

# 8Ya c'ZØf'gW\ bY`YfY'6U\bj YfV]bXi b[ . J cfdca a Yfb'\_Äa dZhi a '5bgW\`i gg'Ub 6Yf`]b

J cfdca a Yfb'XYa cbghf]Yfh'Ua '%+'GYdhYa VYf']b'6Yf`]b'ZØf  
gW\ bY`YfY'6U\bj YfV]bXi b[ Yb'ni f': ØfXYfi b[ 'j cb  
Hci f]ga i gi bX'BUhi f"

5a '8]YbghU[ žXYa '%+'GYdhYa VYfžj YfgUa a Y`b'g]W\`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY  
6Øf[ Yf']b'6Yf`]bž'i a 'ZØf'Y]bY'gW\ bY`YfY'6U\bj YfV]bXi b[  
nk ]gW\`Yb'J cfdca a Yfb'i bX'XYf'<Ui dhghUXh'ni 'XYa cbghf]YfYb"  
8]Y' ð]h]Uh]j Y [ Y\hj cb'XYb'i gYXca Yf'9]gYbVU\ bZfYi bXYb'Ui gž  
i bhYfghØhnh'j cb'XYf'6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y'8Uf» VU\ b'i bX'XYa  
: U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX'A J'dfc'6U\ b"8]YgY'8Ya cbghfUh]cb'k ]fX'j cf  
XYa '?Ubn'YfUa h'ghUhhZ]bXYb'i bX'n]Y'h'XUfUi ZUVž'Ui Z'X]Y  
Xf]b[ YbXYb'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ub'XYb'ÖZYbh]W\Yb'BU\j Yf\_Y\ f']b  
XYf'FY[ ]cb'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UW\Yb"

8Yf'<]bhYf[ fi bX'X]YgYf'5\_h]cb']gh'X]Y'9]bghY`i b[ 'XYf'D'Ubi b[ Yb  
ZØf'X]Y'gc[ YbUbbhY'J cfdca a Yfb!A U[ ]ghfU'Y'ni '6Y[ ]bb'XYg  
»\fYg"@Ui hi; Øbh\Yf'»\_Y]žXYa 'J cfg]hnYbXYb'XYf'i gYXca Yf  
9]gYbVU\ bZfYi bXYž'k Uf'XYf'i fgdfØb[ `]W\Y'D'Ubž'Xi fW\`XYb  
VYgW\`Yi b][ hYb'6U\bj Yf\_Y\ f'Ui Z'%\*\$'?'ca YhYf'dfc'Ghi bXY  
gck c\`X]Y'BUhi f'U`g'Ui W\`XYb'Hci f]ga i g'Xi fW\`XYb'6Ui 'Y]bYg  
@B; !HYfa ]bU`g']b'A i \_fUb'Ui gni [ `Y]W\Ybž'Y]b'nYbhfU`Yg  
J YfgdfYW\Yb'XYf'6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ "'A ]h'X]YgYf'A U»bU\ a Y'gc`hY  
X]Y'9ffY]W\VUf\_Y]h'VY`]YVhYf'i f'Ui Vgn]Y`Y'k ]Y'FØ[ Ybž'i gYXca 'i bX  
X]Y'<UZfY[ ]cb'XYi h]W\`j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb"

## 8]Y'Dfc hYghY'bY\ a Yb'; YghU`h'Ub

8]Y': fi ghfUh]cb'ØVYf'XYb'd'Øhn`]W\Yb'Ghcdd'XYg'Dfc'Y\_hg`\Uh

nU\`fY]WXY`6Øf[ Yf`i bX`c\_U`Y`Dc`h]\_Yf`a cV`]g]Yfh" `}\_Y`]gdf]Wkh  
j cb`Y]bYa ` K cfhVfi Wk `i bX`YVh`Yfj cfžXUgg`Ui Wk`X]Y`j ]Yf  
6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`j cb`DUgYk U`\_ž`5b`\_Ua`ž; fY]Zgk U`X`i bX`GhfU`gi bX  
X]Y`\_h]Uh]j`Y`i bhYfghØhnYb" `8]YgY`6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`\_UVYb`gc[ Uf  
Y]bYb`DfchYghVf]YZ`Ub`6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`C`UZ`GWk`c`n`[ YgYbXYhž`i a  
]fYb`i ba`i hØVYf`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `Ui gni XfØW\_Yb"

I a`Y]b[ `fc»Yg`Di`V`\_i a`ni`a`cV`]g]YfYbž`k YfXYb`Ua`HU[ `XYf  
8Ya`c`a`Y`fYfY`GcbXYfVi ggY`Y]b[ YgYhnh" `8]YgY`6i ggY`ghUfhYb`ni  
i bhYfgWk]YX`]WXYb`NY]hYb`Ui`g`j`YfgWk]YXYbYb`Gh`XhYb`]b`XYf  
FY[ `]cb" `Gc`Z`A`fh`Y]b`6i`g`i`a`+`(` `i` \`f`j`cb`; fY]Zgk U`X`UVž`a`UWk  
GhUh]cb`]b`? Uf`gVi`f[ ž`N]Yh`Yb`i bX`5b`\_Ua`ž`VYj`cf`Yf`i`a` ,`.`\$`I` \`f  
XYb`5b`\_Ua`Yf`6U`b`c`Z`YfY]Wk`h" `9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`6i`g`ghUfhYh`i`a` ,`.`\$  
I` \`f`i`bX`Y]b`Xf]hYf`i`a` ,`.`%)`i` \`f`ž`gc`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`Ui`g  
j`YfgWk]YXYbYb`C`fhYb`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]Wk`\_Y]h`\_UVYb`ž`XUfUb  
hY]`ni`bY`a`Yb"

8]Y` :` U`f`\_UfhYb`ZØf`X]Y`6i`gfY]gY`ni`f`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`g]bX`[`Øbgh][  
i bX`\_ØbbYb`U`g`GdYbXY`j`cb`gYWk`g`9i`fc`]b`XYb`F`Uh`Ai`gYfb`XYf  
Gh`XhY`GhfU`gi`bXž; fY]Zgk U`X`i`bX`DUgYk U`\_Yfk`cfVYb`k`YfXYb"  
Ni`g`Å`hn`]Wk`VYghY`h`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]Wk`\_Y]hž`H]W`Yhg`hY`YZcb]gWk`c`XYf`d`Yf  
GA`G`ni`VYghY`Yb" `5i`Wk`j`cf`C`fh]a`6i`g`c`XYf`]a`\_Zc!`NYb`hfi`a`XYf  
I`gYXca`Yf`9]gYbVU`b`ZFYi`bXY`\_ØbbYb`\_hYfYgg]YfhY`?`UfhYb  
Yfk`YfVYb" `}\_Y`]VYhc`bh`X]Y`K`]Wk]h[ `\_Y]h`XYf`6YhY`]`[`i`b[ `XYf  
6Øf[ Yf`Ub`X]YgYa`5b`]Y[`Yb`i`bX`c`Z`h`Ui`Z`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`NY]WkYb`XYg  
ØZYb`h]WkYb`\_hYfYggYg"

8]Y`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`]b`6Yf`]b`ghY`h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Y]bY` :`cfXYfi`b[ `bUWk  
Y]bYf`j`YfVYggYfhYb`5bV]bXi`b[ `XUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`Y]bYb`5i`Zfi`Z  
ni`f`5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`]b  
J`cfdca`a`Yfb" `8]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ `gc`\_`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`dc`]h]gWkYb  
9bhgWkY]Xi`b[`ghf`Å[`Yf`XUfUb`ni`Yf]bbYfbž`XUgg`X]Y`F`c`\_Y`XYg  
GWk]YbYbj`Yf`\_Y`fg`ZØf`X]Y`F`Y[ `]cb`]b]Wk`h`bi`f`j`cb`k`]fhgWk`UZ`h]WkYf  
6YXYi`hi`b[ `]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`ZØf`X]Y`@VYbgei`U`h`Å`h`XYf  
A`YbgWkYb`Xcfh`Yb`hgWkY]XYbX"

8]Y`F`Y[ `]cb`]cfdca`a`Yfbž`fY]Wk`Ub`h`ci`f]gh]gWkYb`N]Y`Yb`i`bX`Y]bYf  
gWk`ØbYb`@UbXgWk`UZ`hž`k`ØbgWk`h`g]Wk`Y]bY`VYggYfY`5bV]bXi`b[ `Ub

X]Y`A Yhfcdc`Y`6Yf`b""8]Y`[ Yd`UbhY`J cfdca a Yfb!A U[ ]ghfU`Y`k ]fX  
U`g`GW`ØggY`ni`Y]bYf`j YfVYggYfhYb`J Yf\_Y`fg]bZfUghfi`\_hi`f  
Ub[ YgY`Ybž`X]Y`gck`c`c`\_U`Y`6Øf[ Yf`U`g`Ui`W`Hci`f]ghYb  
VY[ Øbgh][ Yb`k`ØfXY`"A`]h`XYf`VYj`c`fgh`Yb`XYb`8Ya`c`bghfUh]cb  
`c`ZYb`X]Y`Cf[ Ub]gUhc`fYbž`X]Y`5i`Za`Yf`gUa`\_Y]h`Ui`Z`X]YgYg  
k`]W`h][ Y`H`Ya`U`Yb`\_Yb`ni`\_`ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`b"bYh