

8 ]Y`A i hhYf`j cb`? Ug]U`@Yb`UfXh`\_Àa dZh  
i a`XUg`5bXYb`\_Yb`]\fYf`HcW\hYf

ÀfĐa Y`6cUhYb[ `g]Y`h`g]W\`ja`'6Yfi Z b[ gdfcnYgg`a` ]h`Y]bYf  
I bhYf`Uggi b[ g\_`U[ Y`k Y[ Yb`5i ggU[ Yb`ØVYf`gY]bY  
j YfghcfVYbY`9I !DUfhbYf]b`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh"

6Yf`]b`#A ØbW\Yb`'8Yf`FYW\hgghfY]h`i a`X]Y`ÿi »Yfi b[ Yb`XYg  
Y\Ya U`][ Yb`': i »VU`!BUh]cbU`gd]Y`Yfg`ÀfĐa Y`6cUhYb[ `YffY]W\h  
Y]bYb`bYi Yb`<Ø\Ydi b\_h`'5a`'8cbbYfghU[ `f%( "\$\$`I` \fŁ`k`]fX`XUg  
6Yf`]bYf`?Ua`a`Yf[ Yf]W\h`X]Y`6Yfi Z b[ `Y[ Yb`Y]bY  
I bhYf`Uggi b[ g\_`U[ Y`XYf`A i hhYf`j cb`? Ug]U`@Yb`UfXh`d`fØZhYb`ž`X]Y  
hfU[ `]gW\Yfk`Y]gY`ja`': YVfi Uf`&\$&%`j YfghcfVYb`]gh`'6cUhYb[ `k`i`fXY  
VYfY]hg`ja`'B`c`j`Ya`VYf`&\$&&`]b`YfghYf``b`ghUbn`XUni`'j`YfdZ]W\hYhž  
ZU`gW\Y`ÿi »Yfi b[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`j`YfghcfVYbY`ni`'i`bhYf`UggYb"

F YW\h`]W\Y`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`]b`XYf  
X][`]hU`Yb`K`Y`h

æa`'A`]hhY`di`b\_h`XYg`j`YfZU`fYbg`ghY`h`X]Y`': fU[ Yž`k`]Y`XUg  
dcgha`c`fhU`Y`DYfgØb`]W\`\_Y]hgfYW\hž`U`gc`XYf`fYW\h`]W\Y`GW\i`hn`XYf  
dYfgØb`]W\Yb`9`\fY`Y]bYf`j`YfghcfVYbYb`DYfgcbž`]a`'X][`]hU`Yb  
NY]hU`hYf`[ Yk`U`fh`k`YfXYb`'\_Ubb`"8Yf`FYW\hgUbk`U`h`XYf  
?`U[ YdUfhY]ž`A`Uf`\_i`g`<Ybb][`ž`ZØ`fh`Ui`g.`'8]Y`V]g`Yf][`Y  
F YW\hgd`fYW\i`b[ `]gh`b]W\h`Ui`gfY]W\YbX`Ui`Z`X]Y`F`YU`]h`hYb`XYg  
`b`hYfbYhg`ni`[ YgW\b]hhYb`"8]Y`<ØfXYb`gY]Yb`ZØf`<]bhYfV`]YVYbY  
XYi`h`]W\`Ø\Yfž`k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a`'[ Y\hž`[ Y[ Yb`ÿi »Yfi b[ Yb  
j`cfni`[ Y\Ybž`X]Y`XYb`j`YfghcfVYbYb`VYhfYZZYb"

Gcn]U`Y`A`YX]Yb`i`bX`XYf`ØZZYb`h`]W\Y`8]g`\_i`fg

8 Ug`j`YfZU`fYb`U`h`Ui`W\`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`[ YgY`gW\UZh]W\Y

8]a Ybg]cb" J cfXYa ; Yf]W\hg[ YV\i XY'k ]fX'Y]bY' ?i bX[ YVi b[  
i bhYf'XYa 'A chhc' 8Ya c' [ Y[ Yb'; Yk U'h[ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb  
ghUhhZ]bXYbžX]Y'Ui Z'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'VYk cfVYb'k i fXY'"9hk U'\* \$  
HY]'bY\ a Yf'k YfXYb'j cb'XYf'Dc`nY]'Yfk UfhYh"8]YgY'6Yk Y[ i b[  
nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ 'a ]h'XYf'H\Ya Uh]\_'\Äi g`]W\Yf  
; Yk U'h'i bX'XYf'GYbg]V']g]Yfi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'DfcV'Ya Uh]\_']b'XYf  
; YgY`gW UZh'ghUf\_]a ' : c\_i g'ghY'h"

## 8]Y'ÿi » Yfi b[ Yb'6cUhYb[ g

ϕ'gY]bYa 'ϕhYfj ]Yk'gdFUW'6cUhYb[ 'ØVYf'?cbZ]\_hY']b'gY]bYf  
6Yn]Y\i b[ 'ni '?Ug]U'@Yb\UfXh"8]Y'?Ä[ Yf]b'Uf[ i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg  
X]Y'5i ggU[ Yb'XUg'ÖZZYbh]W\Y'6]X']\fYf'HcW\hYf'j YfZÄ'gW\Yb'i bX  
XUa ]h']\fYf'9\fy'gW\UXYb"'6cUhYb[ g'5bk Ä'h]b'\UhY']b'XYf'YfghYb  
J Yf\UbX'i b[ ' '9f]bbYfi b[ ' 'ž' ']\f'A UbXUbh'X]Y  
; Ya ØhYf'ØVYf'XYb'ϕ\U'h'XYg'ϕhYfj ]Yk g'VYXUi Yfh"8]YgY  
HfUbgdUfYbn']b'XYf'FYW\hgdFYW\i b[ 'i bX'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'XYf  
A YX]Yb'k YfXYb'ni bY\ a YbX'\]bhYfZfU[ h"

## 8]Y'HfU[ ÖX]Y'i a ' ? Ug]U'@Yb\UfXh

?Ug]U'@Yb\UfXh'k i fXY'VY\_Ubbh'U`g: ]bU`]gh]b'VY]' ; Yfa Ubmg'BYI h  
Hcda cXY`'i bX'k Uf'ni 'Ymh'a ]h'6cUhYb[ ']]Yfh'HfU[ ]gW\Yfk Y]gY  
j YfghUfV'g]Y'Ua '-": YVfi Uf'&\$\$%ž'k Ug'X]Y'^2 ZZYbh]W\Y]h'h]YZ  
[ YhfcZZYb'\Uh"8]Y'Dc`nY]'a Y'XYhYž'XUgg'VY]'Y]bYa '9]bgUhn'Y]bY  
'YV`cgY'DYfgcb[ ]Yž' bXYb'k i fXYž'YXcW'Y]bY'5bnY]W\Yb'ZØf  
: fYa XY]bk ]f\_i b[ 'ZYgh[ YghY`h'k i fXYb"

8]YgY'9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb'k YfZYb'k ]W\h][ Y': fU[ Yb'ØVYf'XYb' i a [ Ub[  
a ]h'XYb'; YgW\W\hYb'j cb'J Yfghc'fVYbYb'Ui Zž'VYgcbXYfg]b'XYf'ÿfU  
XYf'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Ybž]b'XYf'dYfgØb`]W\Y'9f'YVb]ggY'c Zh'gW\Yb'Y`']b  
XYb'ÖZZYbh]W\Yb'FUi a '[ Y'Ub[ Yb"8]Y''Ui ZYbXYb'J YfZU\fyb  
\_ØbbhYb'k Y[ k Y]gYbX'ZØf'X]Y'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'FYW\hgdFYW\i b[ 'ja  
6YfY]W\XYg'DYfgØb`]W\Y]hgFYW\hg'gY]b'i bX'X]Y'FYW\hY'j cb  
<]bhYfV']YVYbYb'ghÄf\_Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh