

$7 \]bYg]gWXY'HYWX!;][UbhYb'nY][Yb=bbcjUh]cbYb'UiZ'XYf'= 5'6Yf`]b'&$&'$

5i Z'XYf'X]Yg'À\f][Yb' = 5']b'6Yf`]b'nY][Yb'X]Y'W\]bYg]gW\Yb
HYW\bc`c[]YZ]fa Yb']\fY'A UW\h'i bX' = bcj Uh]cbg_fUZh']b'XYf
?cbgi a [ØhYfVfUbW\Y''8]Y'A YggYž'X]Y'U`g'[fÒ» hY
JYfVfUi W\YfY`Y_hfcb]_a YggY'9i fcdUg'VY_Ubbh']ghž'n]Y\h
6Ygi W\Yf'a]h'Y]bYa 'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'5i Zhf]hh'W\]bYg]gW\Yf
I bhYfbY\a Yb'Ubž'X]Y'gck c\`'Xi fW\']\fY'K YfVYVchgW\UZhYb'U`g
Ui W\'Xi fW\']\fY'[fc» Yb'5i gghY``i b[gZ`AW\Yb'Ui ZZU``Yb"

7\]bYg]gWXYAUf_YbXca]b]YfYbX]YAYggY

<U]Yfžni gUa a Yb'a]h'gY]bYb'HcWkhYfa Uf_Yb'7UbXmž'<ccj Yf'i bX
7UgUfhYž'bi hnhY'X]Y'D`UhhZcfa 'XYf'A YggYž'i a 'gY]bY'bYi YghYb
hYWkbc`c[]gWkYb'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'j cfni ghY``Yb"'BY]`'Hi bghU``ž'79C
j cb'<U]Yf'9i fcdUž'VYhcbhY.' <U]Yf'\Uh'b]Wkh'bi f'X]Y
hYWkbc`c[]gWkY': Ø\fi b[gfc``Y'Wk]bYg]gWkYf'I bhYfbY\a Yb'Xi fWk</pre>

]bbcj Uh]j Y`@Ògi b[Yb`j YfXYi h`]W\hž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg`[`cVU`Y K UW\ghi a `X]YgYf`A Uf_Ybž'XUg`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`UW\h`\J\fYb`]a Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb`A Uf_h'Ua `gW\bY``ghYb`UV`]YZ'

A]XYUŽY]bYg'XYf'ZØ\fYbXYb'I bhYfbY\a Yb']a '6YfY]W\
?`]a UUb`U[Yb']b'7\]bUŽ\Uh'X]YgYg'*J\f']b'6Yf`]b'YVYbZU``g'ghUf_
]bj Ygh]Yfh"'5b'XYf'A YggYY]b[Ub['dcg]h]cb]YfhYb'g]Y'Y]bY
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'K YfVYZAWXY"'N\i 'N\ci ž'JYf_Ui Zg`Y]hYf']b
9i fcdU'ZØf'XUg'W\]bYg]gW\Y'I bhYfbY\a Ybž'Yf_`AfhY.' K]f'\UVYb
Yf_Ubbhž'XUgg'Y]bnY`bY'DfcXi _hY'XYb'j]Y`ZA`h][Yb'i bX
Ubgdfi W\gj c``Yb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'?cbgi a YbhYb'b]W\h
a Y\f'[YfYW\h'k YfXYb"'8U\Yf'_cbnYbhf]YfYb'k]f'i bg'Ui Z'Y]bYb
Y]b\Y]h`]W\Ybž'gnYbUf]cVUg]YfhYb'5bgUhnž'XYf'Xi fW\'? \\
HYW\bc`c[]Y'j YfVYggYfh'k]fXž'i a 'X]YgYb'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'VYggYff'[YfYW\h'ni 'k YfXYb"

5 i W '<]gYbgYžY]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'< YfghY``Yf'j cb'< Ui g\U`hg[YfÀhYb i bX'9`Y_hfcb]_ž'\Uh'gY]bY'A $O[`]WX_Y]hYb'a$]h'? #[YghYi YfhYb 5bk YbXi b[Yb'i bX'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WXYb'@Ogi b[Yb'Yfk Y]hYfh'' <math>#]f GhUbX'Vch'XYb'6Ygi WXYfb'Y]b']a a Yfg]j Yg'9f`YVb]g'''6YgcbXYfg \Yfj cf[YghY``h'k i fXY'XYf'<]gYbgY'I + 'HJ ž'XYf'a]h'XYa 'Gd]Y`'6`UW_A mh\. K i _cb['dfÀgYbh]Yfh'k i fXY'i bX'XUa]h'X]Y 6Ybi hnYfZfYi bX`]WX_Y]h'i bX'X]Y'\YfUi gfU[YbXY'@Y]ghi b['ZØf'XUg ; Ua]b[!9f`YVb]g'XYa cbghf]YfhY''

8 Ugʻ9j Ybhʻn]Y\hʻb]W\hʻbi fʻ[fc» Yʻ6fUbW\YbU_hYi fYʻUbžʻgcbXYfb Ui W\'_`Y]bYfY`:]fa Yb"'@ji `M Y[i]žʻJYf_Ui ZgX]fY_hcfʻj cbʻ5i _Ym HYW\bc`c[m'Ui gʻG\Ybn\YbžʻgU[hY.` K]fʻbY\a YbʻgY]hʻXfY]ʻJ\fYb UbʻXYfʻA YggYʻhY]`"BUW\XYa k]fʻ]a ``YhnhYbʻJ\f`X]YʻJcfhY]`YʻY]bYg Yf\O\hYbʻ?i bXYbYb[U[Ya YbhgʻYf`YVh`\UVYbž'k UfʻYgʻbi fʻ`c[]gW\ž]b`X]YgYa 'J\f`ni fØW_ni _Y\fYb"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf A YggYb

XZfYmHck gcbž; fØbXYf'j cb'HYW.A cUh'7cbgi `h]b['i bX'9I dYfhY
ZØf'W\]bYg]gW\Y'HYW\bc`c[]Yi bhYfbY\a Ybž'VYa Yf_hY.' 8Yf
W\]bYg]gW\Y'6]bbYba Uf_h']gh'Ài » Yfgh'k YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][ž'gcXUgg
X]Y'I bhYfbY\a Yb'[i h'j cfVYfY]hYh'g]bXž'VYj cf'g]Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`

hÀh]['k YfXYb" '8]Y 'HY]`bU\a Y 'Ub 'A YggYb'\]`Zh'XYb': Ø\fYfb WX]bYg]gWXYf':]fa Ybž'Ui g`ÀbX]gWXY'A Àf_hY'i bX']\fY'?i bXYb VYggYf'ni 'j YfghY\Yb"

@cfYbnc '7cfi nn]ž'8]fY_hcf'VY]'6fUbX':]bUbW'ž'Y]bYf'Ui Z A Uf_YbVYk Yfhi b['gdYn]U`]g]YfhYb'6YfUhi b[']b'@cbXcbž'ghY``hY ZYgh' 8]Y'DfÀgYbn'Ui Z'[`cVU`Yb'A YggYb']gh'ZØf'W\]bYg]gW\Y I bhYfbY\a Yb'j cb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b["'8]Y' \neq 5']b'6Yf`]b V]YhYhii bj Yf[`Y]W\`]W\Y'G]W\hVUf_Y]h'Ui Z'XYb'Yi fcd\A]gW\Yb A \Af_hYb\z'VY]'XYb'A YX]Yb'i bX']a 'K YhhVYk YfV"'8]Y'A YggY']gh'Y]bY i bj Yfn]W\hVUfY'D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'XYb'5i ZVUi 'j cb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb\z'XUg 9f_YbbYb'j cb'HfYbXg'i bX'XUg'6Ygh\h][Yb'XYf'A Uf_hdcg]h]cb"

8 Yf'9]bZi gg'W]bYg]gW Yf':]fa Yb'Ui Z'ni _ØbZh][Y'HfYbXg']b'XYf

J YfVfUi W YfY`Y_hfcb]_'i bX'VY]'< Ui g\U`hg[YfÀhYb']gh'YVYbZU``g

b]W h'ni 'i bhYfgW ÀhnYb''@ci]g'6fYbbUbž'DfcZYggcf'ZØf

6 Yhf]YVgk]fhgW UZhg`Y\fY'Ub'XYf'Hf]b]hm'6i g]bYgg'GW cc`']b'=f`UbXž

Vf]b[h'X]Yg'Ui Z'XYb'Di b_hž']bXYa 'Yf'\Yfj cf\YVhž'XUgg'X]YgY

I bhYfbY\a Yb']b'XYf'@U[Y'g]bXž'X]Y'F]W hi b['__ØbZh][Yf

9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'Yf\YV`]W 'a]hni [YghU`hYb"

8 Y hU]`a

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh