

7\Ucg`bUWX`Ghi fa .`HY[Y`Yf': cfgh'V`Y]Vh V]g`5i [i gh'[YgdYffh°

6Yf`]b'_Àa dZh'bUWX 'gWXk YfYb'GhØfa Yb'a]h'ghUf_Yb'GWXÀXYb i bX'GdYffi b[Yb']b'K À`XYfbž'GWXi `Yb'i bX': f]YX\ÒZYb" 5i ZfÀi a UfVY]hYb'XUi Yfb'Ub"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'5a '- "'*\`]'&\\$\&\) 'ghY\Yb'X]Y
5i ZfÀi a UfVY]hYb'bUWX'XYb'gWXk YfYb'GhØfa Ybž'X]Y'j cf'ZUgh'nk Y]
K cWXYb'ØVYf'6Yf`]b'\]bk Y[ZY[hYbž'k Y]hYf\]b'j cf'[fc*Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"'6YgcbXYfg'VYhfcZZYb'g]bX'X]Y'6Yn]f_Y'HY[Y`ž < Yfa gXcfZž': fc\bUi 'i bX' < Y]`][YbgYY"'@Ui h'6Yf`]b"XY'g]bX'X]Y
5fVY]hYb'ni f'6YgY]h][i b['j cb'ØVYf'++\$'GWXUXYbga Y`Xi b[Yb bcWX'b]WXh'UV[YgWX`cggYbž'i bX'XUg'5i ga U*XYf'GWX\AXYb']gh
[f\overline{O}*Yf'U`g'ni b\AWX\gh'Ub[Ybca a Yb"

6YgcbXYfg`]b`XYb`6Yf`]bYf`K À`XYfbž`k]Y`XYa `HY[Y`Yf`i bX GdUbXUi Yf`: cfghž`]gh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`_f]h]gWX"'<]Yf`\UVYb`X]Y 5i ZfÀi a UfVY]hYb`bcWX`b]WXh`Y]ba U``VY[cbbYbž`XU`ni bÀWXgh`X]Y GhfU» Yb`i bX`K c\bg]YX`i b[Yb`df]cf]g]Yfh`k i fXYbž`k]Y`HU[&(VYf]WXhYh" 8 Ug'6YhfYhYb'XYf'K À`XYf'k]fX'U`g'`YVYbg[YZÀ\f`]WX Y]b[YgWXÀhnhž'XU'nU\`fY]WXY'[YVfcWXYbY'6Uia_fcbYb'ibX YbhkifnY`hY'6ÀiaY'Y]bY'U_ihY';YZU\f'XUfghY``Yb"

6YhfYhi b[gj YfVchY']b'K À`XYfb'i bX ÒZZYbh`]WX Yb'D`ÀhnYb

5i Z[fi bX'X]YgYf; YZU\fYb'\UVYb'X]Y'ni ghÀbX][Yb'6Y\ÒfXYb']a
HY[Y'Yf: cfgh'V]g'ni a '("5i [i gh'6YhfYhi b[gj YfVchY'j Yf\Àb[h"
J]Y'Y'K U'Xk Y[Y'g]bX'Ui Z[fi bX'i a [YghØfnhYf'6Ài a Y'i bX
\YfUVZU``YbXYf'?fcbYbhY]'Y'_Ui a 'VY[Y\VUf"'9]bk c\bYf'k YfXYb
Xf]b[YbX'[YfUhYbž'X]Y'5VgdYffi b[Yb'ni 'fYgdY_h]YfYb'i bX'g]WX
j cb'XYb'[YgdYffhYb'6YfY]WXYb'ZYfbni \U'hYb"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'XYb'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'DUf_g'i bX'Gd]Y`d`ÀhnYb']gh
À\b`]W\'U`Ufa]YfYbX"'5i W\'\]Yf'k i fXYb'A U» bU\a Yb'[YhfcZZYbž
i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'j cb'GW\Ø`Yf]bbYbž'GW\Ø`Yfb'i bX'6Ygi W\Yfb'ni
[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"'8]Y'A Y\f\Y]h'XYf'GW\i`\ÒZY']gh'k Y]hYf\]b
[YgdYffh": f]YX\ÒZY'g]bX'[YgW\`cggYbž'XUfi bhYf'<Yfa gXcfZ'=i bX
='gck]Y'XYf': f]YX\cZ']b'<Y]`][YbgYY"'8]Yg'ZØ\fh'ni 'Yf\YV`]W\Yb
9]bgW\fÀb_i b[Yb']a '5``hU[ž'XU'6YYfX][i b[Yb'j YfgW\cVYb
k YfXYb'a ØggYb'i bX'X]Y'; fÀVYf'b]W\h'VYgi W\h'cXYf'[YdZY[h

: c_i g Ui Z 5i ZfÀi a UfVY]hYb

8]Y'Df]cf]hÀh`]Y[h'bi b'XUfUi Zz'X]Y'Ghi fa gW\ÀXYb'j cf'U``Ya ']b GW\i `Yb'i bX': f]YX\ÒZYb'gc'gW\bY```k]Y'a Ò[`]W\ni 'VYgY]h][Yb" 8Yf'6Yn]f_'VYa Ø\h'g]W\ž'X]Y'GdYffi b[Yb'Ui Zni \YVYb'i bX'gca]h XYb'6Øf[Yf.]bbYb'Y]bY'FØW__Y\f'ni f'Bcfa U`]hÀh'ni 'Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb" @Ui h'6Yf]W\hYb'[]Vh'Yg'UVYf'bcW\nU\`fY]W\Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž]bgVYgcbXYfY']b'XYb'K À`XYfbž'k c'X]Y': cfgha]hUfVY]hYf'Yfgh'Y]bYb j c``ghÀbX][Yb', VYfV`]W_'ØVYf'X]Y'GW\ÀXYb'[Yk]bbYb'a ØggYb"

8]Y 'ghÀXh]gWXYb '6Y\ÒfXYb 'V]hhYb 'X]Y '6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['i a JYfghÀbXb]g 'ZØf'X]Y 'bchk YbX][Yb 'A U» bU\a Yb 'i bX 'i a '; YXi `Xž k À\fYbX 'X]Y 'i a ZUb[fY]WXYb '5i ZfÀi a UfVY]hYb 'Xi fWX [YZØ\fh k YfXYb"'8 Yf'bÀWk ghY'GWk f]hh']gh'X]Y'6YZfY]i b['XYf'K Y[Y'j cb'XYb i a [YghØfnhYb'6Ài a Yb'i bX'UbXYfYb'<]bXYfb]ggYbž'i a 'X]Y'B Uhi f k]YXYf'ZØf'X]Y'A YbgWk Yb'ni [Àb[`]Wk'ni 'a UWkYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	• k k k "hU[&("XY
	h]fc`"cfZ"Uh

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh