

6YZfU[ i b[ 'ni a 'A ]`Yi gWxi hn. '6Øf[ Yf`]b  
? `Ui gYbYfd`Uhn`[ YZfU[ h°

A YhU!6YgWfY]Vi b[ .`

6YhY`][ Yb`G]Y`g]W`Ub`XYf`<Ui g\U`hgVYZfU[ i b[ `XYg  
GhUXhYbhk ]W`i b[ gUa hg`7\Uf`chhYbVi f[ !K ]`a YfgXcfZ`ni a  
A ]`Yi gWxi hn`fi bX`i a `XYb`? `Ui gYbYfd`Uhn" `5V`XYf`nk Y]hYb  
GYdhYa VYfk cWY`Yf\U`hYb`<Ui g\U`hY`Y]bYb` : fU[ YVc[ Ybž  
XYb`G]Y`V]g`ni a `+"`C`\_hcVYf`&\$&( `cb`]bY`cXYf`dYf`Dcgh  
Ui gZØ`Yb`\_ÖbbYb" `≠fY`A Y]bi b[ Yb`g]bX`k ]W]h[ ž`i a `X]Y  
gcn]U`Y`9f\U`hi b[ gj YfcfXbi b[ `ni `dfØZb`i bX`X]Y  
K c\bg]hi Uh]cb`]b`XYf`BUWVUfgWUZh`ni `VYk U\fyb"  
8 UhYbgWxi hn`]gh`[ UfUbh]Yfh°



< Ui g\U`hgVYZfU[ i b[ `ni f`gc n]U`Yb  
K c\bg]hi Uh]cb`Ua `? `Ui gYbYfd`Uhn

`8 Ug`GhUXhYbhk ]W`i b[ gUa h`7\Uf`chhYbVi f[ !K ]`a YfgXcfZ`ghUfhYh  
Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`<Ui g\U`hgVYZfU[ i b[ `ja `6YfY]W

?`Ui gYbYfd`Uhn ži a `k Yfhj c`Y`8UHyb`ni f`U\_hi Y`Yb  
K c`bgl`hi Uh]cb`ni `gUa a Y`b"8]YgY`l a ZFU[ Y`]gh`HY]`Y]bYf  
`Ui ZYbXYb`b]h]Uh]j Yž`X]Y`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hž`XYb`gcn]U`Yb`A ]`Yi gW`i hn  
]b`X]YgYa `GhUXhhY]`ni `VYk YfhYb`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g`ni `gh`Af`Yb"  
8]Y`6YZFU[ i b[ `VY[ ]bbh]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb`GYd`hYa VYfk c`W`Y`i bX  
YbXYh`Ua `+"`C`\_hc`VYf`&\$&("8]Y`6Yk c`bYf`\UVYb`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y` : fU[ YVÒ[ Yb`Yb`hk YXYf`dcghU`]gW`c`XYf`cb`]bY  
Ui gni ZÒ`Ybž`Ui Z`K i bgW`]b`XYi hgW`Yf`c`XYf`Yb[ `]gW`Yf`GdfUW`Y`"

`8Ug`A ]`Yi gW`i hn[ YV]Yhi a `XYb`?`Ui gYbYfd`Uhnž`k Y`W`Yg`gY]h  
gY]bYa `b`\_fUZh`fYhYb`]a `đ\`f`&\$&\$`\_U`\_hj ]`]ghž`\Uh`XUg`N]Y`ž`X]Y  
N]j ]`VYj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `j`c`f`i b[ Yk c`hYb`gh`X`hYVUi `]W`Yb  
J Yf`À`bXYfi b[ Yb`ni `gW`Ø`hYb"8Yf`G`W`i`hn`i`a`ZUggh`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb  
[ Y[ Yb`@`l`i`ga`c`XYfb]g]Yfi b[ Yb`i`bX`XYb`5Vf]gg`j`cb`d`fY]gk`YfhYa  
K c`b`fUi`a`ž`i`a`J`Yf`X`f`À`b[ i b[ `XYf`i`fgd`f`Ø`b[ `]W`Yb`6Yk`c`b`Yf`ni  
j`Yf`\]b`XYfb"8]YgY`F`Y`W`hga`U`»`bU`a`Y`]gh`VYgcb`XYfg`k`]W`h][ `]b  
Y]bYa`i`fVUb`Yb`l`a`Z`X`ž`k`c`ghY][`Yb`XY`A`]Yhd`fY]gY`i`bX  
K c`b`fUi`a`j`Yf`\_`b`Uddi`b[ `À`i`Z][`Ui`Zh`fY`hYb"

`l`a`X]Y`Gcn]U`ghfi`\_`hi`f`i`bX`X]Y`K`c`b`ni`Zf]Y`XYb`\Y]h`XYf`5bk`c`b`Yf  
ni`UbU`mg]YfYbž`\Uh`XUg`6Yn]f`\_`gUa`h`XUg`6Yf`]bYf`D`Ubi`b[`gV`Ø`fc  
Ugi`a` ;`a`V<`a`]h`XYf`8i`fW`ZØ`f`i`b[`X]YgYf`9f`YVi`b[`VYUi`Zh`fU[`h"  
8]Y` :`fU[`Yb`]a` :`fU[`YVc[`Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi`Z`UV`ž`gd`Yn]Z]gW`Y  
bZc`fa`Uh]cb`Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`K`c`b`XUi`Yfž`X]Y`<`Ò\Y`XYf`A`]YhY`gck`]Y  
Xi`fW`[`YZØ`f`hY`A`c`XYfb]g]Yfi`b[`Yb`ni`Yf`\U`hYb"5i`»`Yf`XYa`k`]f`X`X]Y  
Bi`hni`b[`j`cb`c`\_`U`Yb`9]b`f]W`hi`b[`Yb`k`]Y`?`]b`XYf`hU[`Yggh`À`hYb`ž  
DUf`\_`gi`bX`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`5b[`YV`chYb`Yf`ZUggh"

`8]Y`HY]`bU`a`Y`Ub`X]YgYf`l`a`ZFU[`Y`]gh`ZfY]k`j`][`ž`i`bX`U`Y  
[`YgUa`a`Y`hYb`8UHyb`k`Yf`XYb`[`Ya`À`»`XYa`6Yf`]bYf  
8UHyb`gW`i`hn[`YgY`h`f`b`8G;`ĸ`gh`fYb[`j`Yf`hfUi`]W`VY`\Ub`XY`h"8]Y  
5i`gk`Yf`hi`b[`XYf`8UHyb`Yf`Zc`[`h`Ub`cb`ma`]g]Yf`hž`gca`]h]g]bX  
F`ØW`\_`gW`\`ØggY`Ui`Z`9]bnY`d`Yf`gcb`Yb`Ui`g[`YgW`\`c`ggYb"8]Yg`]gh  
VYgcb`XYfg`fY`Yj`Ub`hž`i`a`XUg`J`Yf`hfUi`Yb`XYf`6Øf[`Yf`]b`gc`W`Y  
9f`YVi`b[`Yb`ni`gh`Af`\_`Yb`i`bX`g]W`Yf`ni`ghY`Yb`ž`XUgg`gYb`g]V`Y  
bZc`fa`Uh]cb`Yb`[`YgW`Ø`h`h`V`Y]VYb"

`8]Y`9f[`YVb]ggY`XYf`6YZFU[`i`b[`gc`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`f`

J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf`c\_U`Yb`@YVYbgei U`]hÅh`VY]hfU[ Ybž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`GhUXhYbhk ]W\_`i b[ `]a`G]bbY`XYf  
5bk c`bYf`ni ``Yb\_Yb``: Øf`: fU[ Yb`ghY`Yb`X]Y`A ]hUfVY]hYbXYb`XYg  
6Yn]f\_gUa hYg`gck ]Y`X]Y`; i hUW hYf`XYg`VYUi ZhfU[ hYb`6Øfcg`XYb  
6Øf[ Yfb`YXYfnY]h`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ ``

`` ð`XYb`VY[ `Y]hYhYb`6YZfU[ i b[ gi bhYf`U[ Yb`Z]bXYb`X]Y`< Ui g`U`hY  
k Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`5V`Ui Zi bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf  
I a ZfU[ Y``8]Y`[ YgUa a Y`hYb`8 UhYb`\_ØbbhYb`k Y]hfY]WYbXY  
J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`K c`bg]hi Uh]cb`Ua `?`Ui gYbYfd`Uhn`bUW  
g]W`n]Y`Ybž`k Ug`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`i a gc`k ]W]h][ Yf  
a UW`h``

``?`cbhU`\_h`ZØf`F`ØW\_ZfU[ Yb.`

``a`5i ZhfU[  
F ÅgW

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh