

8 ØggY`XcfZ`hfUi Yfh`i a `A Y]ghYf`XYf
B U[Y`V]`XYf. ; Øbh\Yf`I YW_Yf`j YfghcfVYb

8 Yf`VYXYi hYbXY`? Øbgh`Yf` ; Øbh\Yf`I YW_Yf`ž`VY_Ubbh`ZØf
gY]bY`B U[Y`V]`XYf`ž`]gh`Ua `%" " ħ b] &\$&) `]b`8 ØggY`XcfZ
[YfghcfVYb"



8 ØggY`XcfZ`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8 Yf`XYi hgW\Y`? Øbgh`Yf`i bX`A U`Yf`
; Øbh\Yf`I YW_Yf`]gh`Ua `8]YbghU[ž`XYb`%" " ħ b] &\$&) ž`ja `5`hYf`
j`cb`-) `š\`fYb`]b`8 ØggY`XcfZ`j`YfghcfVYb`"8]Y`GhUXh`8 ØggY`XcfZ`
VYgh`h][hY`gY]bYb`HcX`ØVYf`gc n]U`Y`A YX]Yb`i bX`k`ØFX][hY`j`\`b`U`g`
Y]bYb`XYf`VY_Ubbh`YghYb`nY]h[Yb`Øgg]gW\Yb`? Øbgh`Yf`"

I YW_Yf`k`i`fXY`Ua `%" " `A`Àfn`%-` ` \$`]b`K`YbXcfZ`A`YW_YbVi`f[
[YVcfYb`"9f`YbhghUa`a`hY`Y]bYf`ĸ[Yb]Yi`fgZUa`]]Y`i`bX`Yf`YVhY`X]Y`
`YhnhYb`? f]Y[g`U\`fY`XYg`Nk`Y]hYb`K`Y`h`_]Y[g`gck`]Y`X]Y`6YgYhni`b[
Xi`fW`X]Y`F`chY`5fa`YY`"B`UW\`a`Y\`fYfYb`I`a`nØ[Yb`i`bX`Y]bYa`
I`a`ni`[`bUW\`K`YghVYf`]b`%-` `) `ž`k`c`Yf`X]Y`?`i`bghU`UXYa`]Y`
8 ØggY`XcfZ`VYgi`W\`hY`ž`VY[Ubb`gY]bY`VYY]bXfi`W_YbXY`?`Uff]YfY`]b`
XYf`?`i`bgh`"

? Øbgh`Yf]gW X Y `9b hk]W_`i b [

I YW_Yf`ghi X]YfhY`j cb`%- (- `V]g`%-) ' `ni bÅW gh]b`K]ga Uf`i bX
XUbb`Ub`XYf`?i bghgW i `Yb`]b`6Yf`]b!K Y]» YbgYY"``%-)) `k YW gY`hY
Yf`Ub`X]Y`?i bghU_UXYa]Y`8ØggY`XcfZ`k c`Yf`i bhYf`C hnc`DUb_c_
`YfbhY"``a `]λ\ f`%- *`%k Uf`Yf`A]hVY[fØbXYf`XYf`?Øbgh`Yf[fi ddY
N9FC žX]Y`j cb`<Y]bn`A UW_`i bX`C hnc`D]YbY`]bg`@VYb`[Yfi ZYb
k i fXY"8]YgY`; fi dd]Yfi b[`gYhnhY`g]W`]bhYbg]j`a]h_]bYh]gW X Yf
?i bgh`i bX`@]W h]bghU`Uh]cbYb`Ui gY]bUbXYf`i bX`dfÅ[hY`I YW_Yfg
Gh]`YbhgW X]XYbX"

6YgcbXYfg`VY_Ubbh`k i fXYb`I YW_Yfg`XfY]X]a Ybg]cbU`Y
BU[Y`V]`XYfž`X]Y`Yf`gY]h`%-) *`_fY]YfhY"8]YgY`K Yf_Yž`VYghY\YbX
Ui g`BU[Y`fY`]YZgž`g]bX`Ui ZXYa`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`?i bgha Uf_h
Åi » Yfgh`k Yfhj`c`""`GY]bY`6]`XYf`VYhc`bYb`X]Y`8mbUa]_`i bX`XYb
DYfgdY_h]j`k YW gY`i bX`V]YhYb`XYa`6YhfUW hYf`a]h`YXYa
GhUbXcfh`Y]bY`bYi Y`G]W h`k Y]gY"5i W`gY]bY`5fVY]hYb
h\Ya Uh]g]YfhYb`gcn]U`Y`i bX`dc`]h]gW X Y`: fU[Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y
?UhUghfcd\Y`j cb`HgW YfbcVm`]b`XYb`%- , \$Yf`λ\ fYb"

9]bZ`i gg`i bX`9fVY

J cb`%- +(`V]g`%- -) ``Y\ fhY`I YW_Yf`Ub`XYf`?i bghU_UXYa]Y
8ØggY`XcfZ`i bX`k i fXY`ZØf`gY]bY`]b`bcj Uh]j Yb`5bgÅhnY`[YgW Åhnh"
Ni`gY]bYb`VYXYi hYbXghYb`K Yf_Yb`nÅ`Yb`U!`I`NYfc`; UfXYb
f%- *`*`Ł`i bX` @]W hVc[Yb`f&\$&%Ł"8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`Yb`hk UfZ`Yf`Ui W
XUg`6Ø\`bYbV]X`ZØf`F]W UfX`K U[bYfg` @c\Yb[f]b "

I YW_Yf`V`]YV`Ui W`bUW`XYf`K]YXYfj`YfY]b][i b[`Yb[`a]h`6Yf`]b
j`YfVi bXYb"``Gc`[YghU`hYhY`Yf`XYb`5bXUW hgfUi`a`]a`6Yf`]bYf
FY]W ghU[g[YVÅi XYž`XYf`a]h`Y]bYa`5`hUf`Ui g`gUbX[YghfU`hYa
; fUb]h`i bX`g]YVYb`\c\Yb`<c`nV]`XhUZ`bž`X]Y`X]Y`I bVY\Ui gh\Y]h
XYg`A YbgW Yb`j YfXYi h]W Ybž`Ui g[YghUhYh]gh"``&\$`\$`k i fXY`]b`XYf
; UfhYbghUXh`5`hUbh]W]b`6Yf`]b!K YXX]b[`Y]b`F`Ui`a`a]h`gY]bYb
K Yf_Yb`Y]b[Yf]W hYh"

GY]bY`BU[Y`V]`XYf`gck]Y`VYXYi hYbXY`K Yf_Y`VYZ]bXYb`g]W`]b
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`A i gY`Ybž`XUfi bhYf`]a`A i gYi`a`cZA`cXYfb`5fh]b

BYk 'Mcf_i bX]a '7YbhfY'Dca d]Xci ']b'DUf]g''9]b'FY_cfXj Yf_Ui Z
Y]bYg'gY]bYf'K Yf_Y'k i fXY'ja ' ð\ f'&\$%+ 'VY]'7\ f]gh]Y g'Yfn]Y'hž'k c
Yg'ZØf'&ž* &- 'A]''cbYb'DZi bX'fWU'' ž&'A]''cbYb'i G8Ł'j YfghY][Yfh
k i fXY"

; Øbh\Yf'i YW_Yf'\]bhYf'Àggh'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'9fVY']b'XYf
?i bghk Y'hž'i bX'gY]b'9]bZi gg'k]fX'Ui W\]b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb
ð\ fYb'k Y]hYf'\]b'gdØfVUf'gY]b''GY]bYb'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'Gh]'i bX
gY]bY'_f]h]gW\Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['a]h'XYf'; YgY''gW\UZh'\ UVYb
]\b'ni 'Y]bYf'i bj Yfk YW\gY'VUfYb':][i f']b'XYf'?i bgh[YgW\]W\hY
[Ya UW\h"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8ØggY`XcfZž8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fVV&("XY• XY"k]_]dYX]U"cf[• Yb"k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh