

## 8f]b[`]W\Yf=a dZUi Zfi Z. 6`Ui ni b[Yb\_fUb\_\Y]h'VfY]hYh'g]W\']b 8Yi hgW\`UbX'Ui g

6i bXYg`UbXk ]fhgWXUZhga ]b]ghYf'2 nXYa ]f'k Ufbh'j cf'XYf 5i gVfY]hi b[ 'XYf'6`Ui ni b[ Yb\_fUb\_\Y]h'i bX'ZcfXYfh'ni f =a dZl b[ 'Ui Z''

8]Y'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY'; YgWk | ]bX][\_Y]hž'a ]h'XYf'g]Wk'X]Y
6`Ui ni b[Yb\_fUb\_\Y]h'j YfVfY]hYh'\Uhž']gh'U`Ufa ]YfYbX"'Bi f'nY\b
A cbUhY'bUWk'XYb'YfghYb'[Ya Y`XYhYb': À``Yb'\Uh'XYf'J]fi g'XYb
[YgUa hYb'XYi hgWkYb'FUi a 'YfZUggh"'8 Ug': f]YXf]Wk!@cYZZYf!

\$\delta\gh]hi h'fl @\delta'VYf]Wk hYhž'XUgg'ni `Yhnh'Ui Wk'GUWk gYb'U`g'VYhfcZZYbYg
6i bXYg`UbX'\]bni \_Ua ž'gcXUgg'bi f'6Yf`]b'V]g`Ub['\_Y]bY
\$\delta ZY\_h]cbYb'j YfnY]WkbYh'\Uh"

## JYfVfY]hi b[ XYg 9ffY[Yfg

 %"&\$\$"`6]g`ni a `&' "`5i [ i gh`gh]Y[ `X]Y`NU\``XYf`VYhfcZZYbYb 6Yhf]YVY`Ui Z'a Y\f`U`g`( ", \$\$"`8]YgYf`gdfi b[\UZhY`5bgh]Y[ j YfXYi h`]W\hž`k ]Y`gW\bY```g]W\`X]Y`?fUb\_\Y]h`Ui gVfY]hYb`\_Ubb`i bX k Y`W\Yb`<UbX`i b[ gXfi W\_`g]Y`Ui Z'X]Y`@UbXk ]fhgW\UZh`Ui gØVh"

8 UgʻJ ]fi gʻk ]fXʻXi fWXʻVYgh]a a hYʻA ØW\_YbUfhYbʻØVYfhfU[Ybž'k UgYgʻVYgcbXYfgʻ\YfUi gZcfXYfbXʻa UWXhž'X]Yʻ5i gVfY]hi b[ʻni \_cbhfc``]YfYb"ʻNi XYa ʻg]bXʻb]WXhʻbi fʻGWXUZYʻi bXʻF]bXYfʻVYhfcZZYbž gcbXYfbʻUi WXʻgØXUa Yf]\_Ub]gWXYʻ? Ua Y`UfhYbž'N]Y[Ybʻi bX j YfgWX]YXYbYʻK ]`X!K ]YXYf\_Ai Yf"ʻDcg]h]jʻni ʻj Yfa Yf\_Ybʻ]ghžʻXUgg XYfʻ9ffY[Yfʻb]WXhʻZØfʻA YbgWXYbʻ[YZÀ\f`]WXʻ]gh"ʻ: `Y]gWXʻi bX A ]`WXdfcXi \_hYʻj cbʻH]YfYbžʻX]YʻUbʻ6`Ui ni b[Yb\_fUb\_\Y]hʻYf\_fUb\_h gY]bʻ\_ObbhYbžʻ\_ObbYbʻk Y]hYf\]bʻi bVYXYb\_`]WX`\_cbgi a ]Yfh k YfXYbžʻk UgʻZØfʻX]YʻJYfVfUi WXYfʻY]bYʻ[Yk]ggYʻ6Yfi \][i b[XUfghY``h"

## 8f]b[YbXY = a dZUi Zfi ZY

5b[Yg]Wkhg:XYf:[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb:@U[Y:VYXUiYfh:2 nXYa]fž:XUgg:Yg UiZ:YifcdÀ]gWkYf:9VYbY:\_Y]bYb:ni[Y:UggYbYb:adZghcZZ:[]Vh":Ia X]Y:GWkYi:XYf:@UbXk]fhY:ni:a]bXYfb:ibX:X]Y:H]Yf[YgibX\Y]h:ni gWkØhnYbž:gYhnhY:XYf:A]b]ghYf:UiZ:Y]bY:bUh]cbU:Y:9]ini:Uggib[:XYg adZghcZZYg":K]f:\UVYb:Yhnh:XYb:adZghcZZ":>hnh:aigg:aUb:UVYf UiWk:]adZYbž:XUa]h:k]f:XUg:Y]b[YXÀaah:VY\_caaYbž:aUWkhY:Yf XYih:]Wk:ibX:UddY::]YfhY:Ub:X]Y:H]Yf\U:hYfž:]\fY:H]YfY:ni:gWkØhnYb"

 $8 ]Y G]hi Uh]cbij YfXYi hi]WxhiX]Y Bchk YbX][ _Y]hiY]bYfigWxbYiYb FYU_h]cbii a 'X]Y 5i gVfY]hi b[ 'XYfi6`Ui ni b[ Yb_fUb_\Y]hini ghcddYb" 8]Y _i fnZf]gh][ Y J YfZØ[ VUf_Y]hij cbi=a dZghcZZYbik ]fX 'U`g YbhgWxY]XYbXYfiGWxf]hhiZØfiX]Y 'VYhfcZZYbYbiH]Yf\U`hYfiUb[ YgY\Yb" 8YbbcWx 'V`Y]VhiUVni k UfhYbžik ]Y 'YZZY_h]j i bX 'ZÀWxYbXYW_YbX'X]Y =a dZi b[ YbihUhgÀWx`]Wxi fWx[ YZØ\fhik YfXYbi_ObbYb"$ 

K ]ggYbgghUbX'ØVYf'X]Y
6`Ui ni b[Yb\_fUb\_\Y]h

H\Ya UžXcW\X]Y 'Øb[ghY'K Y``Y'j cb'5i gVfØW\Yb'ghY``h'Y]bY
Yfbgh\UZhY'6YXfc\i b['ZØf'X]Y'H]Yf\U`hi b['XUf"'6Y]'XYf
6Y\_Aa dZi b['X]YgYf'GYi W\Y'gW\Y]bh'Yg'ni bAW\ghi a 'XUg
J YfghAbXb]g'XYf'?fUb\_\Y]hi bX']\fYf', VYfhfU[i b[gk Y[Y'ni
[Y\Yb"'K A\fYbX'X]Y'; YZU\f'ZØf'A YbgW\Yb'b]W\h'VYghY\hž\Uh'X]Y
9f\_fUb\_i b['Yf\YV']W\Y': c`[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'Bi hnh]Yf\U`hi b['i bX'XUa]h
Ui W\ZØf'XUg'[YgUa hY'5[fUfgmghYa "'8]Y'@UbXk]fhgW\UZh'ghY\h'j cf
XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'dfAj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a
X]Y'H]Yf[Ygi bX\Y]h'ni 'g]W\Yfb'i bX'X]Y'`UbXk]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y
DfcXi\_h]cb'b]W\h'ni '[YZ\\fXYb"

8]Y'8f]b[`]WX\_Y]h'XYg'H\Ya Ug'nY][hž'XUgg'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f 6Y\_Àa dZ b['XYf'H]YfgYi WXY'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y'H]Yf\U'hYfž'gcbXYfb Ui WX'X]Y'[UbnY'; YgY``gWXUZh'VYhfYZZYb'\_ÒbbYbž'XU'g]Y'`Yhnh`]WX X]Y'JYfgcf[i b['a]h'@YVYbga]hhY`b'VYY]bZi ggYb"'8U\Yf'g]bX 5i Z\_`Àfi b['i bX'gWXbY``Y'+bhYfj Ybh]cb'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a 'X]Y 5i gVfY]hi b['X]YgYg'J]fi g'Y]bni XÀa a Yb'i bX'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf Bi hnh]YfY'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y'6`Ui ni b[Yb\_fUb\_\Y]hžX]Y'Xi fWX'XUg'6`Ui ni b[Ybj]fi g
j Yfi fgUWXh'k ]fXž']gh'Y]bY'j ]fU`Y'H]YfgYi WXYž'X]Y'j cf'U``Ya 'VY]
GWXUZYb'i bX'F]bXYfb'Ui Zhf]hh"'8Yf'9ffY[Yf'[Y\Ofh'ni f': Ua]`]Y'XYf
6i bmUj ]f]XUY'i bX']gh'Yb['j Yfk UbXh'a]h'XYa 'GWXa U``YbVYf[!
J]fi g"'8]Y'Gma dhca Y'VY]']bZ]n]YfhYb'H]YfYb'\_ObbYb': ]YVYfž
GWXk Y``i b[Yb']a '?cdZVYfY]WXž'5i [YbYbhnØbXi b[Yb'i bX
@U\a\Y]h'i a ZUggYb"'9g'\UbXY`h'g]WX'i a 'Y]bY'b]WXh'ØVYfhfU[VUfY?fUb\_\Y]h'ZØf'A YbgWXYbž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg': `Y]gWX'i bX'A]`WX
j cb'VYhfcZZYbYb'H]YfYb'k Y]hYf\]b'\_cbgi a ]Yfh'k YfXYb'\_ObbYb"

8]Y 5i gVfY]hi b[ 'XYg'J]fi g']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX']gh'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXž b]WX h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y 'VYhfc ZZYbYb'H]Yf\U`hYfž'gcbXYfb'YVYbZU``g'ZØf'X]Y [ YgUa hY'@UbXk]fhgWXUZh'''@Ui h'GWXÀhni b[ Yb'\_ObbhYb'Xi fWX ?fUb\_\Y]hgUi gVfØWXY'Yf\YV`]WXY'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXY'JYf`i ghY'ZØf'X]Y H]Yf\U`hi b[ 'YbhghY\Yb'''8]Yg'\_Ubb'Xi fWX'XYb'JYf`i gh'XYf'H]YfY cXYf'Xi fWX'<UbXY`gVYgWXfÀb\_i b[ Yb'gY]hYbg'UbXYfYf'@ÀbXYf VYX]b[ h'gY]bž'X]Y'\_Y]bY']bZ]n]YfhYb'DfcXi \_hY']a dcfh]YfYb a OWXhYb"

## 5\_hi Y``Y =a dZghfUhY[]Yb i bX XYfYb 6YXYi hi b[

5\_h]j Y = dZdfc[fUa a Y :g]bX :Y b hg W Y]XY b X ž i a :X]Y :5 i gV fY]hi b[XY f :6 `Ui ni b[Yb\_fUb\_\Y]h :Y]bni X Àa a Y b " :9]b = a dZghc ZZ k i fXY nk Uf :bUh]cbU `ni [Y `UggYb ž ·Y X c W `ghY \ h `Ui Z Y i fcd À]g W Y f :9 V Y b Y X Y fn Y]h `b c W `\_Y]b `\_cbn Y fh]Y fh Y f :5 b g Uhn `ni f `J Y f ZØ[i b[" := b :gc `W X Y b : À ``Y b :g]b X :ghUUh `]W Y := b]h]Uh]j Y b ii b X :b Uh]cb U `Y :9] `ni `Uggi b[Yb ž k]Y :g]Y :j cb :A]b]gh Y f :2 n X Y a]f :[Y Z c f X Y fh :k Y f X Y b ž j cb :[fc » Y f 6 Y X Y i hi b[" :8]Y g \_Obbh Y :b] W h :b i f :ni f :9]b X Àa a i b[ :X Y f :U\_hi Y ``Y b G]hi Uh]cb :V Y]h f U[Yb ž g cb X Y fb :Ui W :df Àj Y b h]j Y :A U » b U \ a Y b :ZØ f X]Y :Ni \_i b Z h :g W U Z Y b "

Ni XYa ']gh'Yg'k ]W\h][ ž'XUgg'H]Yf\U`hYf'[ i h'ØVYf'X]Y'Gma dhca Y i bX', VYfhfU[ i b[ gk Y[ Y']bZcfa ]Yfh'g]bXž'i a 'fYW\hnY]h][ 'Ui Z 9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb'fYU[ ]YfYb'ni '\_ObbYb"'6]`Xi b[ 'i bX'HfUbgdUfYbn g]bX'GW\`ØggY`ZU\_hcfYbž'i a 'X]Y'H]Yf[ Ygi bX\Y]h']b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'ni ZOfXYfb"

8 Y hU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh