

A Ò\ fWÀ Yb\ YZh. ; `cVU`Y B UWÀ \ U`h][_Y]hgn]Y`Y`]a : c_i g

þ`6Yf`]b`k]fX`Ui WÀ]a `ca a YbXYb`GWÀ i `U\`f`XUg`VY`]YVhY
<Ui gUi Z[UVYb\YZh`a]h?_]`?UfchYž`Ui WÀ `VY`Ubbh`U`g
A Ò\ fWÀ Yb\ YZhž`k]YXYf`Yf\`À`h`]WÀ `gY]b``8]Y`GhUVgghY``Y
6]Xi b[`ZØf`bUWÀ \ U`h][Y`9bhk]W`i b[`fG6B 9È`XYg
6Yn]f_gUa hg`7\Uf`chYbVi f[!K]`a YfgXcfZ`\Uh[Ya Y]bgUa
a]h`XYb`A Ò\ fWÀ Yb\ YZhà UWÀ Yf.]bbYb`XUg`H\Ya U
B UWÀ \ U`h][_Y]hgn]Y`Y`]b`XYb` : c_i g[Ybca a Yb``9fgha U`g
k YfXYb`U``Y`%+; `cVU`Yb`B UWÀ \ U`h][_Y]hgn]Y`Y`fG8; È`XYf
5; 9B 8 5 `&\$` \$`Y]b`ZYghYf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf
<Ui gUi Z[UVYb\YZhY`gY]b``8]Yg`Yfa Ò[`]WÀ h`XYb
GWÀ Ø`Yf.]bbYbž`]bX]j]Xi Y``Y`i bX`c`U`Y
B UWÀ \ U`h][_Y]hgUgdY`_hY`]b`Y]bYb`i[`cVU`Yb`?cbhYI h`ni
gYhnYb`i bX`gca]h`Y]b`VYggYfYg`J YfghÀbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y`[`cVU`Yb
Ni gUa a Yb\`Àb[Y`ni `Ybhk]W`Y`b``8i fWÀ `XUg`A chhc
/ Ua d/ , &&&/ `cVU`XYb`_Ybž`c`U` \ UbXY`b/ Ua d/ , &&\$/
k YfXYb`X]Y`GWÀ Ø`Yf.]bbYb`gd]Y`Yf]gWÀ `XUni `Yfa i h][hž`X]Y
F Y`Yj Ubñ`\fYg`Y][YbYb`/ Ua d^Y``]d/



ϕ'6Yf'j]b'k]fX'Ui W'ja 'ca a YbXYb'GW'i 'U\ f'XUg'VY'Y]VhY
<Ui gUi Z[UVYb\YZh'a]h'?]? UfchYž'Ui W'VY_Ubbh'U'g
A Ò\ fW'Yb\YZh'k]YXYf'Yf\À'h'W'gY]b''8]Y'GhUVgghY''Y'6]'Xi b['ZØf
bUW\U'h][Y'9bhk]W_i b['fG6B9É'XYg'6Yn]f_gUa hg'7\Uf'chhYbVi f[!
K]'a YfgXcfZ\Uh[Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h'XYb'A Ò\ fW'Yb\YZha UW'Yf.]bbYb
XUg'H\Ya U'B UW\U'h][_Y]hgn]Y'Y']b'XYb': c_i g'[Ybca a Yb"
9fgha U'g'k YfXYb'U''Y'+; 'cVU'Yb'B UW\U'h][_Y]hgn]Y'Y'fG8; É'XYf
5; 9B85'&\$' \$'Y]b'ZYghYf'6YghUbXhY]'XYf'<Ui gUi Z[UVYb\YZhY
gY]b''8]Yg'Yfa Ò['W'h'XYb'GW'Ø'Yf.]bbYbž']bX]j]Xi Y''Y'i bX''c_U'Y
B UW\U'h][_Y]hgUgdY_hY']b'Y]bYb' ['cVU'Yb'?cbhYI h'ni 'gYhnYb'i bX
gca]h'Y]b'VYggYfYg'J YfghÀbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y' ['cVU'Yb
Ni gUa a Yb\Àb[Y'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y'b''

8i fW'XUg'A chhc' ; 'cVU''XYb_Ybž''c_U''\UbXY'b 'k YfXYb'X]Y
GW'Ø'Yf.]bbYb'gd]Y'Yf]gW'XUni 'Yfa i h][hž'X]Y'F'Y'Yj Ubn']\fYg
Y][YbYb'J Yf\U'hYbg'ni 'Yf_YbbYb'i bX'bUW\U'h][Y
J Yf\U'hYbgk Y]gYb']b'XYb'5''hU['ni ']bhY[f]YfYb''8]Y'<YZhY'k i fXYb
VYfY]hg'j cb']bhYfYgg]YfhYb'GW'i 'Yb']b'U''Yb'6Yn]f_Yb'fUi »Yf
GhY[']hn!NY\YbXcfZÉ'VYghY''hi bX'k YfXYb'ni '6Y[]bb'XYg'bYi Yb
GW'i 'U\ fYg'_cghYbZfY]'Ub'X]Y'GW'i '_UggYb'XYf'' ''Vnk ''("
>U\ f[Ub[gghi ZY'j YfhY]'h"

K Y]hYfY'ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'<Ui gUi Z[UVYb\YZhYb'i bX'XYa
Dfc'Y_h'g]bX'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY'XYf'G6B9'gck]Y'Ui Z'ϕghU[fUa
fgVbYSVYf']b'É'ni 'Z]bXYb'' : Øf'FØW_ZfU[Yb'ghY\h': fUi 'ž']UbY'6f]I
i bhYf'XYf'HY'Yzcbbi a a Yf'f\$' \$É- \$&- !%&\$%*'ni f'J YfZØ[i b[''8 Ug
Dfc'Y_h'XYf'G6B9'k]fX'j ca '6Yn]f_gUa h'7\Uf'chhYbVi f[!
K]'a YfgXcfZ'Xi fW[YZØ\fh'i bX'j cb'XYf'GYbUhgj Yfk U'hi b['ZØf
A cV]'hÀhž'J Yf_Y\ fž'? ']a UgW'i hn'i bX'I a k Y'h[YZØfXYfh"

ϕ'XYf'Zc'[YbXYb'HUVY''Y'g]bX'X]Y'+; 'cVU'Yb
B UW\U'h][_Y]hgn]Y'Y'fG8; É'XYf'5; 9B85'&\$' \$'Ui Z[YZØ\fh

p'G8; 'p'N]Y''p
p p p
p%'p?Y]bY'5fa i h'p
p&'p?Y]b'<i b[Yf'p
p' 'p; Ygi bX\Y]hi bX'K c\Yf[Y\Yb'p

p('p<cWk Yfh][Y'6]'Xi b['p
p) 'p; YgW\YW hYf['Y]W ghY''i b['p
p* 'pGUi VYfYg'K UggYf'i bX'GUb]hÅfY]bf]W hi b[Yb'p
p+ 'p6YnU\`VUfY'i bX'gUi VYfY'9bYf[]Y'p
p, 'pA YbgW Ybk ØfX][Y'5fVY]hi bX'K]fhgW UZhkg UW gh i a 'p
p- 'p≠Xi ghf]Yž'≠bcj Uh]cb'i bX'≠ZfUghfi _hi f'p
p%\$ 'pK Yb][Yf'i b['Y]W \Y]hYb'p
p%%'pBUW\U'h][Y'GhÅXhY'i bX'; Ya Y]bXYb'p
p%&'pBUW\U'h][Y'?cbgi a '!i bX'DfcXi _h]cbgk Y]gYb'p
p%' 'pA U»bU\ a Yb'ni a '?'a UgW i hn'p
p%('p@YVYb'i bhYf'K UggYf'p
p%) 'p@YVYb'Ub'@UbX'p
p%* 'p: f]YXYbž'; YfYW h][_Y]hi bX'ghUf_Y'≠gh]hi h]cbYb'p
p%+ 'pDUfhbYfgW UZhYb'ni f'9ffY]W i b['XYf'N]Y'Y'p

8]YgYg'Dfc_Y'h'hfÅ[h'XUni 'VY]ž'XUg'6Yk i ggHgY]b'ZØf'X]Y
BUW\U'h][_Y]hgn]Y'Y'ni 'ghÅf_Yb'i bX'X]Y'bÅW ghYb'; YbYfUh]cbYb
ZØf'Y]bY'bUW\U'h][Y'Ni _i bZi'ni 'gYbg]V`]g]YfYb"

E i Y`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh