

8 Yi hgWΛ `UbXg`VYghY`A ÆB H!HU`YbhY`VY]a
) - " ' † [YbX`Zc fgWΛ h`6i bXYgZ]bU`Y
Ui g[YnY]WΛ bYh

8 Yi hgWΛ `UbXg`VYghY`A ÆB H!HU`YbhY`k i fXYb`VY]a ') - "
6i bXYgZ]bU`Y`j cb` † [YbX`Zc fgWΛ h]b`<Y]`Vfcb`bb`ZØf`]\fY
_fYUh]j Yb`i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Yb` : c fgWΛ i b[gdfc`Y`_hY
Ui g[YnY]WΛ bYh" `9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`G]Y[Yf`i bX`]\fY
Ui » Yf[Yk`Ø`b`]\WΛ Yb`5fVY]hYb`VY]a`fYbca`a`]YfhYb
K`YhhVYk`YfV"



8 Yi hgWΛ `UbXg`VYghY`A ÆB H!HU`YbhY`k i fXYb`VY]a ') - "
6i bXYgk`YhhVYk`YfV` † [YbX`Zc fgWΛ h]b`<Y]`Vfcb`bb`Ui g[YnY]WΛ bYh"
Æg[YgUa`h`\UhYb`g]WΛ`%+) `† b[Y`A`ÆB H!HU`YbhY`a`]h`%\$+
]bbcj Uh]j Yb` : c fgWΛ i b[gdfc`Y`_hYb`ei`U`]Zn]Yfh" `8]Y`J`YfUbg`hU`hi`b[
k`i`fXY`[`Ya`Y]bgUa`j`cb`XYf`Gh]Zhi`b[` † [YbX`Zc fgWΛ h`Y" `J`" `i`bX`XYa
GW]YbWΛ`7YbhYf`YI`dYf]a`YbhU`]b`<Y]`Vfcb`bb`Ui g[Yf]WΛ hYh"

6Y]`XYf`DfY]gj`Yf`Y]\i`b[`k`i`fXYb`X]Y` ;`Yk`]bbYf`]b`j`YfgWΛ`]YXYbYb
? UhY[`cf]Yb`Ui g[YnY]WΛ bYh" `8 Yf`DfY]g`XYg`6i`bXYgdf`Åg]XYbhYb`ZØf

Y]bY`Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WXY`5fVY]h[]b[`Ub`:]bb`Fi Xc`d`Ui g`6UmYfb"
9f`VYgWÀZh][hY`g]W`a]h`XYf`F`c!A Yh`cXY`XYg`Vf]h]gWXYb
A Uh`Ya Uh]_Yfg`Dc``UfX`ni f`X`Ybh]Zn]Yfi b[`j`cb`Df]a ZU`hcfYb"A U`U
@VYf`i bX`đ`]i`g`; i h`U`f`Ui g`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`Yf`Y`hYb`XYb
DfY]g`XYg`6i bXYg`Ubn`Yfg`ZØf`X]Y`cf][]bY`ghY`5fVY]h`G]Y
UbU`mg]YfhYb`i bX`cdh]a]YfhYb`X]Y`9bhghY`i b[`j`cb`gc[YbUbbhYb
5bh]Vi VV`Yg"

@]`m`GWk Ufn`Ui g`<YggYb`k i fXY`a]h`XYa`DfY]g`XYf
6i bXYgV]`Xi b[ga]b]ghYf]b`ZØf`X]Y`VYghY`]bhYfX]gn]d`]b`ÀfY`5fVY]h
Ui g[YnY]W`bYh`G]Y`bi hnhY`8YYd`@Ufb]b[ži`a`X]Y`F`YW`YbnY]hYb
j`cb`?`]a Ug]a i`Uh]cbYb`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`"a` : UW [YV]Yh`5fVY]hgk`Y`h
g]Y[hY`F`Y]b`UfX`? ÒW`Yf`Ui g`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`a]h`gY]bYa
a`chcf[YghYi`YfhYb`Gh]a a [Yf`Àh`ZØf`J]c`]bgU]hYb"

5bh`cbm`9`]ch`Ghf]_Yf`i bX`H]bU`H`Uc!B`]\`GW`Uhn`Ui g`6Yf`]b
Yb`hk]W`_Y`hYb`a]h`Y]bYa`VYgh]a a hYb`6U`hYf]YbghUa a`Y]b
[U`j`Ub]gW`Yg`NY`gmghYa`i bX`k i fXYb`6i bXYgg]Y[Yf`]a
: UW [YV]Yh`6]c`c[]Y`6Yb`9i`a`Ubb`Ui g`B`cfXf`Y]b!K YghZU`Yb
k i fXY`7`Y`a]Y!6i bXYgg]Y[Yf`ZØf`gY]bY`_cghYb[Øbgh][Y
9i hfU`_h]cbga Yh`cXY`j`cb`; i U`UW`c`Ui g`a]bXYfk`Yfh][Ya`<c`nhYf`"

5bbU`A`Uf]U`K`Y]»`Ui g`6fUbXYbVi f[`nY][hY`ž`XUgg`XYf`9i`cd`UbYh
HC`-%%(`+V`]b`Y]bYf`ghUf`_Y``]dh]gW`Yb`i`a`Ui`ZU`b`gY]bYb
A i hnhYfghYfb`i`a`_fY]gh`i`bX`Yf`À`b`]W`Y`9][YbgW`UZhYb`k]Y`đ`d]hYf
VYg]hnhž`UVYf`Y]bY`_Ò`YfY`C`VYfZ`ÀW`YbhYa`dYfUhi`f`Ui`Zk`Y]gh`"a
: UW [YV]Yh`A`Uh`Ya`Uh]_#`b`Zcfa`Uh]_`g]Y[hYb`5`Yi`UbXYf`F`Y]a`Yf
i`bX`A`UhhYc`i`f]YXf]W`Ui`g`B]YXYfgUW`gYb`a`]h]`fYf`9fZc`fgW`i`b[
`Yfb`Z`À`][Yf`bYi`fcbU`Yf`B`Yhmk`Yf`_Y``x`gYZ`?`Uggi`VY`_`Ui`g`6UXYb!
K`ØfhYa`VYf[`Yb`hk]W`_Y`hY`Y]bYb`8YhY`_hcf`ZØf`XYb`B`UW`k`Y]g`j`cb
A`mcbYb`Ui`ZXYf`9fXY`i`bX`[Yk`Ubb`]a` : UW [YV]Yh`D`mg]_`"9X]n
C`ga`Ub`Ui`g`6UmYfb`k i fXY`6i bXYgg]Y[Yf`]a` : UW [YV]Yh`HYW`b]_
ZØf`gY]b`]bbcj`Uh]j`Yg`GYb`_fYW`hghUfhYf`_cbnYdh`ZØf`X]Y`n]j`]Y
@i`ZhZU`fh"

8]Y`Gh`À`b`X][Y`?`cbZYfYbn`XYf`?`i`hi`ga]b]ghYf`XYf`@`AbXYf`]b`XYf
6i bXYgfYdi`V`_`8Yi`hgW`_UbX`j`Yf]Y`X`Yb`DfY]g`đ` [YbX`Zc`fgW`h
GW`i`Y`&\$&(`Ub`XUg`@`Xk][!: fUb`_!;`m`a`bUg]i`a`A`Ubb`Y]a`ZØf`

gY]b`\\YfUi gfU[YbXYg?cbnYdh'ni f'A ÆH!: ÒfXYfi b["

9]bY`@]ghY`U`Yf`6i bXYgg]Y[Yf`gck]Y`k Y]hYfY`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni
XYb`Dfc`Y_hYb`g]bX`Ui Z`XYf`K YVg]hY`j cb`ð [YbX`Zc fgW`h`ni `Z]bXYb"

E i Y`Y.`Gh]Zhi b[`ð [YbX`Zc fgW`h`Y"J ""#chg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh