

## 9`Z`6YgWÅZh][ hY`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg UVgc`j ]YfYb` : Ø\ fi b[ ghfU]b]b[

9]bY` ; fi ddY`j cb`Y`Z`6YgWÅZh][ hYb`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg  
7\Uf`chYbVi f[ !K ]`a YfgXcfZ`Uhi`Øfn`]WÅ`Y]b`nk Y]Å`f][ Yg  
JcfVYfY]hi b[ ghfU]b]b[ `ZØf`ni `ØbZh][ Y` : Ø\ fi b[ gUi Z[ UVYb`]b  
XYf`6Yn]f\_gj Yfk U`hi b[ `YfZc`[ fY]WÅ`UV[ YgWÅ`cggYb`"8]YgY  
5Vgc`j Ybh]bbYb`i bX`5Vgc`j YbhYb`ghUa a Yb`Ui g  
j YfgWÅ]YXYbYb`5VhY]`i b[ Yb`XYf`6Y`ÖfXY`i bX`UVYb  
i bhYfgWÅ]YX`]WÅY`VYfi Z]WÅY`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`"K Å`fYbX`XYg  
HfU]b]b[ g`UVYb`g]Y`g]WÅ`]bhYbg]j `a ]h`XYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`DYfgcbU`ZØ\ fi b[ `]b`Y]bYf`a cXYfbYb  
J Yfk U`hi b[ ž`X]Y`ni bY`a YbX`X][ ]hU`]g]Yfh`k ]fXž  
Ui gY]bUbXYf[ YgYhnh`"6Yn]f\_gVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]b`? ]fgh]b`6Ui WÅ  
VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYg`HfU]b]b[ gdfc[ fUa a g`i bX  
Zfi hY`g]WÅ`VYgcbXYfg`XUfØVYfž`XUgg`j cb`XYb`Y`Z  
HY]`bY`a YbXYb`g]YVYb` : fUi Yb`U`\_h]j `XUfUb`]bhYfYgg]Yfh  
k UfYbž` : Ø\ fi b[ gUi Z[ UVYb`ni `ØVYfbY`a Yb`"6Ui WÅ`k ]Yg  
XUfUi Z`]\bž`XUgg`Yg`]a a Yf`bcWÅ`Y]bY`I bhYffYdfÅgYbhUbn  
j cb`k Y]V`]WÅYb` : Ø\ fi b[ g\_fÅZhYb`]b`Gd]hYbdcg]h]cbYb`[ ]Vh  
/ Ua d^Y`^]d/



9]bY'; fi ddY'j cb'Y'Z'6YgWÅZh[ hYb'XYg'6Yn]f\_gUa hg  
7\Uf'chYbVi f[ !K ]'a YfgXcfZ\Uh\_Øfn`]WÅ'Y]b'nk Y]Å\ f][ Yg  
J cfVYfY]hi b[ ghfU]b]b[ 'ZØf'ni \_ØbZh][ Y': Ø\ fi b[ gUi Z[ UVYb']b'XYf  
6Yn]f\_gj Yfk U'hi b[ 'YfZc`[ fY]WÅ'UV[ YgWÅ'cggYb''8]YgY  
5Vgc'j Ybh]bbYb'i bX'5Vgc'j YbhYb'ghUa a Yb'Ui g'j YfgWÅ]YXYbYb  
5VhY]i b[ Yb'XYf'6Y\ØfXY'i bX'\UVYb'i bhYfgWÅ]YX`]WÅ'Y'VYfi Z]WÅY  
<]bhYf[ fØbXY''K Å\ fYbX'XYg'HfU]b]b[ g'\UVYb'g]Y'g]WÅ' ]bhYbg]j 'a ]h  
XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'DYfgcbU'ZØ\ fi b[ ' ]b'Y]bYf'a cXYfbYb

J Yfk U`hi b[ ž`X]Y`ni bY`a YbX`X][ ]hU`]g]Yfh`k ]fXž  
Ui gY]bUbXYf[ YgYmh"

6Yn]f\_gVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]b`?]fgh]b`6Ui W`VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[  
X]YgYg`HfU]b]b[ gdfc[ fUa a`g`i bX`ZfYi hY`g]W`VYgcbXYfg`XUfØVYfž  
XUgg`j cb`XYb`Y`ZHY]`bY`a YbXYb`g]YVYb`i: fUi Yb`U\_h]j `XUfUb  
]bhYfYgg]Yfh`k UfYbž: Ø\fi b[ gUi Z[ UVYb`ni `ØVYfbY`a Yb``6Ui W`  
k ]Yg`XUfUi Z`]\bžXUgg`Yg`]a a`Yf`bcW`Y]bY`i bhYffYdfÄgYbhUbn`j cb  
k Y]V`]W`Yb`i: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÄZb`]b`Gd]hnYbdcg]h]cbYb`[ ]Vhi bX  
VY[ fØ» hY`XU`Yf`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`k Y]V`]W`Yb`6YgW`ÄZh][ hYb"

8]YgY`æ]h]Uh]j Y`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg`7\Uf`chYbVi f[ !K ]`a YfgXcfZ]gh  
Y]b`k ]W`h][ Yf`GW`f]h`ni f`i: ØfXYfi b[ `j cb`ei U`]Z]n]YfhYb  
A ]hUfVY]hYf]bbYb`i bX`A ]hUfVY]hYfb`i bX`ni f`GW`UZZ b[ `Y]bYf  
X]j YfgYb`i: Ø\fi b[ gYVYbY``8i fW`[ ]n]Y`hY`Dfc[ fUa a`Y`k ]Y`XUg  
J cfVYfY]hi b[ ghfU]b]b[ `k YfXYb`X]Y`HY]`bY`a YbXYb`VYZ`]\[ hž  
ni \_ØbZh][ Y`i: Ø\fi b[ gUi Z[ UVYb`YfZc`[ fY]W`ni `ØVYfbY`a Yb`i bX  
X]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ `YZZY\_h]j `ni ``Y]hYb"

æ`XYf`Zc`[ YbXYb`HUVY``Y`g]bX`Y]b][ Y`æZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`i: fUi Yb`]b  
: Ø\fi b[ gdcg]h]cbYb`]b`XYi hgW`Yb`J Yfk U`hi b[ Yb`XUf[ YghY``h

p`J`f`p`i: fUi Yb`]b`i: Ø\fi b[ gdcg]h]cbYb`fi`É`p  
p` p` !p  
p`&`\$`%`\$`p`&` ž` )`p  
p`&`\$`%)`p`&`,`ž`(`p  
p`&`\$`&`\$`p`'`%ž`+`p  
p`&`\$`&`)`p`'`)`ž`&`p

9g`]gh`ni` `cZZYbž`XUgg`Dfc[ fUa a`Y`k ]Y`XUg`J cfVYfY]hi b[ ghfU]b]b[  
XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg`7\Uf`chYbVi f[ !K ]`a YfgXcfZ`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž  
X]YgYb`dcg]h]j Yb`HfYbX`Zcfhni gYhnYb`i bX`a Y`f`i: fUi Yb`XYb`K`Y[  
]b`i: Ø\fi b[ gdcg]h]cbYb`]b`XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[ `ni`YVbYb"

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E`i`Y``Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh