

6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`n`VYXfc\`h`6i WXYb`ja Jc`_gdUf_`† b[ZYfb\Y]XY

⇒ Ni [Y`XYf`6Ui a _cbhfc`Yb`ja `Jc`_gdUf_`† b[ZYfb\Y]XY
k i fXY`ZYgh[YghY`hž`XUgg`nk Y]`6i WXYb`j ca `6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`n
VYZU`Yb`g]bXžk Ug`ni `Y]bYa `gWbY`Yb`l a ZU`Yb`XYf`6Ai a Y
ZØ\fyb`_Ubb"5`g; Y[Yba U» bU\ a Y`k YfXYb`X]Y`VY]XYb
6i WXYb`ghUf_`ni fØW_[YgWb]hYbž`gcXUgg`bi f`XYf`GhUa a
Yf\U`hYb`V`Y]Vh"8UXi fW`gc`Yb`X]Y`6Ai a Y`U`g
BU\fi b[gei Y`Y`ZØf`ægy`hYb`X]YbYb`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU`g
B]gha Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`V]YhYb"8Yf`6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`n`]gh`ZØf
6Ai a Y`YI hfYa `[YZÅ\`f`]W`ž`XU`Yf`XUg`<c`n`gWbY`n`YfghØfh
i bX`X]Y`GhUV`]hÅh`XYg`6Ui a Yg`VYY]bhfÅW`h][h`8i fW`X]Y
[Yn]Y`hY`A U» bU\ a Yž`X]Y`j cb`9l dYfhYb`ja `5i ZhfU
Xi fW [YZØ\`fh`k]fXž`gc`j Yf\]bXYfh`k YfXYbž`XUgg`X]Y
VYhfcZYbYb`6i WXYb`d`Øh`]W`i a ghØfnYb`i bX
a Ø[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`GWUXYb`Ubf]W`hYb"⇒ Ni [Y`XYf`6Ui a _cbhfc`Yb`ja `Jc`_gdUf_`
† b[ZYfb\Y]XY`gd]Y`Yb`X]Y`/ Ua d^Y`d/



⇒ Ni [Y`XYf`6Ui a _cbhfc`Yb`ja `Jc`_gdUf_`† b[ZYfb\Y]XY`k i fXY
ZYgh[YghY`hž`XUgg`nk Y]`6i WXYb`j ca `6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`n`VYZU`Yb`

g]bXž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa 'gWk bY''Yb' l a ZU''Yb'XYf'6Ài a Y'ZØ\fyb'_Ubb"
5`g'; Y[Yba U» bU\ a Y'k YfXYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'6i WkYb'ghUf_
ni fØW_[YgWk b]hhYbž'gcXUgg'bi f'XYf'GhUa a 'Yf\U'hYb'V`Y]Vh"
8UXi fWk'gc''Yb'X]Y'6Ài a Y'U`g'B U\fi b[gei Y''Y'ZØf' ðgY_hYb
X]YbYb'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU''g'B]gha Ò[`]Wk_Y]hYb'V]YhYb"

8Yf'6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`n]ghZØf'6Ài a Y'YI hfYa '[YZÀ\f`]Wkž'XU'Yf'XUg
<c`n'gWk bY''nYfghØfh'i bX'X]Y'GhUV]`]hÀh'XYg'6Ui a Yg
VYY]bhfÀWk h][h' 8i fWk'X]Y'[Yn]Y'hY'A U» bU\ a Yž'X]Y'j cb'9l dYfhYb
]a '5i ZhfU['Xi fWk [YZØ\fh'k]fXž'gc''j Yf\]bXYfh'k YfXYbž'XUgg'X]Y
VYhfcZYbYb'6i WkYb'd`Øm`]Wk' i a ghØfnYb'i bX'a Ò[`]WkYfk Y]gY
GWkUXYb'Ubf]Wk hYb"

⇒ 'Jc`_gdUf_`ž b[ZYfb\Y]XY'gd]Y'Yb'X]Y'6Ài a Y'Y]bY'k]Wk h][Y
Fc''Y'ZØf'XUg'Ò_c`c[]gWkY'; `Y]Wk [Yk]Wk h''5`g< UV]hUh'ZØf
nU\`fY]WkY' ðgY_hYb'i bX'J Ò[Y''g]bX'g]Y'HY]'`XYg'bUhØf`]WkYb
6]chcdg'i bX'hfU[Yb'ni f'5fhYbj]Y'ZU'h'VY]"`8i fWk'X]Y'DZY[Y'i bX
XYb'GWk i hn'XYf'6Ài a Y'k]fX'X]Y'l a k Y'h]a 'DUf_'bUWk\U'h][
[YgWk Øhnh'i bX'Yf\U'hYb"

⇒ XYf'Zc`[YbXYb'HUVY''Y'g]bX'Y]b][Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a
6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`n'i bX'XYb'VYhfcZYbYb'6i WkYb'Ui Z[YZØ\fh

p5fh'XYf'6Ài a Y'p'6i WkYb'p
p !p !p
p6YZU''YbYf'D]`n'p6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`n'p
pA U» bU\ a Y'p'GhUf_Yg'Ni fØW_gWk bY]XYb'XYf'6Ài a Y'p
pN]Y''p'J Yf\]bXYfb'XYg'l a ZU''Ybg'XYf'6Ài a Y'p
p6YXYi hi b['p< UV]hUh'ZØf' ðgY_hYb'i bX'J Ò[Y''p

8]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'6Y_Àa dZ b['XYg'6fUbX_fi ghYbd]`nYg'i bX
ni a 'GWk i hn'XYf'6i WkYb'ja 'Jc`_gdUf_`ž b[ZYfb\Y]XY'g]bX'Y]b
k]Wk h][Yf'6Y]hfU['ni a '9f\U'h'XYg'Ò_c`c[]gWkYb'; `Y]Wk [Yk]Wk hg
i bX'ni f'6Yk U\fi b['XYf'5fhYbj]Y'ZU'h]b'XYf'BUhi f"

E i Y''Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh