

9Wt '8Yg][b 'bXYI . '9]b 'GW f]hh'ni b UW \ U'h][YfYb 'GhUXha ØVY`b ']b '6Yf`]b

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'XYb'bYi Yb'9Wt'8Yg][b' bXYI 'j cb' >8YWwi I ž
Y]b']bbcj Uh]j Yg'K Yf_nYi ['ni f'6Yk Yfhi b['XYf
I a k Y'h'Y]ghi b['j cb' GhUXha ØVY`b" '9fZU\ fYb'G]Yž'k]Y'X]YgYg
GmghYa 'X]Y' B UW \ U'h][_Y]h'ZØfXYfh'i bX'\]'žž'Ži bX]YfhY
9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'² _cXYg][b'ni 'hfYZYb" '@YgYb
G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'8Yg][bž'6Yhf]YV'i bX
X]Y'ni _ØbZh[Y'5i gf]W hi b['XYg' i bhYfbY\ a Ybg']a '<]bV`]W
Ui Z'?`]a Un]Y`Y"



K Y`hdfYa]YfY`]a '² _cXYg][b. ' >8YWwi I 'fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh'X]Y
GhUXha ØVY`"

5a '- "'C _hcVYf' &\$&('gdFYb[h' >8YWwi I 'X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYg
VY_UbbhYb'² _cXYg][bg'i bX'ghY`h'XYb'VU\ bVfYWXYb'9Wt
8Yg][b' bXYI 'j cf' '8]YgYf'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY' bXYI ']gh'b]W hg
k Yb][Yf'U`g'Y]b'A U» ghUV'ni f'6Yk Yfhi b['XYf' I a k Y'h'Y]ghi b['XYf
]bbcj Uh]j Yb' GhUXha ØVY`j cb' >8YWwi I "' gh'XUg'XYf'6Y[]bb'Y]bYf

bYi Yb 'YfU'ZØf' bUW\ U'h][Y'GhUXh[YghU'hi b[3

≠'DUf]gžXYf'GhUXh'XYf'@]W hYfž\ Uh'XYf'k Y'h[fØ» hY'5i » Ybk YfVYf
a]h'gY]bYf'bYi Yb'≠]h]Uh]j Y'Y]b' _UfYg'NY]WYb' [YgYhnh
I a k Y'hžFYi bX']W _Y]h']gh' _Y]b' HfYbXž'gcbXYfb'Y]bY
Bchk YbX][_Y]h'8Yf'9Wc'8Yg][b'≠XYI' k]fX'ni a' A i gh'\Uj Y'ZØf
I bhYfbY\ a Yb' i bX' ?ca a i bYbž'X]Y' b]W h'bi f'a]h'XYf'NY]h' [Y\Ybž
gcbXYfb' _U_h]j 'Ui Z'X]Y' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'? ']a Uk UbXY'g
fYU[]YfYb'k c''Yb"

9]b' bYi Yg'≠bghfi a Ybh'ZØf'Y]bY' [fØbYfY Ni _i bZh

K Ug[YbUi 'ghYW_h'\]bhYf'X]YgYa' fYj c'i h]cbÅfYb'9Wc'8Yg][b
≠XYI 3'9g']gh'Y]b'Ui » Yf[Yk Ø\ b']W Yg'K Yf_nYi ['ni f
gmghYa Uh]gWYb'6Yk Yfhi b['i bX' ?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'XYf
I a k Y'h'Y]ghi b['j cb' A cbi a YV']Yb']b' gh'ÅXh]gWYb' F Åi a Yb'' A]h
X]YgYa' ≠XYI' k]fX'Yg'a Ø[']W ž'X]Y' VYXYi hYbXghYb
I a k Y'hUi gk]f_i b[Yb'XYf'DfcXi _hY'ni 'YfZUggYb' i bX'ni
j Yf['Y]WYb''9]bY'YW hY'GYbgUh]cb°

6Ug]YfYbX'Ui Z'XYb'V]g\Yf][Yb'9fZU\ fi b[Yb'j cb'>78YWUi I ']b'XYf
8i fW ZØ\ fi b['j cb'@YVYbgnm_ 'i gUbU'mgYb'f@75gŁ'_ca V]b]Yfh'XYf
≠XYI '%* 'I a k Y'h]bX]_Uhc'fYb'XYf'9i fcdÅ]gWYb' ?ca a]gg]cb'a]h
gdYn]Z]gWYb'8UhYbž'X]Y'Ui Z'X]Y' Ø_c'c[]gWYb' <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
XYg' I bhYfbY\ a Ybg'a U» [YgWbY]XYfh'g]bX''8]Yg'VYXYi hYh
GUi VYf'j YfdUW_hYž'YbhgWY]Xi b[gZYi bX']W Y'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ZØf
i a k Y'hVYk i gghY'GhUXhd'UbYf°

8 Ug'?cbnYdh'Yf\YVh'X]Y'I a k Y'h'Y]ghi b['Ui Z'Y]bY'bYi Yž
j YfghÅbX']W Y'9VYbY''DfcXi _hY'k YfXYb'Ui Z'Y]bYf'G_U'U'j cb'\$'V]g
%\$'VYk YfhYh'i bX'X]YgY'Di b_hY']b'Y]bYb''Y]W h'j YfghÅbX']W Yb
≠XYI 'j cb'5'V]g'9i a [Yk UbXY'h'' 5 ']gh'X]Y' < ØW ghk Yfhi b[°
8Ua]h'k]fX'gWbY''Yfg]W h']W ž'k Y'W Y'DfcXi _hY'X]Y'VYghYb
I a k Y'hghUbXUfXg'YfZØ''Yb"

8 Yf'K Y['ni 'Y]bYf'bUW\ U'h][YfYb

@YVYbgk Y]gY

8cW\XYf'9Wc'8Yg][b'ᄡXYI ']gh'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f'Y]bY'NU\''9f']gh'Y]b
_UfYg'6Y_Ybbhb]g'j cb'>78YWUi I ž'g]W\Z0f'Y]bY'bUW\U'h][Y'i bX
i a k Y'hZfYi bX']WY'GhUXh[YghU'hi b['Y]bni gYhnYb''5_hi Y''g]bX'X]Y
GhUXh]bZcfa Uh]cbgUb`U[Yb'XYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg'ja '8i fW\gW\ b]h'ini
- \$'i 'fYWmW`VUf'i bX'XYf'9bYf[]Yj YfVfUi W\ _cbbhY']b'XYb''YhnhYb
%\$`ᄡ\fYb'i a 'i b[`Ui V`]W\Y'* \$'i ' [YgYb_h'k YfXYb''8]Yg']gh'Y]b
D'i gdi b_h'Z0f'X]Y'BUhi fž'i bX'X]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'Yfgh'XYf
5bZUb["

8]Y'bYi YghYb'9bhk]W_`i b[Ybž'k]Y'X]Y']bbcj Uh]j Yb' l dWmW]b[!
: U\ f[Ughi bhYfgh`bXYž'j YfgdfYW\Yb'Y]bY'7C &!FYXi _h]cb'i a 'V]g
ni '* \$'i ž'k `fYbX'X]Y'bYi Yb'<c`nXYg][bg'gc[Uf'(, 'i 'k Yb][Yf
9a]gg]cbYb'j Yfi fgUW\Yb''9]b'k U\ fYg'A Y]ghYfk Yf_'XYf
BUW\U'h][_Y]h°

: 0f'ᄡUb!: fUb`Ac]g'8YWUi I ž'7c!79C 'j cb'>78YWUi I ž']gh'_Uf.' 8]Y
FYXi n]Yfi b['i bgYfYg'0_c`c[]gW\Yb': i » UVXfi W_g'k Uf'gY]h'Y\Yf
Y]b'?YfbVYghUbXhY]'i bgYfYg'; YgW\`Zhg a cXY''g" 'A]h'X]YgYf
dcg]hj Yb'9]bghY''i b['k]fX'>78YWUi I 'b]W\h'bi f'gY]bY'Y][YbYb
N]Y'Y'YffY]W\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ UbXYfY'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'i bX
?ca a i bYb'XUni 'Yfa i h][Ybž'\fYb'9]bZi gg'Ui ZX]Y'l a k Y'h'ni
a]b]a]YfYb°

>78YWUi I ']b'NU\`Yb.

- I a gUhn'&\$&' . ' ž) + 'A]''UfXYb'9i fc
- , VYf',) \$'A]''cbYb'A YbgW\Yb'h`[`]W\YffY]W\h
- K Y'hk Y]hY'Bi a a Yf'Y]bg'ja '6YfY]W\GhUXha 0V']Yfi b[
- 9f'YVVUfY'Df`AgYbn']b'0VYf'' "- \$\$'Gh`XhYb

8Yf'9Wc'8Yg][b'ᄡXYI ' a Uf_]Yfh'gca]h'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'A Y]'YbghY]b']b
XYf'5i » Ybk YfVi b[ž'XYf'gck c\`Z0f'l bhYfbY\ a Yf'U'g'Ui W\Z0f
J YfVfUi W\Yf'j cb'i bgW\`hmvUfYa 'K Yfh']gh''8]Y': fU[Y']gh'6]gh'Xi
VYfY]hž'XYb'YfghYb'GW\ f]h'i]b'Y]bY'[f0bYfY'Ni _i bZ'ini 'a UW\Yb3

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh