

8]Y'_`Y]bYb'Gca a Yf'XYf'6Yf`]bYf.'9]b 6`]W_'ni fØW_']b'Y]bY'gcf[`cgY'NY]h

9]b 'Gca a Yf'k]Y 'ZfØ\Yf' Ua d/, &\\%/9]b '5i [YbV`]_\XYf Gcf[`cg][_Y]h 8 Yf 'Gca a Yf']b '6 Yf`]b ']gh Y]b '[Ubn VYgcb XYfYf'' '9f']gh'_Y]b 'Yb X`cgYfž'VfØhYb XYf'5`dhfUi a 'k]Y ']b Ub XYfYb 'HY] 'Yb 'XYf'K Y`hž'gcb XYfb 'Y\Yf'Y]b '_i fnYf'A ca Ybh XYg '5i ZUha Ybg'' 8 U'g]\\ XUg 'K YhhYf']b '6Yf`]b '[YbUi gc i bYbhg\\ `cggYb 'j Yf\\\A`h'k]Y 'X]Y 'A Ybg\\ Yb ']b 'X]YgYf'GhUXhž []Vh'Yg 'b]\\\ h'j]Y`Y 'HU[Yž'Ub 'XYbYb 'a Ub 'k]f_`]\\\ XYb Gca a Yf'[Yb]Y\\ Yb '_Ubb'' 8 c\\\ XUg']gh'[YbUi 'XUgž'k Ug'XYb Gca a Yf']b '6Yf`]b 'Ui ga U\\\ h'' '9g'[]Vh'HU[Yž'Ub 'X]Y 'a Ub 'g]\\\\ Yf]bbYfhž'Ub 'XYbYb 'X]Y '<]hnY 'XYf'GhUXh'i bg'U``Y']bbY\U`hYb `\Agghi bX'6Yf`]b 'ZØfY]bYb 'A ca Ybh'ni f'Fi\Y' / Ua d\Y\``]d/



9]b'Gca a Yf'k]Y'ZfØ\Yf' '9]b'5i [YbV']W_'XYf'Gcf[`cg][_Y]h

8 Yf 'Gca a Yf ']b '6 Yf `]b ']gh 'Y]b '[Ubn 'V Ygcb X Yf Yf " '9f ']gh '_Y]b 'Yb X `cg Yf ž 'V f Øh Yb X Yf '5 `d hf Ui a 'k]Y ']b 'Ub X Yf Yb 'HY] `Yb 'X Yf 'K Y `h ž gcb X Yfb 'Y \ Yf 'Y]b '_i fn Yf 'A ca Ybh 'X Yg '5 i ZUha Ybg " '8 U 'g]W 'X Ug K Yhh Yf ']b '6 Yf `]b '[Yb Ui gc 'i b Yb hg W `cgg Yb 'j Yf \ À `h k]Y 'X]Y

A YbgWXYb']b'X]YgYf'GhUXhž'[]Vh'Yg'b]WXh'j]Y`Y'HU[Yž'Ub'XYbYb a Ub'k]f_`]WX'XYb'Gca a Yf'[Yb]Y»Yb'_Ubb"'8cWX'XUg']gh'[YbUiXUgž'kUg'XYb'Gca a Yf']b'6Yf`]b'Ui ga UWXh"

9g'[]Vh'HU[Yž'Ub'X]Y'a Ub'g]W\'Yf]bbYfhž'Ub'XYbYb'X]Y'<]hnY'XYfGhUXh'i bg'U``Y']bbY\U`hYb'`Àggh'i bX'6Yf`]b'ZØf'Y]bYb'A ca Ybh'ni fFi\Y'Vf]b[h":5b'gc`W\Yb'HU[Yb'ZØ\`h'g]W\'X]Y'@ Zh'gW\k\Yf'Ubž'U`g\\AhhY'a Ub'Y]bYb'Ni W_Yf[i gg'Ui g': Yi W\h][_Y]h'ØVYf'XYf'GhUXhjYfhY]`h":8cW\'X]YgY'GW\k\Ø`Y'\\A`h'a Y]gh'bi f'nk Y]'HU[Y'UbžXUbUW\'gYhnh'k]YXYf'XYf'FY[Yb'Y]b"'I bX'Ui W\']a '5i [i gh'nY][hg]W\'XYf'Gca a Yf'j cb'gY]bYf'i bYfV]hh`]W\Yb'GY]hY'''ZØf'Y]b'dUUfHU[Y']gh'Yg'i bYfhf\A[`]W\'\Y]» ž'XcW\'XUbb'Zc`[h'k]YXYf'XYf'FY[Yb'b'X]Y'HYa dYfUhi f'g]b_h'gc'ghUf_'UVž'XUgg'a Ub'a cf[Ybg'bcW\Y]bYb'Di'`cjYf'hf\A[h'i bX']\b'a]hhU[g'k]YXYf'Ui gn]Y\Yb'a i gg"

8 Yf 'Gca a Yf ']b '6 Yf ']b 'Yf]bb Yfh i bg 'Ub 'XYb' < Yf Vgh 'Ua 'A]hh Y `a YYf" 9g 'g]b X 'b]W h A cb Uh Y ž 'Ub 'X]Y 'a Ub 'g]W 'Yf]bb Yfh ž 'gcb XYfb 'bi f Y]bn Y `b Y 'g W Òb Y 'H U[Y" 8]Y '`Ub ['Ub \ U`h Y b XY' <]hn Y 'X Yg 'Gca a Yfg ž X]Y 'Y XYb'; Y X Ub _Yb 'Yfgh] W h ž ']gh i bg '\]Yf 'Zf Ya X" 'K]f '\ UV Yb i bg Ub 'X]Yg Y _ `Y]b Y 'Gca a Yf '[Yk Ò\bh ž X UV Y] 'gc ``h Yb 'k]f '[Uf 'b] W h Yfgh j Yfgi W Yb ž i bg 'X Uf Ub 'n i '[Yk Ò\b Yb " 'Gc ``h Yb 'k]f 'b] W h ``]Y V Yf Yhk Ug 'X U[Y[Yb 'i bh Yfb Y\a Yb 3

⇒W. 'dYfgÒb`]W. '_YbbY'X]Y' <]hnY'XYf'GU\UfUž'X]Y'Y]bYa 'Y]bYb
\Àa a YfbXYb'?cdZgW\a Yfn'VYfY]hYhi bX'gW\`]Y»`]W\'ni a 'HcX
ZØ\fh"8]Y' <]hnY'XYg'5a UncbUgž'X]Y'Y]bYa 'gc'j]Y`': Yi W\h][_Y]h
Ybhn]Y\hž'XUgg'a Ub'UVYbXg'nk Y]'?]`c'k Yb][Yf'k]Y[h"'8]Y' <]hnY
BcfXUa Yf]_Ugž']b'XYf'gY`Vgh'?`UddYfgW\`Ub[Yb'`]YVYf'ni \Ui gY
V'Y]VYb"'8]Y'K Y`h'_Ybbh'j]Y`Y'5fhYb'j cb' <]hnYž'XcW\'k]f'6Yf`]bYf
YbbYb'bi f'X]Y'`Y]bYb'Gca a Yf"
</pre>

k]f']a ``YhnhYb' $\$ J\f'b]W\h'? `cdUd]Yfž'gcbXYfb' $\$ 9bYf[]Y'\ÀhhYb\Ua ghYfb'gc``Yb"

8 Y b b ``YhnhYg` *J\f`\UhhYb`k]f`5 b [ghž`XUgg`k]f`]b`XYb`Fi]b [Yhf]YVYb`k YfXYbž`XUgg`k]f`i bg`j cb`< YhnYfb`j cf`XYb`? UffYb \UVYb`gdUbbYb``UggYb"`8 c W\`X]YgYg`*J\f`]gh`X]Y`9bYf[]Y_f]gY _Y]bY`Gcf[Y`a Y\f"`8 Yf`?f]Y[`]b`XYf`I _fU]bY`]gh`ni f`HUhgUW\Y`XYg @YVYbg`[Yk cfXYbž`i bX`k]f`\UVYb`i bg`XUfUb`[Yk Ò\bh"`8]Y GhUh]gh]_Yb`]a `=bhYfbYh`nY][Yb`i bgž`k]Y`X]Y`I _fU]bYf`Ub[YV`]W\ XYb`XYi hgW\Yb`Gcn]U`ghUUh`Ui gVYi hYb"

8 c W 'k]f'k c``Yb i bg'b]W h``Àb[Yf'XUa]h'VYgW ÀZh][Yb"'K]f'k c``Yb `]YVYf']b'X]YgYa 'Gca a Yf'V`Y]VYbž']b'XYf'Gcf[`cg][_Y]hž'X]Y'Yg'i bg Yfa Ò[`]W hž'i bg'Ub'X]Y'gW ÒbYb'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'ZfØ\YfYf'HU[Y'ni Yf]bbYfb"'8 Ybb'ZfØ\Yf'k Uf'U``Yg'VYggYfž'i bX'Ui W 'X]Y'Gca a Yfž X]Y'Y][Ybh`]W '[Uf'_Y]bY'k UfYbž'k UfYb'VYggYf"'FY[Yb']a '\$\;\]i bX GW bYY'j cb'\$Jbi Uf'V]g'5df]`' 'gW ÒbY'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'_cghYb'_Y]bY ?fUZh"

5`gc``UggYb`k]f'i bg'bcW\`Y]b`kYb]['j cb`XYf'Gcf[`cg][_Y]h'X]YgYg Gca a Yfg'Y]bbY\a Yb'i bX'[Yb]Y»Yb'XYb'_i fnYb'A ca Ybh'XYg 5i ZUha Ybgž'XYb'XYf'6Yf`]bYf'Gca a Yf'i bg'gW\Yb_h"

8 Y hU]`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh