

8 Yi hgWx!Ua Yf]_Ub]gWx Yf'5i ghUi gWx
ghÄf_h'hfUbgUh`Ubh]gWx Y': fYi bXgWx UZh'i bX
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

8 Ug'7Uf'8i]gVYf['7Ybhf i a 'GUUfvf0W_Yb'VY[f0» h
Ua Yf]_Ub]gWx Y'Gh]dYbX]Uh]bbYb'Z0f'Y]bYb'8Yi hgWx_i fg]a
F U\ a Yb'XYg'DUf'Ua YbhUf]gWx Yb'DUH YbgWx UZhgdfc[fUa a g"
8Yf'5fh]_Y`VYhcbh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'hfUbgUh`Ubh]gWx Yb
: fYi bXgWx UZh'i bX'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'gck]Y'XYb'6Y]hfU['XYf
HY]'bY\ a YbXYb'ni f']bhYf_i `hi fY`Yb'J YfghÄbX][i b["'K Y]hYfY
-bZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bhYf'k k k "i gU!ddd"XY"



8 Yi hgW!Ua Yf]_Ub]gW Yf'5i ghUi gW 'VYhc b h
X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'hfUb gUh`Ub h]gW Yb
: fYi bXgW UZh

⊖`Y]bYf'NY]h[`cVU`Yf'<YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb`k]fX`X]Y`XYi hgW!
Ua Yf]_Ub]gW Y : fYi bXgW UZh i bX`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`Xi fW`XUg
DUf`Ua YbhUf]gW Y`DUhYbgW UZhgd f c [fUa a `XYg'8Yi hgW Yb
6i bXYghU[g`i bX`XYg`i G!`?cb[fYggYg`fDDDk`Y]hYf`[Ygh`f`_h`"8 Ug
7Uf`8i]gVYf[`7Ybhfi a `GUUfVfØW`Yb`Uh`Øfn`]W`%(
Ua Yf]_Ub]gW Y`Ghi X]YfYbXY`k]`_ca a Yb`[Y`Y]»Ybž`X]Y`ja
FU`a Yb`XYg`Dfc[fUa a g`Y]bYb`nk Y]a cbUh][Yb`8Yi hgW`_i fg
UVgc`j]YfYb`k YfXYb`"8]YgYf'5i ghUi gW ž`XYf`VYfY]hg`gY]h`(%`⊘\fYb
ghUhhZ]bXYhž`VYhc b h`X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'hfUb gUh`Ub h]gW Yb
J Yf`À`hb]ggYg`i bX`ZØfXYfh`XUg`]bhYf`_i `hi fY`Y`J Yfgh`AbXb]g"

8]Y`HY]`bY`a YbXYb`XYg`DDD`\UVYb`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`]fY
gdfUW`]W`Yb` : À][_Y]hYb`ni`j YfVYggYfb`i bX`Ub gW`]Y»YbX
YfZc`[fY]W`]b`XYf`XYi hgW`Yb`<cW`gW`i`!`i bX`6Yfi Zgk`Y`hini
U[]YfYb`"8i fW`XUg`K`c`bYb`VY]; Ugh[YVYf]bbYb`i bX`; Ugh[YVYfb
j`c`f`C`fh`_ØbbYb`X]Y`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`Ui »YfXYa`h]YZ]b`X]Y`XYi hgW`Y
?`i`hi`f`Y]bhUi`W`Yb`"8Yf'5i ghUi gW`nk]gW`Yb`XYb`VY]XYb`@AbXYfb
hf`À[h`gca`h`a`U»[YV`]W`ni`f`Gh`f`_i b['XYf'hfUb gUh`Ub h]gW`Yb
6Yn]Y`i b[Yb`VY]"

8]Y`@Y]hYf]b`XYg`7Uf`8i]gVYf[`7Ybhfi a`g`GUUfVfØW`Yb`ž`9`Yb
5k U]gž`VYhc b h`X]Y'6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYg`5i ghUi gW`g.`; YfUXY`]b
X]YgYb`NY]hYb`]gh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`XUgg`† b[Y`A`YbgW`Yb`Ui`g
j`YfgW]YXYbYb`?`i`hi`fYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`_ca`a`Yb`ž`i`a`j`cbY]bUbXYf`ni
`YfbYb`i bX`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Ub`Y]bYf`VYggYfYb`Ni`_i bZh`ni`UfVY]hYb`"
8]Y`5b`_i bZh`X]YgYf`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW`Yb`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`]gh`Y]b`NY]W`Yb
ZØf`X]Y`Zc`fhk`À`fYbXY` : fYi bXgW UZh i bX`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
nk]gW`Yb`i bgYfYb`@AbXYfb"

8 Ug`Dfc[fUa a`k]fX`j`cb`XYb`XYi hgW`Yb`i bX`i`G!Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW`Yb
DUf`Ua`YbhYb`[YZØfXYfh`i bX`ghY`h`Ui`W`XYi hgW`Yb`† b[Yb
6Yfi Zgh`h][Yb`c`ZYb`"⊖`hYfYgg]YfhY`_ØbbYb`g]W`V]g`ni`a`%`"

GydHYa VYf`&\$&(`ZØf`Y]bY`HY]`bU\`a Y`ja `Gca a Yf`&\$&)
VYk YfVYb"

8]Y`7Uf`8i]gVYf[`7YbhfYb`g]bX`Y]b`ZØ\`fYbXYg`l bhYfbY\`a Yb`Ui Z
XYa `; YV]Yh`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`6]`Xi b[`i bX`E i U`]Zn]Yfi b["A]h
\cWk Yfh][Yb`Dfc[fUa a Yb`j Yfa]hY`b`g]Y
: fYa XgdfUWk Yb`_Yb`hb]ggYž`]bhYf`_i `hi fY`Y`?ca dYhYbn`i bX
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg`DfUI]gk]ggYb``8]Y`7YbhfYb`g]bX`Y]b`j Yf`Àgg`]Wk Yf
DUfhbYf`ZØf`YVYbg`Ub[Yg`@YfbYb`]b`Y]bYa `[`cVU`Yb`l a ZY`X"

DfYggY`_cbhU`_h
7Uf`8i]gVYf[`7YbhfYb
DfYggY!`i bX`^ ZYb`h`]Wk`_Y]hgUfVY]h
DUhf]WdfU[Yf
< UbgUf]b[`(-!) %ž`) \$* +\$`?`Ò`b
HY```\$%) &`#&&* (`+' +\$
9!A U]`. `dUhf]WdfU[Yf4 WkWXy
⇒bhYfbYh`k k k "WkWXy

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh