`ØVYf`Yb [Y`HfYddYb`Ài gYf`"8]Yg`fYXi n]Yfh
XUg`F]g]_c`j cb`i bZ`Yb`i bX` [Yk`À`f`Y]ghYhž`XUgg`X]Y`A UhYf]U`Yb
i bVYgWk`ÀX][h`Ua`N]Y`cfh`Ub`ca`a`Yb`"

A]h`XYf`A Ø [`]Wk`_Y]hž`GWfÀ [Ui ZnØ [Y`VY]`5bV]YhYfb`k]Y`A`57
< UbXY`/`J`Yfa]Yhi b [`ni`a]YhYbž`]gh`Yg`Y]Wk`hž`Ni [Ub [`ni
a`cXYfbYb`A UgWk]bYb`ni`VY`_ca`a`Ybž`X]Y` [Yn]Y`h`ZØf`gc`Wk`Y
Dfc`Y`_hY`Ui`g [Y`Y [h`g]bX`"8]YgY`A]Yhcdh]cb`Yfa Ø [`]Wk`h`Yg`_Y]bYb
i bX` [fc»Yb`6Ui`i`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`]\fY`F`Yggci`fWk`b`YZZ]n]Ybhni
j`Yfk`U`hYb`"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b [Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`6Ui`UfVY]hYf

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5gdY`_h`XYf`Bi`hni`b [`gc`Wk`Yf`A`UgWk]bYb`]gh`X]Y
9bh`Ughi`b [`XYf`5fVY]hYf`"8U`j`]Y`Y`6Ui`ghY`Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`hYa`dcf`ÀfY
HfYddYb`i`bX`Yb [Y`Ni [Ub [gk`Y [Y`UVYbž`_ØbbYb`GWfÀ [Ui ZnØ [Y
Y]bY`k`Yfhj`c`Y`i`bhYfgh`Øhni`b [`V]YhYb`" ðXYa`g]Y`gWk`YfY`@UghYb
a`]h\`ZY`j`cb`a`YWk`Ub]gWk`Yf`<`]ZY`VY`ZØf`XYfbž`gdUfYb`X]Y`5fVY]hYf
NY]hi`bX`fYXi`n]YfYb`_ØfdYf`]Wk`Y`5bghfYb [i`b ["`Ni`XYa`_ØbbYb
i`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`k`Ybb`b`Øh] [ž`Ui`Wk`ei`U`]Z]n]YfhYg`6YX]YbdYfgcbU`
a`]YhYbž`k`Ug`XYb`Y][YbYb`A`]hUfVY]hYfb`a`Y`f`Gd]Y`fUi`a`ZØf
UbXYfY`5i`Z [UVYb` []Vh`"

J]Y`Z`À`h][Y`Ni`gUhn`Øgi`b [Yb`ZØf`j`YfgWk]YXYbY`Dfc`Y`_hY

8Yf`6YXUfZ`Ub`i`bhYfgWk]YX`]Wk`Yb`a`UgWk]bY`Yb`@Øgi`b [Yb`ZØf`XYb
6Ui`j`Uf]]Yfh`ghUf`_ž`Y`bUWk`XYa`ž`k`]Y`c`Wk`X]Y` ; YV`Ài`XY`g]bX`i`bX
k`Y`Wk`Y`A`UhYf]U`Yb`j`Yfk`YbXYh`k`YfXYb`" B`YVYb`GWfÀ [Ui ZnØ [Yb
ghY`Yb`Ui`Wk`_ca`dU`_hY`5fVY]hgVØ`bYb`ni`f`J`YfZØ [i`b [ž`X]Y`g]Wk
]XYU`ZØf` ðbYb`f`Ài`a`Y`Y][bYb`"8]YgY`A`UgWk]bYb`g]bX`gc

_c b n] d] Y f h ž' X U g g' g] Y' X i f W' Y b [Y' H Ø f Y b' d U g g Y b' i b X' X Y b' 6 c X Y b
b] W h' V Y g W Å X] [Y b" ' 8 U X i f W' k] f X' Y] b' f Y] V i b [g' c g Y f' 5 f V Y] h g U V' U i Z
Y f' Y] W h Y f h"

≠ g [Y g U a h' n Y] [h' X] Y' _c b h] b i] Y f'] W Y' 9 b h k] W _' i b [' X Y f' 6 U i] b X i g h f] Y
] b' 6 Y f'] b ž' X U g g'] b b c j U h j] Y' @ Ø g i b [Y b' k] Y' G W f Å [U i Z n Ø [Y' b] W h' b i f
X] Y' 9 Z Z] n] Y b n' g h Y] [Y f b ž' g c b X Y f b' U i W' a U » [Y V'] W' n i f' G] W Y f \ Y] h
i b X' n i a' 9 f Z c' [' j c b' 6 U i d f c' Y _ h Y b' V Y] h f U [Y b"

: Ø f' k Y] h Y f Y' ≠ Z c f a U h] c b Y b' c X Y f' i a' Y] b Y b' G W f Å [U i Z n i [' n i
a] Y h Y b ž' _ Ø b b Y b' G] Y' A 5 7' < U b X Y' / ' J Y f a] Y h i b [' X] f Y _ h
_c b h U _ h] Y f Y b.

- B U a Y. ' A 5 7' < U b X Y' / ' J Y f a] Y h i b [ž' ≠ \ " ' A U f W] b' 7 n c d Y _
- 5 X f Y g g Y. ' 5 g _ U b] Y f f] b [' % \$ \$ ž' %') ,) ' 6 Y f'] b
- H Y' Y Z c b. ' \$ % + * ' + \$ - *) & *'
- 9 ! A U] . '] b Z c 4 a U W \ U b X Y' " W Ć a
- K Y V g] h Y. ' a U W \ U b X Y' " W Ć a

8 Y h U]`g

6 Y g i W X Y b' G] Y' i b g' U i Z. ' a Y] b ! V Y f'] b " b Y h