



≠bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`9a dZY\`i b[ Yb`ni f

J YfVYggYfi b[

; YfUXY`XYf`I B!5i ggWxi gg`ZØf`X]Y`6YgY]h[ i b[ `YXYf`i: cfa `j cb  
fUgg]gh]gWYf`8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ `ZcfXYfhj cb`8Yi hgW`UbX`Y]bY  
Xf]b[ YbXY` , VYfUfVY]hi b[ `XYg`5; ; ži a `g]WYfni ghY``Ybž`XUgg`XUg  
; YgYhn`a ]h`XYb`I B!A YbgWYb`fYW`hgj YfhfÀ[ Yb`ØVYfY]bgh]a a h"  
5i W`XYf`I B!5i ggWxi gg`ZØf`X]Y`F YW`hY`j cb`A YbgWYb`a ]h  
6Y\]bXYfi b[ Yb`UddY``Yfh`Ub`X]Y`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ ž`X]Y`[ YgYhn`]WYb  
FU\`a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ni `ÀbXYfbž`i a `8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ `]b`U``Yb  
@YVYbgVYfY]WYb`ni `VY\_`Aa dZYb"

5\_hi Y``Y`? f]h]\_di b\_hY`Ua `5; ;

6YgcbXYfY`6YXYb`Yb`Ài »Yfb`X]Y`I B!A YbgWYb`fYW`hgUi ggW`ØggY  
\]bg]W`h]W`XYf`5i gbU\`a YhUhVYgh`ÀbXY`VY]`XYf`J Yfa ]Yhi b[ `j cb  
K c`b`fUi a `i bX`XYf`i a ghf]hYbYb`? ]fWYb`\_Ui gY``8]YgY`Di b\_hY  
g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XU`g]Y`dchYbn]Y``XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni `K c`b`fUi a  
ZØf`VYgh]a a hY`; fi ddYb`YfgW`k YfYb`\_ØbbYb``Ni XYa `ZcfXYfb`X]Y  
; fYa ]Yb`Y]bY`J Yf`Àb[ Yfi b[ `XYf`i: f]ghž`]bbYf\U`V`XYf  
X]g\_f]a ]b]YfhY`DYfgcbYb`]fY`5bgdfØW`Y [ Y`hYbX`a UWYb`\_ØbbYb"  
9]bY`gc`W`Y`J Yf`Àb[ Yfi b[ `k `ÀfY`Y]b`k ]W`h][ Yf`GW`f]hž`i a `XYb  
CdZYfb`j cb`8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ `Y]bY`ZU]fY`7\UbW`ni f`8i fW`gYhni b[  
]\fYf`F YW`hY`ni `[ YVYb"

8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`5bh]X]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ gghY``Y

Ni g`Àhn`]W`k ]fX`X]Y`GW`UZI b[ `Y]bYg`J YfVUbXg`\_U[ YfYW`hg`gck ]Y  
XYf`Z`ÀW`YbXYW`YbXY`5i ZVUi `b]W`hghUUh`]W`Yf  
5bh]X]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ gghY``Yb`Ya dZc`\`Yb``8]YgY`≠gh]hi h]cbYb  
\_ØbbhYb`Y]bY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY`F c``Y`VY]`XYf`I bhYfghØhni b[ `j cb  
6Yhfc`ZYbYb`gd]Y`Yb``9]b`Y`ZY`\_h]j Yf`F ØW`\_U`h`Xi fW`X]Y  
5bh]X]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ gghY``Y`XYg`6i bXYg`\_ØbbhY`b`chk YbX][ `gY]bž  
i a `X]Y`F YW`hY`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni `k U\`fYb`i bX`8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[  
k ]f\_gUa `Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"

5i Zfi Z`ni f`gW`bY``Yb`I a gYhni b[

⊕`5bVYhfUW\h`XYf`J ]Y`nU\`Ub`9a dZY\`i b[ Yb`Ui g`XYa `⊕!`i bX  
5i g`UbX`k ]fX`X]Y`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `XUni `Ui Z[ Yfi ZYbž`nØ[ ][ `X]Y`]a  
?cU`]h]cbgj YfhfU[ `ZYgh[ Y`Y[ hYb`A U»bU\`a Yb`i a ni gYhnYb``8Yf  
GW\i hn`j cf`8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ `i bX`X]Y`K U\fi b[ `XYf  
A YbgW\YbfYW\hY`\UVYb`b]W\hibi f`fYW\h]W\Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\  
[ YgY`gW\UZh`]W\Y`?cbgYei YbnYb``9]b`YZZY\_h]j Yg`5; ; `\_ÖbbhY`XUni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž`Y]b`ZU]fYfYg`i bX`]b\_`i gj YfYg; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`YVYb`]b  
8Yi hgW\`UbX`ni `ZÖfXYfb"

·`B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh