

8][]hU`Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg`Hci f]ga i g.
? ccdYfUh]cb`nk]gW\Yb`<YggYbž
H\Øf]b[Yb`i bX`6Yf`]b

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Yžk]Y`X]Y`bYi Y`? ccdYfUh]cb`nk]gW\Yb`<YggYbž
H\Øf]b[Yb`i bX`6Yf`]b`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg`Hci f]ga i g
[YghU`hYh`8i fW\`]bbcj Uh]j Yg`8UhYb!A UbU[Ya Ybh`k YfXYb
; ÀghYb`j YfVYggYfhY`æZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`GYfj]W`g`[YVchYb"
9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`H\Ø75H!8 UhYbVUb`_i bX`X]Y
Ni _i bZhgdYfgdY`_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y`F Y]gYVfUbW\Y"



÷`Y]bYf`Ui ZfY[YbXYb`K YbXi b[`ZØf`XYb`Hci f]ga i g]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`[Y\Yb`X]Y`6i bXYg`ÀbXYf`<YggYbž`H\Øf]b[Yb`i bX
6Yf`b`[Ya Y]bgUa `Y]bYb`_Ø\`bYb`GWf]hh`b`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`Ni _i bZh`
8Yf`X][]hU`Y`K Yh`Ui Z`Uh`VY[cbbYbž`i bX`X]Y`6YhY`][]hYb`g]bX`ZYgh
YbhgW`cggYbž`XUg`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`FY]gYbXY`Ui ZY]b`j Ò`][`bYi Yg
@Yj Y`ni `YVYb`"8]YgYg`gYbgUh]cbY`Y`Dfc`Y_hj Yfgdf]W`h`b]W`h`bi f
Y]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`hci f]gh]gW`Yb`5b[YVchYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W
XYb`9]bgUhn`a cXYfbghYf`HYW`bc`c[]Ybž`X]Y`g]W`X]fY`_hi bX`gcZc`fh

Ui Z'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'; ÅghY'Ui gk]f_Yb"

A]h'XYf'bYi Yb' ? ccdYfUh]cb`nk]gWXYb'XYb'XFY]'6i bXYg'ÅbXYfb
k]fX'Y]bY'\cWka cXYfbY'X][]hU`Y' ðZfUghfi _hi f'[YgWUZZYbž'X]Y
5bħk cfhYb'Ui ZU`Y': fU[Yb'XYf'FY]gYbXYb'VYfY]hghY`h' i bX'nk Uf
V`]hngW.bY`'8]Y'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['XYg'Hci f]ga i g`]Y[h'a': c_i gž
XYbb'6Ygi WXYf'Yfk UfhYb'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY
@UbXgWUZhYb'i bX'\]ghcf]gWXYb'GhÅhYb"G]Y'j Yf'Ub[Yb'ghÅbX][Y
J YfZØ[VUf_Y]hj cb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'Cd]ja]Yfi b[]b
9W.hnY]h'<]Yf'_ca a h'XUg'VU\ bVfYWXYbXY'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[gdfc'Y_h
]bg'Gd]Y'ž'XUg'X]fY_h'ni [Åb[]W']gh'i bX'X]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gY
fYj c'i h]cb]Yfhž'k]Y'Hci f]ghYb' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'gi WXYb'i bX'Yf\U'hYb"

8]Y' hfY]VYbXYb' ? fÅZhY'\]bhYf'XYa' Dfc'Y_h

8 Ug'< YfnghØW_X]YgYf' ðh]Uh]j Y']gh'X]Y'H\Øf]b[Yf'7cbhYbh
5fW]hY_hi f'ZØf'XYb'Hci f]ga i g' _i fn'H\Ø75H"8]YgY
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY' [fUd\YbVUg]YfhY'8 UhYbVUb_ž'X]Y'gY]h'&\$%,
UfVY]hYhž'k]fX'bi b'a]h'XYb'? fÅZhYb'j cb'< YggYb'i bX'6Yf']b
j YfY]bh' GUV]bY'K YbXhž'; YgW.ÅZhgZØ\ fYf]b'j cb'j]g]h6Yf']bž
VYgW.fY]Vh'X]Y'bYi Y'DUfhbYfgWUZh'U'g'Y]bYb
Ni _i bZhg[fi bXghY]b "G]Y'gU[h' 8i fW'X]YgY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
YfgW`Y]» Yb'k]f'bYi Y'A Ø[]W_Y]hYb'ja' Hci f]ga i gXUhYb!
A UbU[Ya Ybhi bX'V'Y]VYb'gca]h'ZØf'X]Y'; ÅghY'UhhfU_h]j "

A]h'X]YgYf'ghfUhY[]gWXYb'5`]Ub'n'k]fX']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb' ð\ fYb
Y]bY' [Ya Y]bgUa Y'HYWbc`c[]Y'Ybħk]W_Y'hž'X]Y'Yg'Yfa Ø[]W.hž
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'Ui g'< YggYbž'H\Øf]b[Yb'i bX'VU'X'Ui W'6Yf']b
YZZ]n]Ybh'ni 'j YfbYhYb'i bX'ni 'X][]hU`]g]YfYb"'7\ f]ghcd\'; ØgY`ž
> YgW.ÅZhgZØ\ fYf'XYf'H\Øf]b[Yf'Hci f]ga i g'; a V< ž'VYhcbh'X]Y
K]W.h][_Y]h'X]YgYf'5fVY]h' K]f'VØbXY'b'i bgYfY'? fÅZhY'ZØf'Y]bY
Vi bXYg'ÅbXYfØVYf[fY]ZYbXY'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b["

9]bY'X][]hU`Y'F Yj c`i h]cb'ZØf'8 Yi hgW'UbXg Hci f]ga i g

8]YgY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'_Øbbh'X]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gYž'k]Y'k]f'ØVYf

F Y]gYb`i bX`9f\c`i b[`XYb_Ybž`fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb" `8]Y`bYi Yb`8 UhYb!
<i Vg`gW\ UZZYb`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`5b`Ui ZghY`Y`ZØf`U`Y
hci f]gh]gW\Yb`bZcfa Uh]cbYbž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYb`Ui W\`Y]bY
_cghYb`cgY`bZfUghfi _hi f`ZØf`U`Y`Hci f]ga i gU_hYi fY`]b`XYf`FY[]cb"
< YfVYfh`@Ub[ž`@Y]hYf`j cb`< YggYb`Hci f]ga i gž`YVh`Yfj cf.`K]f
\UVYb`Y]b`9fZc`[ga cXY`ZØf`XYb`8Yi hgW`UbXhci f]ga i g`]a
X][]hU`Yb`NY]hU`hYf`[YgW\ UZZYb" `8]YgY`X][]hU`Yb` : cfhgW\ f]hhY
k YfXYb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`K YfhgW\ØdZi b[`]b`XYf`FY[]cb
Yf\YV`]W\`ni`ghY][Yfb"

8]Y`GmbYf[]Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW\`X]YgYb`Ni gUa`a YbgW\`i gg`YbhghY`Ybž
g]bX`i bk]XYfghY`\]W\`FY]gYbXY`_ØbbYb`g]W\`Ui Z
a U» [YgW\`bY]XYfhY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`Y]bY`cdh]a]YfhY`Gi W\Y
ZfYi Yb" `8 UVY]k YfXYb`hYW\`b]gW\Y`6Uff]YfYb`Ui ZY]b`A]b]a i a
fYXi n]Yfhž`k cXi fW\`U`_hi Y`Y` ; ÅghY]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`]b`X][]hU`Y
5bk YbXi b[Yb`i bX`GdfUW\Ugg]ghYbndfc[fUa`a Y`]b`9W\`hnY]h
Y]b[YVi bXYb`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb" `9]b`k U\`f\UZh`YfUi gfU[YbXYg
Jcf\UVYb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZi`XYg`FY]gYbg`

: Øf`U`Yž`X]Y`g]W\`XUZØf`]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`k Ug`X]YgY`X][]hU`Y
F Yj c`i h]cb`ZØf`XYb`Hci f]ga i g`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`V]f[hž`g]bX`X]Y
Zc`[YbXYb`@]b_g`YbhgW\Y]XYbX.

- Hci f]ga i g!<i V`< YggYb
- H\Ø75H
- 6Yf`]bg`hci f]gh]gW\Yf`8UhYb`i V

A]hY]bYa`_`UfYb`6`]W_]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZi`k]fX`X]Y`@UbXk]fhgW\UZh`XYg
XYi hgW\Yb`Hci f]ga i g`bYi`XYZ]b]Yfh" `8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž
F Y]gYbXYb`X]Y`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`Y]ZYfbž`X]Y`g]Y`VYb`Øh][Ybž`k]fX
a]h`6fUj ci f`[Ya`Y]ghYfh" `8]Y`X][]hU`Y`YfU`\Uh`VY[cbbYbž`i bX`X]Y
XfY]`6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`g]bX`VYfY]hž`X]Y`GhUfg`XYf`bÅW\ghYb`Hci f]ga i g!
GU]gcb`ni`k YfXYb`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh