8 Yi hgⱲ Y ˙Dc`]h]_Yf]b ˙VY[fØ» h˙I G!
A UfgⱲ Z`i [_ÒfdYf!GhUh]cb]Yfi b[˙ni f
5 VgⱲ fYW_i b[

8]Y˙: 8 D!Dc`]h]_Yf]b ˙A Uf]Y!5 [bYg˙GhfUW_!N]a a Yfa Ubb
VYZØfk cfhYh˙X]Y˙[Yd`UbhY˙GhUh]cb]Yfi b[˙j cb˙I G!
A UfgⱲ Z`i [ _ÒfdYfb˙]b ˙8 Yi hgⱲ `UbX˙U`g˙5 VgⱲ fYW_i b[
[Y[YbØVYf˙Fi gg˙UbX"˙≠b˙Y]bYa ˙≠bhYfj]Yk ˙Ui Z˙d\cYb]l "XY
Yf_`Àfh˙g]Yž˙XUgg˙X]Y˙G]Ⱳ Yf\Y]hgghfUhY[ ]Y˙Y]bYb ˙gc`Ⱳ Y
GhUh]cb]Yfi b[˙VYfY]hg˙Ub[YXUⱲ h˙\UVY"˙8 Ug˙5 V_ca a Yb ˙gY]
j cb ˙\c\Yf˙FY˙Yj Ubnži a ˙K ˙UX]a]f˙Di h]b ˙ni ˙nY][Ybž˙XUgg
8 Yi hgⱲ `UbX˙VYfY]h]˙g hž˙g]Ⱳ ˙ni ˙j YfhY]X][Yb"˙@YgYb ˙G]Y˙XUg
j c``ghÀbX][Y˙≠bhYfj]Yk ˙Ui Z˙d\cYb]l "XY"

A Uf]Y!5 [bYg˙GhfUW_!N]a a Yfa Ubb ˙fl 8 DŁ
gi ddcfhg˙h\Y˙XYd`cma Ybh˙cZ``cb[!fUb[Y
k YUdcbg

≠b ˙U˙fYⱲ bbh]˙bhYfj]Yk ˙k ˙]h\ ˙d\cYb]l ž˙: 8 D˙dc`]h]W]Ub ˙A Uf]Y!5 [bYg
GhfUW_!N]a a Yfa Ubb ˙Yl dfYggYX ˙\Yf˙gi ddcfh˙Zcf˙h\Y˙d`UbbYX

XYd`cma Ybh`cZ`I G`Wfi]gY`a ]gg]`Yg`]b`; Yfa Ubm"`K `]`Y`g\Yž``]_Y`\Yf

; fYYb`WcU`]h]cb `dUfhbYfgž`k Ug`bch`Uk UfY`cZ`h\Y`U[ fYYa Ybh`k]h\

h\Y`I G`df]cf`hc`GWXc`n g`Ubbci bWXa Ybh`Uh`h\Y`B 5HC `gi a a]hž

GhfUW_!N]a a Yfa Ubb`]g`bch`gi fdf]gYX"`G\Y`ghUhYXž` ‡h`\Ug`U`k Umg

VYYb`U`Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`Xi Y`hc`h\Y`Ufa g`Vi ]`Xi d`UbX`Di h]b g

U[[fYgg]j Y`UWh]cbg" `H\Y`d`UbbYX`XYd`cma Ybh`g`U`gc`U``i XYX`hc

]b`h\Y`gYW f]hm`ghfUhY[ mžU`VY`]`gca Yk \Uh`Ua V][ i ci g`m"`GhfUW_!

N]a a Yfa Ubb`VY`]Yj Yg`h\Uh`h\Y`U[ fYYa Ybh`Wci `X`VY`VYhhYf

Yl d`UbYX`Vi h`Ya d\Ug]nYg`]hg`\][ `fY`Yj UbWY"`G\Y`UZZ]fa gž

 J`UX]a ]f`Di h]b`a i gh`_bck `h\Uh`k Y`UfY`dfYdUfYX`hc`XYZYbX

ci fgY`j Yg" `H\]g`]g`k \Uh`]g`_bck b`Ug`XYhYffYbWYžUbX`]h`]g

]a dcfhUbh`Zcf`i g`hc`hU_Y`h\Y`bYWYggUfm`dfYWUi h]cbg" ‡

H\Y`Zi ``]bhYfj]Yk `WUb`VY`Zci bX`cb`d`cYb]l "XY"

A Uf]Y!5[bYg`GhfUW_!N]a a Yfa Ubb g`gi ddcfh`Zcf`h\Y`XYd`cma Ybh
cZ`cb[ !fUb[ Y`k YUdcbg`Ya d\Ug]gYg`h\Y`]a dcfhUbW`cZ
a U]bhU]b]b[`U`ghfcb[`XYZYbgY`]b`h\Y`ZUWF`cZ`f]g]b[`hYbg]cbg`]b
9i fcdY"`H\Y`XYW]g]cb`hc`ghUh]cb`I G`Wfi]gY`a ]gg]`Yg`]b`; Yfa Ubm
\Ug`VYYb`a Yh`k ]h\ `Wf]h]W]ga `UbX`WcbWfbg`Zca `jUf]ci g`dc`]h]WU`
dUfh]Yg`UbX`W]h]nYbg"`<ck Yj Yfž`GhfUW_!N]a a Yfa Ubb`Uf[ i Yg`h\Uh
h\]g`a cj Y`]g`bYWggUfm`hc`XYhYf`dchYbh]U``U[[fYgg]cb`Zca `Fi gg]U
UbX`dfchYWh`; Yfa Ubmg`gYW f]hm`]bhYfYghg"

H\Y`U[ fYYa Ybh`VYhk YYb`h\Y`I G`UbX`; Yfa Ubm`fY[ UfX]b[ `h\Y
XYd`cma Ybh`cZ`cb[ !fUb[ Y`k YUdcbg`\Ug`fU]gYX`ei Ygh]cbg`UVci h
hfUbgdUfYbWm`UbX`Wca a i b]WUh]cb`k ]h\]b`h\Y`[ cj Yfba Ybh"`H\Y
ZUWh`h\Uh`j Yb`WcU`]h]cb`dUfhbYfg`k YfY`i bUk UfY`cZ`h\]g
U[fYYa Ybh`df]cf`hc`]hg`di V`]WUbbci bWYa Ybh`Uh`h\Y`B 5HC
gi a a]h\][\`][ \hg`h\Y`bYYX`Zcf`]a dfcj YX`]bZcfa Uh]cb g\Uf]b[
UbX`XYW]g]cb!a U_]b[ `dfcWYggYg"

‡h]g`]a dcfhUbh`hc`bchY`h\Uh`h\Y`XYd`cma Ybh`cZ`cb[!fUb[Y
k YUdcbg`]b`; Yfa Ubm`]g`bch`k ]h\ci h`Wcbhfcj Yfgm`cf`dchYbh]U`
f]g_g"`H\Y`dfYgYbWF`cZ`gi W\ `k YUdcbg`WUb`YgWU`UhY`hYbg]cbg`UbX
]bWfYUgY`h\Y``]_Y`]\ccX`cZ`U`a]`]hUfm`WcbZ`]Wh"`DfcdcbYbhg`Uf[i Y
h\Uh`h\Ym`gYfj Y`Ug`U`XYhYffYbh`UbX`ghfYb[ h\Yb`h\Y`XYZYbgY
WUdUV]`]h]Yg`cZ`h\Y`Wci bhfmžk \]`Y`Wf]h]Wg`WU]a `h\Uh`h\Ym

Wcbhf]Vi hY `hc `Ub `Ufa g `fUWY `UbX `i bXYfa]bY `X]`ca Uh]WYZZcfhg"

H\Y `d`UbbYX `XYd`cma `Ybh `cZ `I G `Wfi]gY `a ]gg]`Yg`]b`; Yfa Ubm`U`gc
fU]gYg `VfcUXYf `ei Ygh]cbg `UVci h`B5HC g `XYZYbgY `ghfUhY[m`UbX `h\Y
fc`Y `cZ `9i fcdYUb `Wci bhf]Yg`]b`Ybgi f]b[`fY[ ]cbU`gYW f]hm"`5g
hYbg]cbg `k ]h\ `Fi gg]U `Wcbh]bi Y `hc `g]a a Yfž]h]`g `Wfi W]U`Zcf`B5HC
a Ya VYfg `hc `UggYgg `UbX `UXUdh`h\Y]f `XYZYbgY `dc`]W]Yg `hc `UXXfYgg
Ya Yf[ ]b[`h\fYUhg `UbX `a U]bhU]b `U `WfYX]V`Y `XYhYffYbh"

K \]`Y `cd]b]cbg `a Um`jUfm`cb `h\Y `XYd`cma `Ybh`cZ`cb[!fUb[Y
k YUdcbgžk \Uh`fYa U]bg `WYUf`]g `h\Y `bYYX `Zcf`U `Wta dfY\Ybg]jY
UbX `]bZcfa YX `di V`]WXYVUhY `cb `h\Y `hcd]W"H\Y `WcbWfbg `UbX
fYgYfj Uh]cbg `YldfYggYX `Vm`dc`]h]W]Ubg`]`Y`A Uf]!5[ bYg `GhfUW_!
N]a a Yfa Ubb `\[ \`]`[ \h`h\Y `]a dcfhUbW `cZ`k Y[ \]b[ `h\Y `dchYbh]U`
VYbYZ]hg `U[ U]bgh`h\Y `f]g_g `UbX `Wcbg]XYf]b[ `U`hYfbUh]j Y `cdh]cbg `hc
Yb\UbWY `gYW f]hm"

I `h]a UhY`mž`h\Y `XYW]g]cb `hc `ghUh]cb `I G `Wfi]gY `a ]gg]`Yg`]b`; Yfa Ubm
]g `U `Wta d`Yl `]ggi Y `h\Uh`fYei]fYg `WUfYZi ``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb `UbX
XY`]VYfUh]cb"5g `X]gW gg]cbg `Wcbh]bi Yž]h`]g `YggYbh]U``Zcf
dc`]Wma U_Yfg `hc `Yb[ U[ Y`]b `Un `cdYb `UbX `hfUbgdUfYbh`X]U`c[i Yž
hU_]b[`]bhc `UWWci bh`h\Y `WcbWfbg `UbX `dYfgdYWh]jYg `cZ`U``
ghU_Y\c`XYfg`]bj c`j YX"

6m`gi ddcfh]b[ `h\Y `XYd`cma `Ybh`cZ`cb[ !fUb[ Y`k YUdcbgžA Uf]!
5[bYg `GhfUW_!N]a a Yfa Ubb`i bXYf`]bYg`h\Y `bYYX `hc `a U]bhU]b `U
ghfcb[`XYZYbgY `UbX `gYbX `U `WYUf`a YggU[Y `hc `dchYbh]U`
UXj YfgUf]Yg"H\Y `a d`]WUh]cbg `cZ`h\]g `XYW]g]cb `fYUW\ `ZUf`VYmcbX
; Yfa Ubm`UbX `g[bU``h\Y `Yj c`j]b[`XmbUa ]Wg`cZ`9i fcdYUb
gYW f]hm"

6Ygi WX Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh