

8 Ug'5i g'XYg'?`ja U[Y`Xg. '? cbgYei YbnYb i bX': fU[Yb'ZØf'i bgYfY'F Y[]cb

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y`b'i bgYfYa '5fh]_Y`ž'k Ufi a 'XUg'?`ja U[Y`X`]b
XYf'U_hi Y`Yb'@Y[]g`Uhi fdYf]cXY`k c\`Ui gV`Y]Vh'i bX`k Y`WXY
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`X]Y`7C &!6YdfY]gi b['Ui ZX]Y`6Øf[Yf`\Uh"K]f
VY`Yi W`hYb`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg'?`ja UgW`i hnYg'i bX
X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'6Y`Ughi b[Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZJ YfVfUi W`Yf
ni _ca a Yb"@YgYb'G]Y`Yhnž'k]Y`X]Y`5a dY`!?'cU`]h]cb'a]h
X]YgYb': fU[Yb'i a [Y`h'i bX`k Y`WXY`5`hYfbUh]j Yb'ZØf`X]Y
Ni _i bZh`VYghY`Yb"



⇒'6Yf`]b`VfcXY`h`Yg`'8Ug'?`ja U[Y`Xž`XUg`XYb'6Øf[Yfb
j YfgdfcW`Yb`k i fXYž`V`Y]Vh`Y]b'i bYfZØ`hYf`HfUi a "'8Yf`Nc`fb'ØVYf
X]Y`Ui gV`Y]VYbXYb`F ØW_nU\`i b[Yb`k ÅW`ghž`UVYf`X]Y`5a dY`!
'cU`]h]cbž`VYghY`YbX`Ui g`GD8ž'; fØbYb'i bX': 8Dž`n]Y`h`g]W`
`Ub[gUa `Ui g`XYf'5ZÄfY" : Yghj YfgdfcW`Yb`k Uf`XUg'?`ja U[Y`X
ZØf`X]YgY`K U\`dYf]cXY`b]Y`žgc`XUg`Y]b[Ygh`AbXb]g'a UbW`Yf
J YfhY`hYf`X]YgYf'?cU`]h]cb"'9]b`_`UfYf`<]bk Y]gž`XUgg`X]Y`7\`UbW`
Ui ZY]b'?`ja U[Y`X`]b`X]YgYf'@Y[]g`Uhi fdYf]cXY`gW`k]bXYh"

K Ug'ghY][Ybh]W\ 'a]hXYa ' ?ca dYbgUh]cbga YW Ub]ga i g3' a
?cU'h]cbgj YfhfU['k]fX'Yf'Yfk Å\ bhž'XcW\ 'X]Y'dfU_h]gW\ Y
I a gYhni b['V'Y]Vh'Ui ZXYf'GhfYW_Y''8Yf'; 'Ui VYž'XUgg'Y]b
?'a U[Y'X'hUhgÅW\]W\ '_ca a Yb'k ØfXYž'gW\ k]bXYh''GhUhhXYggYb
\UVYb'X]YgY'DUfhY]Yb'ja a Yf'bi f'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'XUgg'Yg
]f[YbXk Ubb'_ca a Yb'gc''hY''8Yf'GUhn'_]b[h'VY_Ubbh' '8Ug'k]fX
b]W\ h[YgW\ Y\Ybž'YXYbZU''g'b]W\ h'i bhYf'X]YgYf'FY[]Yfi b[" '9]b
XYi h]W\ Yf'F ØW_gW\ 'U['ZØf'U''YbYž'X]Y'Ui ZY]bY'gdØfVUfY
9bhUghi b['VY]' \fYb'9bYf[]Y_cghYb '\cZYb"

8 Yf'9bYf[]YdfY]ggW\ c W_ . '9]b 'V]hhYfYg 9fk UW\ Yb

8]Y'A YbgW\ Yb '\UVYb']b'XYb''YhnhYb' ð\ fYb'a]hghY][YbXYb
9bYf[]YdfY]gYb'ni '_Åa dZYbž'UVYf'j]Y'Y'g]bX'g]W\ 'XYf'UVYfa U][Yb
DfY]gUbgh]Y[Yž'X]Y'i bg']b'XYb'bÅW\ ghYb' ð\ fYb'Yfk UfhYbž'b]W\ h
VYk i ggh''8 Ug'GW\ fYW_[YgdYbgh'Zcgg]'Yf'9bYf[]Y'k]fX'k Y]hYf'i a
g]W\ '[fY]ZYbž'j cf'U''Ya 'a]h'XYb'bYi Yb'F]W\ h']b]Yb'XYg'nk Y]hYb
Yi fcdÅ]gW\ Yb'9a]gg]cbg\ UbXY'ggmghYa gž'X]Y'UV '&\$&+' [fY]ZYb
gc''Yb"l bX'k Ug'VYXYi hYh'XUg'_cb_fYh3'9]b'5bgh]Y['XYf
<Y]n_cghYbž'XYf'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'ghÅf_Yf'hf]Zh'U'g'Y'ni j cf"

- K Yf'k]fX'nU\ 'Yb3'8]Y': fU[Yb'k YfXYb'Xf]b['W\ Yf.'K]Y
gcf[h'a Ub'XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y'A YbgW\ Ybž'X]Y'g]W\ '_Y]bYb
bYi Yb'<Y]ni b[gUb'U[Y'cXYf'XUg'bYi YghY'9!5i hc''Y]ghYb
_ØbbYbž'b]W\ h'i bhYf'XYb'\c\Yb'?cghYb''Y]XYb3
- 6U'X'\Y]» hYg.'K Yf'XUg'bØh][Y?'Y]b[Y'X'b]W\ h'\Uhž'V'Y]Vh
Ui ZXYf'GhfYW_Y°

8]Y'I \f'h]W_hž'i bX'k Å\ fYbX'XYf'Yf[Yf'XYf'6Øf[Yf'ØVYf'X]Y
Ui gV'Y]VYbXYb'F ØW_nU\ 'i b[Yb'UVZUi hž'\Uh'X]Y'5a dY'!?'cU'h]cb
b]W\ h'X]Y'5bhk cfh'Ui Z'X]Y'XfÅb[YbXYb': fU[Yb''8]Y'A YbgW\ Yb
a ØggYb'bi b'gY'Vgh'X]Y'@Ugh'XYf'Ni _i bZh'hfU[Ybž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y
Dc'h]_g]W\ 'Ui g'XYf'J YfUbhk cfhi b['n]Y\h"

8]Y?'a Udc'h]_ž'X]Y'Y]bgh'<cZbi b[Yb'k YW_hYž'k]fX'ni a
\Y]» YghYb'9]gYb']b'XYf'dc'h]gW\ Yb'8YVUhhY'6Yf']bg"l bX'X]Y
bÅW\ ghY': fU[Y.'K Ug'dUgg]Yfhž'k Ybb'X]Y'?cU'h]cbgdUfhbYf'b]W\ h

a Y\ f] b'XYf'@U[Y'g] bXž'X] Y'j Yfgdfc W\ YbYb'9bh`Ughi b[Yb'ni
`]YZYfb3

6Yf`]bž'Y]b'J i ` _Ub'Ub' ?cbZ]_hYb' i bX'9bhÅi gW\ i b[Ybž'Xfc\h
ØVYfni _cW\Ybž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y'5a dY`X]Y'XfÅb[YbXghYb': fU[Yb
ØVYf'?'`]a UgW\ i hn' i bX'gcn]U'Y'; YfYW\h][_Y]h]a 'K]bXY'j Yfk Y\h"
9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'Ui Z'X]YgY' i bZUggVUfY
I bhÅh][_Y]h'fYU[]YfYb'k YfXYb°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh