

F Òb bYghfU» Y `k]fX `ni f`F UX`Yf!C UgY. 6 Ui UfVY]hYb `ghUfhYb `^Y hnh°

6 Ui UfVY]hYb `]b`XYf`F Òb bYghfU» Y`j YfVYggYfb`X]Y
: U\ffUXZFYi bX`]W\`Y]h"J c`gdYffi b[`ZØf`5gd\U`hXYW_Y
nk]gWYb`Ghi hh[UfhYf`D`Uhn`i bX`<c`hnYbXcfZZghfU» Y"

F Òb bYghfU» Y `+ž`%\$* &+`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`B5; #B5;
F YXU_h]cb` `

8]Y`F Òb bYghfU» Y`]b`7\Uf`c`hhYbVi f[!K]`a YfgXcfZk]fX`ni f
6Ui ghY`Y`°8]Y`GhfU» Yb!`i bX` ; fØbZÀWYbVY\ ÒfXY` \Uh`X]Y
5fVY]hYb`ni a`l a VUi`XYf` : U\fvU\`b[YghUfhYhž`i bX`XUg`U`hY
?cdZghY]bdZUghYf`k]fX`Xi fW`Y]bY`a cXYfbY`5gd\U`hXYW_Y`YfgYhnh"
8]YgY`A U» bU\`a Y`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`_cga Yh]gWY`5i ZZ]gW`i b[ž
gcbXYfb` \Uh`Ui W`XUg`N]Y`ž`X]Y`GhfU» Y`ZU\ffUXZFYi bX`]WYf`ni
[YghU`hYb`i bX`X]Y`@Àfa VY`Ughi b[`ZØf`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`ni
fYXi n]YfYb`"@Ui h`**VYf`]b`"XY`k]fX`XYf`l a VUi`]b`nk Y]`5VgW`b]hhYb
Xi fW[YZØ\fhž`k cVY]`X]Y`F Òb bYghfU» Y`nk]gWYb`XYf`<Ui gbi a a Yf
+`i bX`XYa`Ghi hh[UfhYf`D`Uhn`ZØf`Yhk U`gYW`g`V]g`UW`h`K cWYb
j c`gh`ÀbX][`YgdYffh`]gh"**

8]Y`YfghYb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`g]bX`VYfY]hg]b`j c`Y`a` ; Ub[Yž`i bX`X]Y
5bk c\`bYf`a ØggYb`g]W`U`i ZY]bY`Yf\YV`]WY`l a ghY`i b[
Y]bghY`Yb`"B UW`5VgW`i gg`XYg`YfghYb`5VgW`b]hhg`k]fX`X]Y
GdYffi b[`Ui ZXYb`6YfY]W`j cb`XYf`<Ui gbi a a Yf`+`V]g`ni f
<c`hnYbXcfZZghfU» Y`Ui g[Yk Y]hYhž`UV\`Àb[][`j cb`XYb
K]hhYfi b[gVYX]b[i b[Yb`"8 Ug`N]Y`X]YgYf`i a ZUb[fY]WYb
6Ui a U» bU\`a Y`]gh`_`Uf`Y]bY`[`UhY`i bX`g]WYfY` : U\fvU\`b`ZØf
F UXZU\`fYf`i bX`k Yb][Yf`@Àfa `ZØf`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf"

8]Y`8YhU]`g`XYf`6Ui a U» bU\`a Y`

8]Y`I a [YghU`hi b[`XYf`F`ÖbbYghfU»Y`k]fX`Xi fW`A]hY`XYg
GcbXYfj Yfa`Ö[Ybg`bZfUghfi`_hi f`XYf`k UW`gYbXYb`GhUXhi bX
BUW`U`h][`_Y]hgZcbXg`fG`K 5B5E`XYf`GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[`Z]bUbn]Yfh"
8]YgY`b]h]Uh]j Y`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg[f`Ö»YfYb`D`Ubg`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[
XYf`bZfUghfi`_hi f`]b`6Yf`]bž`i a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`6Øf[Yf
[YfYW`h`ni`k YfXYb"8]Y`GY]hYbfÄi a Y`XYf`GhfU»Y`V`Y]VYb
k Y]hYf`]b`a`]h? cdZghY]bdZUghYf`Ui g[Y`Y[hž`YXcW`k]fX`Y]b
VfY]hYfYg`i [YbV]`X`j Yfk YbXYhž`XUg`X]Y`J Yfg]W`Yfi b[`j`cb
FY[Ybk UggYf`j YfVYggYfh"8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`k]W`h][Yf`GW`f]h]b
F]W`hi b[`bUW`U`h][Yf`GhUXhYbhk]W`i b["

8]Y`6Ui a U»bU`a Yb`g]bX`]b`Yb[Yf`5Vgh]a a i b[`a`]h`XYf
GhfU»Ybj Yf`Y`f`gVY`ÖfXY`gck]Y`XYf`GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[`ZØf
A`cV]`hÄhž`J Yf`Y`fž`?`]a UgW`i`h`ni`bX`I a k Y`h[Yd`Ubh"8Yf
: UW`VYfY]W`H]YZV`Ui`7`Uf`chYbVi f[!K`]a YfgXcfZ`UfVY]hYh`< UbX
]b`< UbX`a`]h`XYf`VYUi ZhfU[hYb`6Ui Z]fa Už`i a`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`nØ[]]
i bX`YZZ]n]Ybh`Xi fW`ni ZØ`fYb"8]Y`5bk c`bYf`_ÖbbYb`U`gc`Ui Z`Y]bY
VU`X][Y`: Yfh][ghY`i b[`c`ZYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÄh]b
XYf`I a [YVi b[`ghY][Yfb`k]fXž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y
J Yf`Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`Yf`Ö`h"

9]b`6`]W`_]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh

8]Y`F`ÖbbYghfU»Y`k]fX`bUW`5VgW`i`gg`XYf`5fVY]hYb`b]W`h`bi f
gW`ÖbYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Z`b`_h]cbU`Yf"8]Y`I a [YghU`hi b[`]gh`Y]b
NY]W`Yb`XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf
FUXZU`fYf`Yfbgh`b]a a hi bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÄh`XYf
5bk c`bYf`]a`6`]W`_`U`h"8]YgY`A U»bU`a Yb`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg
i a ZUggYbXYb`D`Ubg`ni f`: ÖfXYfi b[`XYg`FUXj Yf`Y`f`g]b`6Yf`]bž`XYf
]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`X`fYb`k Y]hYf`j`cfUb[Yhf]YVYb`k YfXYb`gc`ž
k]Y`Ui W`VYf`]b"XY`VYf]W`hYh"

8]Y`F`ÖbbYghfU»Y`k]fX`U`gc`VU`X`Y]b`DUfUXYVY]gd]Y`ZØf`a`cXYfbY
GhUXhYbhk]W`i b[`gY]bž`X]Y`gck c`X`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf
FUXZU`fYf`U`g`Ui W`X`Yb`5bk c`bYfb[YfYW`h`k]fX"6`Y]VYb`G]Y
XfUb`ZØf`k Y]hYfY`I dXUH`Yg`ni`X]YgYa`gdUbbYbXYb`Dfc`Y`_h`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	F ÒbbYghfU» Y `+ž%\$ * &+ `6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh