

# 7 c f c b U!HYghd Z]W\ h'ZØf'F Y]gYfØW\_\_Y\ fYf VYgW\`c ggYb/ , \$' - // , \$' - /

< UVYW\_`\_ØbX)[ h'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ 'ØVYf'6UYfVcW\_!B UW\ Zc`[ Y'VY] XYb'; fØbYb'Ub`'9fZU\ fY'Yhnhž'k Ug'XYf'J ]nY\_Ubn`Yf'ni`'gU[ Yb \Uh" , < UVYW\_` , 6UYfVcW\_` , ; fØbY' , J ]nY\_Ubn`Yf

< Yff'< UVYW\_ž'7c!J c fg]hnYbXYf'j cb'6ØbXb]g'- \$#8 ]Y'; fØbYbž'[ ]Vh 9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y'a Ø[ `]W\Y`YfbYi hY' ? UbX]XUhi f'j cb'5bbU`YbU 6UYfVcW\_`U'g'Gd]hnYb\_UbX]XUh]b`XYf'; fØbYb`ZØf'X]Y VYj c fghY\YbXY'6i bXYghU[ gk U\`"8 ]YgY': fU[ Y'k i fXY`Ui h'< UVYW\_ VYfY]hg'a Y\ fZUW\`[ YghY`hž'i bX`Yf`VY\_fÅZh][ hž'XUgg`X]Y 9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `YhnhYbX`]W\`VY]'6UYfVcW\_`gY`Vgh`]Y[ Y`'9f`VYhcbh`YXcW\ž'XUgg`Yg`ZØf'X]Y`DUfhY]'k ]W\h][`gY]ž'ZFØ\ nY]h][`?'Uf\Y]h'ØVYf X]Y`? UbX]XUhi f'ni`Yf\U`hYbž'i a`g]W\`VYgha Ø[ `]W\`Ui ZXYb K U\`\_Ua`dZ]j c fVYfY]hYb'ni`\_`ØbbYb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`Äi » Yfh]g]W\`< Yff'< UVYW\_`ni`j YfgW\]YXYbYb dc`]h]gW\Yb`H\Ya`Yb`i bX`VYhcbh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `Y]bYf`Yb[ Yb Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h'nk`]gW\Yb`XYb'; fØbYb`i bX`XYf`GD8 ž ]bgVYgcbXYfY`ja`<]bV`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`?cU`]h]cbgj`Yf\UbX`i b[ Yb`'9f j`YfXYi h`]W\hž'XUgg`Yg`k ]W\h][`gY]ž'[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`N]Y`Y \YfUi`gni`UfVY]hYb`i bX`\_`cbghfi`\_h]j`'Ub`Y]bYf'ni`\_i bZhgc f]Ybh]YfhYb Dc`]h]\_`ni`'UfVY]hYb"

⇒ 6Yni [ `Ui Z`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`XYf'; fØbYb`nY][ h'g]W\`< UVYW\_ cdh]a`]gh]gW\`i bX`VYhcbhž'XUgg`X]Y`DUfhY]'[ i h'Ui Z[ YghY`h'gY]ž'i a k Y]hYf\]b`YfZc`[ fY]W\`Ub`dc`]h]gW\Yb`Dfc nYggYb`hY]`ni bY\`a`Yb`i bX dcg]h]j`Y`J`YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf'; YgY`gW\UZh'ni`VYk`]f`\_Yb`"8 ]Y 8 ]g\_`i`gg]cb`i a`X]Y`Gd]hnYb\_UbX]XUhi f`ZØf'X]Y`6i bXYghU[ gk U\`gd]Y[ Y`Y`X]Y`XYa`c`\_fUh]gW\Y`?i`hi`f`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`DUfhY]'k ]XYf`i bX nY][ Y`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`XYf`A`h][`]YXYf`ZØf`Y]bY`VYVYbX][ Y

dc`]h]gWXY`8]g\_i gg]cb"

≠g[ YgUa hi bhYfghfY]W\h<Yff<UVYW\_X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb  
HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX`HYUa UfVY]h]bbYf\U`V`XYf`; fØbYb`i bX`VYhcbhž  
XUgg`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb`[ Ya Y]bgUa `[ YhfcZZYb`k YfXYbž`i a `X]Y  
[ fØ» ha Ò[ `]WXY`Ni gh]a a i b[ `]bbYf\U`V`XYf`DUfhY]`ni `Yfn]Y`Yb"8]Y  
Ni \_i bZh`XYf`; fØbYb`gY]`[ YdfÄ[ h] cb`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb`K YfhYb`i bX  
XYa `9]bgUhn`ZØf`Y]bY`bUW\U`h][ Y`i bX`[ YfYW\hY`Dc`]h\_]a `G]bbY  
U`Yf`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh