

# 6i bXYgk Y\ f'j YfghÄf\_h G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgj cf\_Y\ fi b[ Yb' b UWX 9]bXf]b[ `]b[ Yb

8]Y'6i bXYgk Y\ f'\ Uh'bUWX'6Yf]W\ hYb'ØVYf'9]bXf]b[ `]b[ Y'X]Y  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgj cf\_Y\ fi b[ Yb']b' UgYfbYb'Vi bXYgk Y]h'Yf\ Ò\ hž  
i a' dchYbn]Y''Y'6YXfc\ i b[ Yb'ni 'VY[ Y[ bYb"

8]Y'6i bXYgk Y\ f'\ Uh'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb'6Yf]W\ hYb'ØVYf'dchYbh]Y''Y  
9]bXf]b[ `]b[ Y'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'ZØf']\ fY'? UgYfbYb  
Yf\ YV']W\ 'j YfghÄf\_h''8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'k i fXYb'XYi hgW\`UbXk Y]h  
]b'FYU\_h]cb'Ui ZJ cfZÄ''Y'XYf'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'K cW\Y'Y]b[ YZØ\ fhž'k ]Y  
Y]bY'GdfYW\Yf]b'XYg'HYff]hc]U'Yb': Ø\ fi b[ g\_ca a UbXcg'XYf  
8Yi hgW\Yb'DfYggY!5[ Ybhi f']b'6Yf']b'a ]hhY]'hY''8]Y'Yf\ Ò\ hYb  
?cbhfc''Yb'VY]b\U'hYb'b]W\h'bi f'j YfghÄf\_hY'DUhfci ]''Yb'i bX  
, VYfdfØZ b[ Yb'XYf'NUi bUb'U[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y'GdYffi b[  
VYgh]a a hYf'6YfY]W\Y'i bX'X]Y'6YfY]hghY''i b[ 'j cb'U\_hi Y''Yb  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg\]bk Y]gYb''8]Y'6i bXYgk Y\ f'fYU[ ]Yfh'XUa ]h'gW\ bY''Ui Z  
YXY'Y' bXYfi b[ 'XYf'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg`U[ Y"

6YgcbXYfg'bUWX'Y]bYa 'J cfZU'']b'XYf''YhnhYb'K cW\Yž'ØVYf'XYb  
ni Yfgh'XUg'A U[ Un]b'~Gd]Y[ Y'' 'VYf]W\ hYhYž'k i fXY'X]Y'6YUWX hi b[  
j cb'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgj cfgW\ f]ZhYb'ni a 'H\Ya U''8 UbUWX'k UfYb'nk Y]  
A ÄbbYf'Ua 'A Uf]bYghØhndi b\_h']b'K ]\Y'a g\Uj Yb'ØVYf'Y]bYb'NUi b  
[ Y\_'YhhYfh''8]YgY'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'UbgW\Y]bYbX'GY'Yi hY'k UfYbž'X]Y  
]b'XYf'BÄ\Y'UfVY]hYhYbž'k c''hYb'g]W\`cZZYbVUf'9]bV']W\_Y']b'X]Y  
XYi hgW\Yb'? f]Y[ ggW\ ]ZZY'j YfgW\ UZZYbž'VYj cf'g]Y'j cb'Y]bYf'K UWX Y  
YbhXYW\_hi bX'XYf'Dc`nY]'ØVYf[ YVYb'k i fXYb''8]Yg'ZØ\ fhY'ni  
Y]bYa ', VYfXYb\_Yb'XYf'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgj cf\_Y\ fi b[ Yb']b'XYb  
6i bXYgk Y\ fU\U[ Yb"

9f\ Ò\ hY'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hgj cf\_Y\ fi b[ Yb

8]Y`bYi Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgghfUHY[ ]Y`i a ZUggh`Ui W\`Y]bY`[ fØbX`]W\Y  
=gdY`\_h]cb`XYf`Äi » YfYb`NÄi bY`U`Yf`9]bf]W\hi b[ Ybž`i a`a`Ö[ `]W\Y  
GWk UWghY`Yb`Ui gni gW`Y» Yb`"GW`Y» `]W`gc`Yb`j cf`U`Ya` ]b  
XYb`B UWghgi bXYbž`]b`XYbYb`gc`W\Y`J cfZÄ`Y`hYbXYbn]Y`Äi Z[ Yf  
Ui ZhfYhYbž`j Yfa`Y`fh`GhfY]ZYb`i bhYfk`Y[ g`gY]b`"6YgcbXYfY  
5i Za`Yf`gUa`\_Y]h`[ ]`h`XUVY]`XYf`GYbg[V`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`Gc`XUhYbž`X]Y  
Yfa`i h][ h`k`YfXYbž`Ui » Yf[ Yk`Ö\`b`]W\Y`5`\_h]j`]hÄhYb`gcZcfh`ni  
a`Y`XYb`"Gc`W\Y`A`U» bU\`a`Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž`XUg  
G]W\Yf\Y]hgb]j`YUi`g][ b]Z`Ubh`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`i bX`a`Ö[ `]W\Y  
6YXfc\`i b[ Yb`ZfØ\`nY]h][ `ni`Yf`\_Yb`bYb`i bX`ni`j`Yf\`]bXYfb`"

Hfchn`X]YgYf`j`YfghÄf`\_hYb`G]W\Yf\Y]hgj`cf`\_Y\`fi b[ Yb`ghY`h`X]Y  
GdfYW\Yf]b`\_`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`6i bXYgk`Y\`f`k`Y]hYf\`]b`i bhYf`XYf  
b]YXf][ ghYb`XYf`j`]Yf`G]W\Yf\Y]hgghi`ZYb`cdYf]Yfhž`bÄa` `]W`XYf`Ghi`ZY  
~5`d\`U" `8]YgY`9]bghi`Z`b[ `]Vh`Y]bYb`F`U\`a`Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]hgd`f`c`c`\_c`Y`j`cfž`X]Y`Yb`hgd`f`Y`W\Y`bX`XYb`b`Uh]cb`U`Y`b  
5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub[ YdUggh`k`YfXYb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`cV`X]Y  
[ YgUa`a`Y`hYb`=Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y` , VYfd`f`ØZ`b[ `XYg`J`cfZU`g`]b  
K`]\`Y`a`g\`Uj`Yb`ni`k`Y]hYfYb`5bdUggi b[ Yb`XYf  
G]W\Yf\Y]hgf]W\h`]b]Yb`ZØ\`fYb`k`YfXYb`"

## Ni`gÄhn`]W\Y`=bZcfa`Uh]cbYb

8]Y`6i bXYgk`Y\`f`Yfk`]Yg`g]W\`U`g`gW`bY`fYU[ ]YfYbXY`=gh]hi`h]cbž  
bUW`XYa`<]bk`Y]gY`Ui`Z`a`Ö[ `]W\Y`GUV`chU[ YU`hYž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
VY]`XYf`Hf]b`\_k`UggYfj`Yfgcf[ `i b[ `XYf`@`Zhk`UZZYb`\_UgYfbY`?`Ö`b!  
K`U\`bž`X]Y`Fi bXY`a`UW`hYb`"<]Yf`k`i`fXY`[ `ØW`\_]W\Yfk`Y]gY`gW`bY`  
9bhk`Ufbi b[ `]Y[ YVYb`i bX`\_Y]b`J`YfXUW`h`Ui`Z`hUhgÄW`]W\Y  
A`Ub]di`Uh]cb`ZYgh[ YghY`h`"8]YgY`J`cfZÄ`Y`j`YfXYi`h]W\Yb`Y`XcW`X]Y  
B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h`Y]bYf`ghÄ`bX][`Yb`K`UW`gUa`\_Y]h`i`bX`XYf  
6YfY]hgW`UZhž`Ui`Z`9bhk`]W`\_i b[ Yb`gW`bY`ni`fYU[ ]YfYb`"

8]Y`\`cW[ Yghi`ZhYb`G]W\Yf\Y]hga`U» bU\`a`Yb`]bbYf\`U`V`XYf  
6i bXYgk`Y\`f`[ YVYb`5b`Ugg`ni`f`8]g`\_i`gg]cbž`XYbb`g]Y`fYZY`\_h]YfYb  
X]Y`ni`bY\`a`YbXYb`6YXYb`\_Yb`VYhfY`ZYbX`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]bbYf\`U`V  
XYf`a`j]hÄf]gW`Yb`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`8Yi`hgW`UbXg`"8i`fW`X]Y  
=a`d`Ya`Ybh]Yfi b[ `X]YgYf`bYi`Yb`Df`c`c`\_c`Y`k`]fX`b]W\h`bi`f`XYf  
GW`i`hn`XYf`Gc`XUhYb`i bX`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`j`YfVYggYfhž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W

Y]b`G][ bU`Ub`X]Y` ; YgY`gWUZh`Ui`g[ YgYbXYhž`XUgg`X]Y  
6i bXYgk Y`f`d`f`c`U`\_`h`j` `Ui`Z`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`f]g]\_`Y`b`f`Y`U[ ]Y`f`h`"

5VgW`Y]Y`»YbX`]gh`Y`g`k` ]W`h][ `ni` `Y`f`k`À`b`Y`b`ž`X`U`g`g`h`f`c`h`n`X`Y`f`  
]b`h`Y`b`g`j] Yb`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`Ø`V`Y`f`d`f`Ø`Z` b[ Yb`X]Y`6i bXYgk Y`f`i` bX`]`f`Y`  
9]b`f]W`h`i` b[ `k`Y]h`Y`f`Y]b`X`Y`f`[ `f`Ø`»`h`a` `Ø[ `]W`Y`b`9]b`g]W`h`i` b`X`  
H`f`U`b`g`d`U`f`Y`b`n`j`Y`f`d`Z]W`h`Y`h`V`Y]V`Y`b`ž`i` a` `X`U`g`J`Y`f`h`f`U`i` Yb`X`Y`f`  
2`Z`Y`b`h`]W`\_`Y]h`]b`X]Y`a` ]`h`Å`f]g`W`Y`b``æ`g`h]h`i`h]c`b`Y`b`ni` `g`h`Å`f`\_`Y`b`"

8]Y`U`\_`h`i`Y`Y`b`A`U`»bU`a`Yb`X`Y`f`6i bXYgk Y`f`ni`f`9`f`l`Ø`l`i`b[ `X`Y`f`  
G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`j`c`f`\_`Y`l`fi`b[ Yb`]b`X`Y`b`?`U`g`Y`f`b`Y`b`g]b`X`X`U`g`9`f`[ `Y`V`b]g`  
Y]b`Y`g`g]W`j`Y`f`Å`b`X`Y`f`b`X`Y`b`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`i`a`Z`Y`X`Y`g`"8]Y`g`Y`F`Y`U`\_`h]c`b`  
U`i`Z`j`Y`f`a`Y]b`h`]W`Y`9]b`X`f]b[ `]b[ `Y`gd]Y[ `Y`h`Y]b`k`U`W`g`Y`b`X`Y`g`  
6`Y`k`i`g`g`h`g`Y]b`Z`Ø`f`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`f]g]\_`Y`b`k`]X`Y`f`ž`X]Y`b]W`h`b`i`f`i`b`  
8`Y`i`h`g`W`\_`U`b`X`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`\_`]b`h`Y`f`b`U`h]c`b`U`ni` `V`Y`c`V`U`W`h`Y`b`g]b`X`"

æ`X`Y`b`Y`m`h`Y`b`»]l`f`Y`b``U`h`X]Y`6i bXYgk Y`f`ni`b`Y`a`Yb`X`a`]h`  
7`m`V`Y`f`U`b[ `f]Z`Y`b`i`b`X`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`b`g]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`f`Y`Y`j`U`b`h`Y`b`6`Y`X`f`c`l`i`b[ Yb`  
ni` `Ä`a`d`Z`Y`b`"8]Y`B`c`h`k`Y`b`X][ `Y]h`ž`a` ]`h`Å`f]g`W`Y`9]b`f]W`h`i`b[ Yb`ni`  
g`W`Ø`h`n`Y`b`ž`k`]f`X`X`i`f`W`X`Y]k`U`W`g`Y`b`X`Y`[ `Y`c`d`c`]h]g`W`Y`G`d`U`b`b`i`b[ Yb`  
]b`9`i`f`c`d`U`ž`]b`g`V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`Y`]b`6`Y`ni`[ `U`i`Z`F`i`g`g`U`b`X`i`b`X`X]Y`i`\_`f`U]b`Y`ž`  
j`Y`f`g`h`Å`f`\_`h`Y`b`]W`Y`6`Y`g`c`f[ `b]g`Ø`V`Y`f`X]Y`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`a` ]`h`Å`f]g`W`Y`f`  
9]b`f]W`h`i`b[ Yb`U`h`U`i`W`\_`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`B`5`H`C`!`G`h`U`U`h`Y`b`j`Y`f`U`b`U`g`g`h`ž`]`f`Y`  
G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`a`U`»bU`a`Yb`ni` `Y`f`l`Ø`l`Y`b`"

; Y`c`d`c`]h]g`W`Y`i`b`X`[ `Y`g`Y`g`W`U`Z`h`]W`Y`  
F`U`a`Y`b`V`Y`X]b[ `i`b[ Y`b`

8]Y`9`f`l`Ø`l`i`b[ `X`Y`f`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`j`c`f`\_`Y`l`fi`b[ Yb`]g`h`b]W`h`b`i`f`Y]b`f`Y]b`  
a` ]`h`Å`f]g`W`Y`g`H`Y`a`U`"D`c`]h]g`W`[ `Y`g`Y`Y`b`U`h`g]W`8`Y`i`h`g`W`\_`U`b`X`ž`  
b`U`W`X`Y`a` `Y`g`Y]b`Y`N`Y]h`X`Y`f`f`Y`U`h]j`Y`b`G`h`U`V]`h`Å`h`[ `Y`b`c`g`g`Y`b`U`h`ž`]b`  
Y]b`Y`a` `l`a`Z`Y`X`ni` `V`Y`k`Y[ `Y`b`ž`]b`X`Y`a`[ `Y`c`d`c`]h]g`W`Y`G`d`U`b`b`i`b[ Yb`  
k`]Y`X`Y`f`ni`b`Y`a`Y`b`"8]Y`5`b`b`Y`l]c`b`X`Y`f`?`f]a` `X`i`f`W`F`i`g`g`U`b`X`i`a`  
»]l`f`&`\$`%(`i`b`X`X]Y`U`b`U`h`Y`b`X`Y`b`?`c`b`Z]\_`h`Y`]b`X`Y`f`i`\_`f`U]b`Y`U`V`Y`b`  
X]Y`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`U[ `Y`]b`9`i`f`c`d`U`j`Y`f`Å`b`X`Y`f`h`i`b`X`Y`f`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`b`Y]b`Y`  
[ `f`i`b`X`Y[ `Y`b`X`Y`B`Y`i`V`Y`k`Y`f`h`i`b[ `X`Y`f`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`g`h`f`U`h`Y[ ]Y`b`X`Y`f`  
B`5`H`C`!`G`h`U`U`h`Y`b`"8]Y`g`Y`9`b`h`k`]W`\_`i`b[ Yb`U`V`Y`b`U`i`W`5`i`g`k`]f`\_`i`b[ Yb`  
U`i`Z`X]Y`Ø`Z`Y`b`h`]W`Y`K`U`l`f`b`Y`a`i`b[ `i`b`X`X`U`g`J`Y`f`h`f`U`i`Y`b`]b`X]Y`

6Y\ØfXYb'i bX'X]Y'6i bXYgk Y\f"

; YgY`gW UZh]W [ ]Vh'Yg'Y]b'ni bY\ a YbXYg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf  
G]W Yf\Y]hgh\Ya Yb"8 ]Y'6Øf[ Yf'g]bX'gYbg]V`Yf'ZØf'dchYbn]Y`Y  
6YXfc\i b[ Ybž'k Ug'g]W ]b'Y]bYf'Yf\Ø\hYb'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'ZØf  
G]W Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Ybž'ØZYbh]W Y'8 ]g\_i gg]cbYb'i bX'Ui W ]b  
XYf'?i bgh'i bX'A YX]Yb'k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y'h"8 ]Yg'ZcfXYfh'X]Y'F Y[ ]Yfi b[  
i bX'X]Y'6i bXYgk Y\ fž'hfUbgdUfYbh'ØVYf']\fY'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni  
\_ca a i b]n]YfYb'i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ 'ni  
[ Yk ]bbYb"

## 5 \_hi Y`Y 'GhUh]gh]\_Yb'ni f'G]W Yf\Y ]hg`U[ Y

9]bY'i bhYfgi W i b[ 'XYg'6i bXYgUa hYg'ZØf'G]W Yf\Y]h]b'XYf  
#Zcfa Uh]cbghYW b]\_ f6G#Ui g'XYa 'š\ f'&\$&&'nY][ hž'XUgg  
7mVYfUb[ f]ZYZ'Ui Z'ghUUh]W Y'9]b]W hi b[ Yb']b'8Yi hgW`UbX'i a ' '\$  
i 'ja 'J Yf[ 'Y]W 'ni a 'J cf'U\ f' [ Ygh]Y [ Yb'g]bX"8 ]Yg'i bhYfghfY]W h  
X]Y'K ]W h[ \_Y]hž'b]W h'bi f'd\mg]gW Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W 'X][ ]hU'Y  
G]W Yf\Y]hgj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb'ni 'j YfghÅf\_Yb"

8 UfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'VYf]W hYh'XUg'GhUh]gh]gW Y'6i bXYgUa hž'XUgg'X]Y  
6YZ [ b]ggY'XYf'Dc`nY]'ni f'; YZU\ fYbUVk Y\ f'YVYbZU`g  
Ui g[ Yk Y]hYh'k i fXYbž'i a 'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ub'X]Y  
ØZYbh]W Y'G]W Yf\Y]h'VYggYf'VY[ Y[ bYb'ni '\_ØbbYb"8 ]YgY  
9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb'g]bX'HY]'Y]bYg'i a ZUggYbXYfYb'5bgUhnYg'ni f  
G]W YfghY`i b[ 'XYf'bUh]cbU`Yb'G]W Yf\Y]h]b'Y]bYf'g]W  
k UbXY'bXYb'[ Ycdc`h]gW Yb '@UbXgW UZh"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh