

7 C J ⇒8!%- '⇒a d Zi b [Yb 'ghUfhYb ']b 8 Yi hgWΛ `Ub X

B Yi Y '9bhk]W_ i b [Yb ']b '6Yf']b. 'GYbUh_ Åa dZi [Y [Yb
6`cW_ UXY 'Y]bYg': `ØWΛ h']b [g\Y]a g']a ' < cZ' '9fZU\ fY 'a Y \f' ØVYf
XYb ' [YgWΛ Y]hYfhYb '6YfY]i b [ggWΛ `U ["' ' 6Yf']b ' ' : `ØWΛ h']b [Y
 ' GYbUh

8]Y ' [Yd`UbhY '9]bf]WΛ hi b ['Y]bYg': `ØWΛ h']b [g\Y]a g']b 'Y]bYa
<]bhYf\cZ']b '6Yf']b 'ghØ» h'Ui Z'K]XYfghUbXž'U'g'5bk c\ bYf'Y]bY
6`cW_ UXY 'Yff]WΛ hYb" '8Yf'GYbUhj Yfgi WΛ hž'a]h'Y]bYa
6YfY]i b [ggWΛ `U ['X]Y 'G]hi Uh]cb 'ni ' 'ØgYbž'YXcWΛ 'gWΛ Y]hYfh'X]YgYf
J Yfgi WΛ "8]Y '6Yk c\ bYf' d fchYgh]YfYb' [Y [Yb 'X]Y ' [Yd`UbhY
I bhYf_ i b Zhž'X]Y 'D`Uhn'ZØf'Y]bY ' [fc» Y '5bnU\`j cb': `ØWΛ h']b [Yb
V]YhYb 'gc`"

8]Y '5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b ['nk]gWΛ Yb 'XYb '5bk c\ bYfb' i bX'XYb
6Y\ ØfXYb 'gd]hnh'g]WΛ 'ni ž'U'g'X]Y 'Dc`]nY]'j Yfgi WΛ hž'X]Y '6`cW_ UXY
Ui Zni 'ØgYb" 'Hfcm'XYg'9]bgUhnYg'j cb'6YUa hYb' [Y ']b [h'Yg' b]WΛ hž
X]Y '6Øf [Yf'ni 'ØVYfnYi [Ybž'X]Y '\fY'6YXYb_ Yb '\]bg]WΛ h']WΛ 'XYg
' : `ØWΛ h']b [g\Y]a g' Åi » Yfb" '8Yf'6Øf [Yfa Y]ghYf' Åi » Yfh'gY]b
6YXUi Yfb'ØVYf'XUg'GWΛ Y]hYfb'XYg'6YfY]i b [ggWΛ `U [g' i bX'fi Zh'ni
Y]bYa '8]U'c ['Ui Zž' i a 'Y]bY '@Øgi b ['ni 'Z]bXYb"

8]Y 'G]hi Uh]cb ']b 'XYa 'VYhfcZYbYb'J]YfhY'V`Y]Vh'Ub [YgdUbbhž'XU
X]Y '8]g_ i gg]cbYb'nk]gWΛ Yb 'XYb 'j YfgWΛ]YXYbYb'DUfhY]Yb 'b]WΛ h'ni
Y]bYf'9]b [i b ['ZØ\ fYb" '8Yf'K]XYfghUbX' [Y [Yb 'XUg
' : `ØWΛ h']b [g\Y]a ']a ' < cZ'nY] [h'X]Y 'h]YZ [fY]ZYbXYb
A Y]bi b [gj YfgWΛ]YXYb\Y]hYb']b 'XYf'; YgY`gWΛ UZhi bX'X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb 'VY]'XYf' ðhY [fUh]cb'j cb': `ØWΛ h']b [Yb"

8]Y '8YVUhY 'ØVYf'X]Y : `ØWΛ h']b [gdc`]h_]b '6Yf']b'k]fX'Xi fWΛ
X]YgYb'J cfZU`k Y]hYf'Ub [Y\Y]nhž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y 'F Y []Yfi b [

k Y]hYf\]b`bUW\`@0gi b[Yb`gi W\hž`i a`X]Y`6YX0fZb]ggY`XYf
: `0W\h`b[Y`ni`YfZ0`Yb`i bX`[`Y]W\ nY]h][`X]Y`Gcf[Yb`XYf`60f[Yf`ni
VYf0W_g]W\h][Yb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh