

## 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[ 'ghY``h'FYZcfa 'ZØfdgmWX]Uhf]gWXY'?fUb\_Yb\Ai gYf'Y]b

8]Y 6i bXYgdgmW\ch\YfUdYi hYb\_Ua a YfffbDh? L\_f]h]g]Yfh X]Y
Ui gV`Y]VYbXYb FYZcfa Yb XYf 6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[ 'ni f
DYfgcbU`Ui gghUhhi b[ ']b dgmW\ ]Uhf]gW\Yb ? fUb\_Yb\Ài gYfb"
8f" 5bXfYU 6YbYW\_Y ZcfXYfh Y]bYb bYi Yb [ YgYhn`]W\Yb
5i ZhfU[ ži a 'X]Y dgmW\ch\YfUdYi h]gW\Y J Yfgcf[i b[ 'i bX
K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[ ']b DgmW\]Uhf]Yb ni 'j YfVYggYfb" 9fZU\fYb 'G]Y
a Y\f'ØVYf X]Y 'U\_hi Y``Y G]hi Uh]cb 'i bX X]Y '5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z
DUh]Ybh]bbYb']b 'i bgYfYa '5fh]\_Y`"



±b 'Y]bYa '[Yk U'h][Yb '5i ZgWkfY]'\Uh'X]Y
6i bXYgdgmWkch\YfUdYi hYb\_Ua a Yf'f6Dh? Ł'X]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[]bg'J]g]Yf'[Ybca a Yb "8Yf"; fi bX3'9]b 'YfbØWkhYfbXYg'G][bU'. '±b
XYf'U\_hi Y``Yb '@Y[]g`Uhi fdYf]cXY'k]fX'Yg'\_Y]bYb 'Y]bn][Yb
; YgYhnYgj cfgWk`U['[YVYbž'i a 'X]Y'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY
DYfgcbU`g]hi Uh]cb']b 'dgmWk]Uhf]gWkYb'i bX'dgmWkcgca Uh]gWkYb
?fUb\_Yb\Ài gYfb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'9]b 'YWkhYf'G\_UbXU``

8 Ugʻ]ghʻJ YfUbhk cfhi b[g!D]b[!Dcb[ žʻ\_f]h]g]Yfhʻ8 f"ʻ5bXfYU
6YbYW\_Yž'X]YʻDfÀg]XYbh]bʻXYfʻ6Dh? ž'X]Yʻi bhÀh][Ybʻ<UbX`i b[YbʻXYf
FY[]Yfi b[" 8 UgʻF Ygi `hUhʻ]ghʻ\_`Uf. DUh]Ybhi ]bbYbʻYf\U`hYbʻV]g
\Yi hYʻ\_Y]bYʻni gÀhn`]W\YʻA ]bi hYʻDgmW\ch\YfUd]Yʻ]bʻdgmW\]gW\Yb
?`]b]\_Yb° 8 f"ʻ6YbYW\_YʻZcfXYfh`Ui hghUf\_'?`Uf\Y]hi bXʻXfÀb[h
XUfUi ZžʻXUggʻY]bʻbYi Yfʻ[YgYhn`]W\Yfʻ5i ZhfU['YfUfVY]hYh'k]fXžʻi a
ZYghni `Y[Ybž'k Yfʻ]bʻXYfʻJ YfUbhk cfhi b['ghY\h"'=gh'YgʻXYfʻ6i bX
cXYfʻXYfʻ; Ya Y]bgUa Yʻ6i bXYgUi ggW\i ggʻfl !65Ł3

## GhfY]hia NighÀbX][\_Y]hYb

8 Yf; !65 V`Y]Vh``Àgg][ ii bX'j Yfk Y]gh'XUfUi Zž'XUgg'X]Y'[ YgYhn`]W\Y 5i g[ YghU`hi b[ 'XYf'DYfgcbU`Ui gghUhhi b[ ']b'XYf'DgmW\]Uhf]Y'bi f A ]bXYghUbZcfXYfi b[ Yb 'ZYgh`Y[ h"'8cW\'X]Y'6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ XfY\h'g]W\']a '?fY]g'i bX'gW\]YVh'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'Ub'XYb'; !65 ni fØW\_' 'Y]b'[ YZÀ\f`]W\Yg'Gd]Y``Ui Z'?cghYb'XYf'DUh]Ybhi ]bbYb°'GY]h \\\J\fYb'k ]fX'Y]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'9f\O\i b[ 'XYf'A ]bi hYbk YfhY'XYf DDD!F]W\h`]b]Yž'X]Y'XYb'dgmW\]gW\Yb'9f\_fUb\_hYb'ni [ i hY\_ca a Yb\_ObbhYž'\]bUi g[ YnO[ Yfh"

8]Y '6Dh? 'VYhcbhž'X]Y 'I a gYhni b[ 'XYg'?cU`]h]cbgj YfhfU[g' 'ZØf'Y]bY VYXUfZg[YfYWXhY'DYfgcbU`Ui gghUhhi b[ 'ni 'gcf[Yb' 'gY]' 'Yhnh nk ]b[YbX'bchk YbX][ "'8Yf'8fi W\_'k ÀWXghž'XYbb'Y]bY i bni fY]WXYbXY'5i gghUhhi b[ '[YZÀ\fXYh'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y'JYfgcf[i b[XYf'DUh]Ybhi ]bbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf : UWXdgmWXch\YfUdYi hi ]bbYb"

## EiU`]hÀh'XYf'K Y]hYfV]`Xib[']b'; YZU\f

6YbYW\_Y'a UW\h'XYi h`]W\. Dgm\\\]Uhf]Yb'g]bX'Y`Ya YbhUfY

K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[ ggh\h'yb" 'G]Y'ZcfXYfh'[ YgYhn`]W\Y

F U\a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb\z'X]Y'Yg'Yfa \O[ `]W\Yb\z'dgm\\\ch\YfUdYi h]g\\Y\Y

K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[ gghY``Yb'Ubni V]YhYb"'8]Y'Ybhg\\Y]XYbXY': fU[ Y

V`Y]Vh'K Yf'hf\(\h'\X)Y'J\YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'Z\Of'X]Y'DYfgcbU`\_cghYb']a

?fUb\_Yb\Ui gVi X[ Yh\3'8]Y'\5bhk cfhi]gh'\_`Uf. '9g']gh'XYf'\6i bX''C\bY

UX\(\h'\X) UhY'K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[ ']b'Dgm\\\\]Uhf]Yb'Xfc\h'X]Y'\Ni \_i b\Zh'XYf

: U\\\\dgm\\X\ch\YfUdYi h\]bbYb\z'i bX'\XUg']gh'U`Ufa ]YfYbX''

 $8 ]Y `6 Dh? `UddY``]Y fh`Ub`X]Y `FY[ ]Y fib[ \check{z}YbX`]W `U_h]j `ni `k YfXYb" \\ 8 ]Y `NY]h`XYg`5i gfYXYbg`]gh'j cfVY] ``-\forall hh'n\handan\h'\gammaXY`A ]bi hY``$ 

.

8 Y hU] `c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh