

8 ]Y 'f]W\ h][ Y 'Hf]b\_Z UgW\ Y 'k Ä\ `Yb. 'H]ddg  
ZØf 'bUW\ \ U`h][ Y '< mXfUh]c b ']'b '6Yf`]'b

9bhXYW\_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'J cfhY]'Y 'j cb 'k ]YXYfj Yfk YbXVUFYb  
Hf]b\_Z UgW\ Yb. 'bUW\ \ U`h][ ž\`m[ ]Yb]gW\ 'i bX '[ Ygi bX''9fZU\ fYb  
G]Yžk ]Y 'G]Y 'X]Y 'f]W\ h][ Y ': `UgW\ Y 'Ui gk Ä\ `Ybžk Y`W\ Y  
A UhYf]U`]Yb ']'XYU`'g]bX 'i bX 'k ]Y 'G]Y 'Äf'Hf]b\_VY\ Ä`hb]g'f]W\ h][  
fY]b][ Yb''<c`Yb 'G]Y 'g]W\ 'H]ddg'j ca 'H, J!J YfVUbXž'i a  
g]W\ Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'ÄfY 'Hf]b\_Z UgW\ Y '\ ÖW ghY b  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgghUbXUfXg 'Ybhgd]W\ h''F YXi n]YfYb 'G]Y  
9]bk Y[ d`Ugh]\_ 'i bX 'gc f[ Yb 'G]Y 'ZØf'cdh]a U`Y '<mXfUh]c b ']'a  
5`hu[ °



K ]YXYfj Yfk YbXVUFY 'Hf]b\_Z UgW\ Yb 'g]bX 'XYf'GW\`ØggY`ni 'Y]bYf

[ Ygi bXYb' < mXfUh]cb' i bX' [ `Y]W\ nY]h] [ `Y]b' GWf]h]b' Y]bY  
bUW\ U'h] [ Y' Ni \_i bZh' C V' VY]a' Gdcfhž]a' 6Øfc' cXYf' ]b' XYf' GWi' Y  
`X]Y' f]W\ h] [ Yb' : `UgW\ Yb' g]bX' b]W\ h' bi f' a' cX]gW\ ž' gcbXYfb' Ui W\  
\ m [ ]Yb]gW\ i bX' g]W\ Yf" 8Yf' H, J ! J YfVUbX' hY]`h' k Yfhj c` Y' H]ddgž  
XUa ]h' Æ f' Hf]b\_ [ Ybi gg' b]Y' ni a' F]g]\_c' k ]fX°

8cW\ '5i Z [ YdUggh° 8]Y' K U\ `XYf' dYfZY \_hYb' Hf]b\_ZUgW\ Y' [ Y\ h' ØVYf  
V`c» Y' Y' gh\ Yh]\_ \ ]bUi g" 8]YgY' d' fU\_h]gW\ Yb' 6Y [ `Y]hYf' g]bX' hÅ [ `]W\  
]a' ; YVfUi W\ i bX' ghY\ Yb' ]a' ghÅbX] [ Yb' ? cbhU\_h'a ]h' i bgYfYb  
; YhfÅb\_Yb" 8Yg\ U' V' a' ØggYb' g]Y' ghfYb [ Y' Yi fcdÅ]gW\ Y  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgghUbXUfXg' YfZØ` Ybž' i a' [ Ygi bX\ Y]h' ]W\ Y' F]g]\_Yb  
Ui gni gW\ `]Y» Yb" 8Ug' VYXYi hYh' 5W\ hYb' G]Y' Ui Z' XUg' G]Y [ Y' j cb  
 [ YdfØZhYb' DfØZcf [ Ub]gUh]cbYb' k ]Y' XYb' H, J °

## 8 ]Y' f]W\ h] [ Y' : `UgW\ Y' Ui gk Å\ `Yb

8Yf' A Uf\_hiei ]`h' ØVYf' j cb' C dh]cbYb' ° 8]Y' 5i gk U\ `fY]W\ h' j cb  
< cW\ [ `Ubn! 8Yg] [ bg' V]g' ni' i a' k Y' hZfYi bX' ]W\ Yb' A UhYf]U' ]Yb"  
A Uf\_Yb' k ]Y' ? `YUb' ? UbhYbž' G≠ ; i bX' & ( 6chh' Yg' gYhnYb' Ui Z  
≠bcj Uh]cb' i bX' B UW\ \ U'h] [ \_Y]h' < ]Yf' g]bX' Yb' hgW\ Y]XYbXY' Di b\_hYž  
X]Y' VY]`XYf' 5i gk U\ `Y]bYf' Hf]b\_ZUgW\ Y' ni' VYUW\ hYb' g]bX.

- : cfa' i bX' ^2 ZZbi b [ . 5W\ hYb' G]Y' Ui ZVfY]hYfY' ^2 ZZbi b [ Ybž  
X]Y' X]Y' F]Y]b] [ i b [ `gi dYf' Y]bZUW\ 'a UW\ Yb" I a gc' k Yb] [ Yf  
9W\_Ybž' XYghc' k Yb] [ Yf' 7\ UbW' ZØf' ? Y]a Y°
- A UhYf]U' . ; `Ugž' 9XY' ghU\ `ž? i bghghcZZ' `YXY' C dh]cb' \ Uh  
]\ fY' Y] [ YbYb' J cfnØ [ Y" 9XY' ghU\ `VY]gd]Y' gk Y]gY' ]gh  
ghc» ZYgh' i bX' V]YhYh' \_Y]bYb' ; YgW\ a UW\_ghfUb' gZYf"
- : i b\_h]cbU' ]hÅh. : Øf' GdcfhYf' X]YgY' VY' @]W\ h] [ \_Y]h' G]bX  
G]Y' Y\ Yf' XYf' Hmd' ZØf' \ Y]» Y' HYYg' cXYf' \_U'hY  
9fZf]gW\ i b [ g [ YhfÅb\_Y3' K Å\ `Yb' G]Y' X]Y' : `UgW\ Yž' X]Y' Ua  
VYghYb' ni' Æ fY a' @]ZYghm' Y' dUggh°

6YgcbXYfg' VY] ? i bghghc ZZZ' UgW\ Yb' ]gh' J c' fg]W\ h' [ YVc' hYb' " 8]YgY  
\_ØbbYb' gW\ ÅX' ]W\ Y' Ghc ZY' UV [ YVYbž' X]Y' ; Ygi bX\ Y]h' [ YZÅ\ fXYb"  
< cW\ k Yfh] [ Y' A UhYf]U' ]Yb' k ]Y' Hf]hUb' [ Y' hYb' U' g' g]W\ YfYfž' gc` hYb  
YXcW\ fY [ Y' a' Å» ] [ [ Yk YW\ gY' h' k YfXYbž' i a' ]Y]bY' 5bgUa a' i b [ j  
cb' ? Y]a Yb' ni' j Yfa Y]XYb" HUi gW\ Yb' G]Y' Æ fY' D' Ugh]\_ZUgW\ Y' bUW\

Y]bYf'Bi hni b[ 'j cb'Yhk U'Y]bYa 'ϣ\ f'Ui g°

## 8 ]Y ' ? i bgh'XYf' < m[ ]YbY

9]bY'a U\_Y`cgY'FY]b][ i b[ ' ]gh'XUg'5'i bX'Cž'i a 'i bYfk ØbgW\hY'  
6U\_hYf]Yb'i bX'GW\ja a Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"GW\cb'bUW`\_i fnYf'NY]h  
V]`XYh'g]W\`ja 'ϣbYfYb'XYf': `UgW\Y'Y]b'6]cZ`a ž'XYf'U'g'BA\ fVcXYb  
ZØf'[ Ygi bX\Y]hggW\ÅX`]W\Y'A ]\_fcVYb'X]Ybh'" < ]Yf'g]bX'X]Y'VYghYb  
H]ddg'ni f'[ fØbX`]W\Yb'FY]b][ i b[ .

- J Yfk YbXYb'G]Y'\Y]» Yg'K UggYf'i bX'GdØ'a ]hY`"
- Bi hnYb'G]Y'Y]bY'gdYn]Y`Y'FY]b][ i b[ gVØfghYž'j cf'U`Ya 'VY]  
Hf]b\_\U'a ZUgW\Yb°
- 9]ba U'dfc'K cW\Y`]bhYbg]j 'fY]b][ Ybž'gcf[ h'ZØf'Y]b  
'Ub[ Zf]gh][ ' [ i hYg; YZØ\`"

; `Ug!'i bX'9XY`ghU\`ZUgW\Yb'g]bX'nk Uf`Ub[ `YV][ Yfž'gc`hYb'UVYf  
Ui g[ YhUi gW\h'k YfXYbž'k Ybb'g]Y'UbZUb[ Yb'ni 'f]YW\Yb'cXYf'b]W\h  
a Y\ f'X]W\h'gW\`Y]» Yb"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUggh'9]bY'Ui g[ Yk Å\`hY'Hf]b\_ZUgW\Y`]gh'a Y\ f'U`g  
bi f'Y]b'dfU\_h]gW\Yf'5`hU[ g[ Y[ YbghUbX"A ]h'XYa 'f]W\h][ Yb  
5i [ Yba Yf'\_Ui Z'A UhYf]U'ž': i b\_h]cb'i bX'< m[ ]YbY'g]W\Yfb'G]Y'g]W\  
b]W\h'bi f'Y]bYb'Zf]gW\Yb'; Ybi ggž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]bYb'GW\ f]h'h]b  
F]W\h' b[ 'Y]bYf'bUW\`U'h][ YfYb'K Y'h°

9]b'[ fc» Yg'@cV'Ub'XYb'H, J!J YfVUbXž'XYf'i bg'XUb\_' ]\ fYf  
fY[ Y'a Å» ][ Yb'DfØZi b[ Yb'i bX'GhUbXUfXg'XUVY]' \ ] Zhž  
i bgYfY'5i gk U\`g]W\Yf'ni '[ YghU'hYb'i bX'i bgYf'@YVYb'Y]b  
GhØW\_[ YgØbXYf'ni 'a UW\Yb°

K c3'B UhØf`]W\`]b'6Yf`]bž'k c'g]W\`XUg'NYbhfi a 'ZØf  
hYW\ b]gW\Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'B UW\`U'h][ \_Y]h'VYZ]bXYh°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh