

7\Ya b]hn'V`]W_hj cfUi g.
? i `hi f\Ui dhghUXh'&\$&) 'ghUfhYh'a]h
/ , \$' - /7'h\Y'I bgYYb/ , \$' - /

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'bYi YghYb'9bhk]W_i b[Yb']b'9i fcdU.'J cb
7\Ya b]hn/ , \$' - /? i `hi f\Ui dhghUXh!@Ui bW\ØVYf'9I !
FYhhi b[gØVi b[Yb'V]g'\b'ni 'k]W\h][Yb'dc`]h]gW\Yb
? cbZYfYbnYb"'9fZU\fyb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'7\UbW\ bž'X]Y'g]W\Ui g'U_hi Y`Yb
9fY][b]ggYb'k]Y'XYf'9i fcA YX'7]j]'GcW]Yhm'7cbZYfYbW\i bX
XYf'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf': fUi Yb']b'XYf'Dc`]h]_Yf[YVYb"'6`Y]VYb
G]Y']bZcfa]Yfh°



GdY_hU_i `ÄfY'9]bV`]W_Y. 7\Ya b]hn'j cfVYfY]hYh'g]W\Ui Z
XYb' ? i `hi f!< mdY°

5a ': fY]hU[žXYa '(&) "'C_hcVYfž'YbhZU'hYh'7\Ya b]hn'gY]b
? i `hi fhU`Ybh'a]h'XYa '[fc»Ufh][Yb'DfYggYhU['ni a 'Dfc[fUa a !
@Ui bW\j cb' 7'h\Y'I bgYYb "'8]Y'gÅW\g]gW\Y'GhUXhž'X]Y'&\$&) 'ni f
? i `hi f\Ui dhghUXh'9i fcdUg[Y_Øfh'k]fXž`Äi hYh'X]Y'J cfZfYi XY'Y]b°

l bhYf`XYa `A chhc` 7`h\Y`l bgYYb` _ObbYb`X]Y`BYi []Yf][Yb`VYfY]hg
`Yhnh`Y]bYb`6`jW_`Ui Z`X]Y`Ui ZfY[YbXghYb`Dfc`Y_hY`i bX`A YbgWXYb
k YfZYbž`X]Y`XUg`?i`hi`f\Ui dhghUXhU\`f`Y]b`Ai hYb`k YfXYb`"5V`XYa
%, "`\Jbi Uf`&\$&) `k YfXYb`ØVYf`%\$\$`Dfc`Y_hY`i bX`a Y\`f`U`g`%"\$\$\$\$
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`Y]b`_i`hi`fY`Yg`Yi Yfk Yf`_]b`XYf`GhUXh
YbmØbXYb`

9]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`A]l`Ui`g`<cW`!`i bX`Gi V`_i`hi`fž`ž [YbXgh]`ž
`bXi ghf]YUfW`hY`_hi`f`i bX`Ui ZfY[YbXYb`A]ha UW`!5_h]cbYb
Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`"6UfVUfU`; Ygg`Yfž`X]Y
?ca`a`]gg]cbgj YfhfYhYf]bž`ghY\`hVYfY]hž`i`a`gAa`h`WXY`fU[Yb`ni
VYUbhk`cfhYb`"GW`Ui hj`cfVY`]b`XYf`<Ufha UbbZUVf]_`]b`7\Ya`b]hn
j`cb`%%`'`\$`V]g`%+.`\$\$`l`f`

6cffY``_`Aa`dZh`[Y[Yb`X]Y`l b[YfYW`h][_Y]hYb
]a`BU`Yb`C ghYb`°`

8]Y`@U[Y`ja`BU`Yb`C ghYb`Yg_U`Yfh`i`bX`ægYd`6cffY`ž`<c`Yf
J YfhfYhYf`XYf`9l`ZØf`5i`»Yb!`i bX`G]WXYf\Y]hgd`c`]h]_ž`dUW`h`XUg
DfcV`Ya`Ub`XYb`K`i fnY`b`°`5a`GUa`ghU[ž`XYa`&*"`C_hcVYfž`k`jfx
6cffY``VY`]XYf`9i`fcA`YX`7]j`j`GcW]Yhm`7cbZYfYbW`_]b`6UfW`cbU
Ui`ZhYfYhYbž`Y]bYf`?cbZYfYbnž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`UVn]Y`hž`X]Y`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb
A YbgW`_]W`_Y]hi`bX`XYb`8]U`c[`nk`]gWXYb`XYb`?i`hi`fYb
k`]YXYfni`VY`VYb`"8]Y`Øb[ghYb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYmi`b[Yb`\UVYb`X]Y
A YbgWXYb`[Y[YbY]bUbXYf`Ui`Z[Y\`Yhnh`XUg`a`i`gg`Y]b`9bXY
\UVYb`°`

6cffY``k`jfx`X]Y`XfAb[YbXYb`H\Ya`Yb`i`ba`]hY`VUf`Ubgd`fYWXYb
i`bX`nY][Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9l`b]W`h`k`Y[g]Y\`h`"@j`Y`Ui`Z`9VGž`k`jfx`Yf
gY]bY`j`]g]cb`AfYb`K`cfhY`Ua`&*"`C_hcVYf`i`a`&\$.`\$`l`f`i`bX`Ua
&+"`C_hcVYf`i`a`%*.`\$`l`f`df`AgYbh]YfYb`

F`Y`hhi`b[ghfU]b]b[`]a`?`UhUghfcd`YbZU```Y]b
\UfhYf`6fcW`_Yb`°`

`b`A`cgVUW`k`jfx`; Y\Y]a`U[Ybhi`bX`9l`!`?ca`a`]ggUf`JbYn`@YbUfW]W
Ua`i`fY]hU[`VY`]XYf`A`U[b]hi`XY`!`Vi`b[`hY`]bY\`a`Ybž`k`c`g]W`U`Yg

i a `XYb`9fbghZU``XfY\h`9]b`g]a i`]YfhYg`9fXVYVYb`XYf`GhÅf_Y`*ž-
ghY\h`Ui ZXYa`Dfc[fUa a`i bX`X]Y`9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`a ØggYb`i bhYf
<cW\Xfi W_`j YfgW\ØhhYhY`DYfgcbYb``c_U`]g]YfYbž`a`]h`WYa`]gWYb
; YZU\fyb`i a`[Y\Yb`i bX`g]WYfghY``Ybž`XUgg`Yg`[Ybi`[`gUi VYfYg
Hf]b_k Uggyf`[]Vh``8]Y`6f]gUbn`X]YgYf`, Vi b[`]gh`i bj Yf_YbbVUfž
XYbb`g]Y`_ØbbhY`]a`9fbghZU``ØVYf`@VYb`i bX`HcX`YbHgWY]XYb`
8]Y`, Vi b[`]gh`Y]b`A Y]ghYfghØW`XYf`Ni gUa a`YbUfVY]h`XYf`9I`°

8cW`XUa`]h`b]W\h[`Ybi`[`°8Yf`?ca a`]ggUf`k`]fX`Ui W`Ua`:`fY]hU[`ž
XYa`%"`Bcj Ya VYfž`bUW`6Y`Ya`]b`6fUg`]Yb`XØgYbž`k`c`X]Y
; &\$!5fVY]hg[fi ddY`ZØf`?UhUghfcd\Ybj cfgcf[`Y`hU[`h``<]Yf`[`Y\h`Yg
i a`X]Y`FYhhi b[`]b`?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`6Y_Åa`dŽ b[`]j cb
BUhi f_UhUghfcd\Yb``9]b`H\Ya Už`XUg`i bg`U``Y`Ub[`Y\h`

5i W`l fgi`U`j cb`XYf`@mYbž`DfÅg]XYbh]b`XYf`9i fcdÅ]gWYb
?ca a`]gg]cbž`\Å`h`b`X]YgYb`HU[`Yb`b]W\h`]bbY``≠f`K`Y[`ZØ`fh`g]Y
Ui ZY]bY`FY]gY`Xi fW`XYb`k`Ygh`]WYb`6U`_Ubž`k`c`g]Y`a`]h`XYb
A UW\h\UVYfb`6cgb]Yb`i bX`<YfnY[`ck`]bUgž`GYfV]Ybg`i bX`UbXYfYf
BUh]cbYb`ni gUa a`Ybhf]ZŽ`Y]bY`<cW\gdUbbi b[`ghci fž`X]Y`V]g`ni a
&*``C`_hcVYf`UbXUi Yfh`<]Yf`k`]fX`X]Y`dc`]h]gWY`@UbX`UfhY`bYi
[`YnY]W\byh`

5a`A`cbhU[`žXYa```\$``C`_hcVYfž`Yfk`UfhYh`6Yf`]b`Y]bYb`k`Y]hYfYb
gdUbbYbXYb`5i Zhf]hh`8]Y`DcX]i a`gX]g_i gg]cb`8]Y`9I`i bX
; Ycf[`]Yb`k`Ug`Zc`[`h`Ui g`XYf`K`U\`3`k`]fX`XUg`; Ygd fÅW`i a`XYb
k`]W\h[`]Yb`9I`!6Y]hf]hh`; Ycf[`]Ybg`VYgh]a`a`Yb``8]Y`K`U\`Yb`_ØbbhYb
`Ub[`]Zf]gh[`]Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`XYb`CghYb`9i fcdUg`\UVYb`
?ca a`Yb`G]Y`]bg`9i fcdÅ]gWY`<Ui gž`i a`X]Y`VfYbbYbXYb`: fU[`Yb
XYf`Ni`_i bŽhni`X]g_i h]YfYb`°

I bX`Ua`A`]hkh cW`žXYa```%``C`_hcVYfž[`Y\h`Yg`i a`X]Y`: fUi Yb`]b
XYf`a`cXYfbYb`Dc`]h]_`8Ug`H\Ya`U`:`Ya`]b]ga`i`g`/
FYW\hgdc di`]ga`i`g`:`fUi Yb`Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY`fYW\hYf`DUfhY]Yb`]b
9i fcdU`k`]fX`Ui ZX]Y`5[`YbXU`[`YgYhnh``9]b`H\Ya Už`XUg`a`Y\`f`XYbb
Y`X]g_i h]Yfh`k`YfXYb`a`i`gg`°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh