

6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[' _Øfnh'A]`hÅf\]`ZY. 'K Ug
VYXYi hYh'XUg'ZØf'X]Y'I _fU]bY3

8]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['d`Ubhž'a 'Å\ f'&\$&) 'X]Y'A]`hÅf\]`ZY'ZØf
X]Y'I _fU]bY'XfUgh]gW`ni 'fYXi n]YfYb"K Å\ fYbX'a 'U_hi Y`Yb
Å\ f'bcW`UW`h'A]`]UfXYb'9i fc'ni f'J YfZØ[i b['ghY\Ybž'gc`Yb
Yg]a 'bÅW`ghYb'Å\ f'bi f'bcW`j]Yf'A]`]UfXYb'gY]b"8]YgY
9bhgW`Y]Xi b['ghY\h'a '?cbhYI h'XYf'V]g\Yf][Yb'nØ[Yf`]W`Yb
I bhYfghØhni b['8Yi hgW`UbXg'i bX'_ØbbhY'X]Y'@U[Y']b'XYf
I _fU]bY'k Y]hYf'j YfgW`ÅfZYb" @YgYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'X]YgYf'dc`h]gW`Yb'K YhhY'i bX'X]Y'FYU_h]cbYb
Ui g'?]Yk "



K Yb]['l bhYfghØhni b['ZØf'X]Y'I _fU]bY. '9]bY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'XYb': f]YXYb

8Yf'U_hi Y''Y'?i fg'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[žj YfVi bXYb'a]h'XYf
XfUgh]gWYb'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'A]]hÅf\]'ZY'ZØf'X]Y'I _fU]bYžk]fZh
: fU[Yb'ØVYf'X]Y''Ub[Zf]gh][Yb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h
i bX'GhUV]'hÅh]b'XYf'FY[]cb'Ui Z'ā 'ā\af'&\$&) 'k]fX'X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y''Y
l bhYfghØhni b['j cb'UW'h'A]''UfXYb'9i fc'Ui Z'bi f'bcW'j]Yf

A]`]UfXYb`9i fc` \U`V]Yfh" 9]b`gc`W`Yg`J cf[Y`Yb`XYi hYh`XUfUi Z`\]bž
XUgg`6Yf`]b`b]W`h`]b`XYf`@U[Y`gY]b`k]fXž`ZYI]VY`Ui Z`X]Y`Xf]b[YbX
VYb`Øh][hYb`a`]]h`Åf]gW`Yb`<]`ZYb`ni`fYU[]YfYb"

8]Yg`k]fX`VYgcbXYfg`_f]h]gW`ž`k Ybb`X]Y`I`_fU]bYž`k]Y`_Øfn`]W`
VYf]W`hYž`ni g`Åh`]W`Y`@] ZhUVk Y`fmgmHYa Y`VYb`Øh][hž`i a`g]W`
[Y[Yb`X]Y`UbXUi YfbXYb`@] ZhUb[f]ZZY`Ui g`F i gg`UbX`ni`gW`ØhYb"
≠gc`W`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`V`Y]Vh`XYf`I`_fU]bY`XYf`F`ØW_[f]ZZ`Ui Z`
UbXYfY`I` bhYfgh`ØhYfž`XcW`X]Y`5V`Åb[][_Y]h]j`cb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb
DUfhbYfb`k]fX`XUXi fW`Yf`YV`]W`YfgW`k Yfh"J]Y`Y`ZFU[Yb`g]W`ž`cV
X]Y`6i bXYgfy[]Yfi b[]b`XYf`@U[Y`]ghž`\fY`Ni gU[Yb`Y]bni` \U`hYb
i bX`cV`X]YgY`Dc`]h]_`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
[Yk UW`gYb`]gh"

8]Y`9b hgW`Y]Xi b[ž`X]Y`I` bhYfgh`Øhni b[`ni`fYXi n]YfYbž`k]fX`U`g
: c`[Y`j`cb`≠hYfj Ybh]cbYb`]a`? Ub`YfUa`h`Ub[YgY`Yb"8]YgY
GhfUhY[]Y`ghY`h`]a`X]fY`_hYb`K]XYfgdfi W`ni`f`UbZ`Åb[`]W`Yb
<U`hi b[]j`cb`6i bXYg`Ub`Yf`C`UZ`GW`c`nž`XYf`g]W`]a`A`Åfn`bcW`
YbhgW`c`ggYb`nY][hYž`X]Y`I`_fU]bY`gc`Ub[Y`ni`i`bhYfgh`ØhYbž`k]Y
Yg`b`Øh][]gh"8]Yg`k]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`N`Ø[Yf`]W`_Y]h`i`bX`X]Y
]bhYbg]j`Y`8YVUhYž`X]Y`Y`XYf`K`UZZYb`]YZYfi b[]j`cfUi g[]b["8]YgY
Ni f`ØW`_`U`hi b[]_`ØbbhY`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`I`_fU]bY`gW`k`ÅW`Ybž`gc`bXYfb
Ui W`X]Y`[Ycdc`]h]gW`Y`@U[Y`]b`9i fcdU`XYghUV`]g]YfYb"

: Øf`X]Y`XYi hgW`Y`F`Y[]Yfi b[]gh`X]Y`≠YYž`@ØW`_Yb`]b`XYf
:]b`Ubn]Yfi b[`Xi`fW`; Y`XYf`Ui`g`Y]b[YZcfYbYa`fi`gg]gW`Ya
NYbhfU`V`Ub`_j`Yfa`Ø[Yb`ni`gW`]Y]Ybž`Y]b`f]g`_UbhYg`I`bhYfZUb[Yb"
8]YgYf`G`W`f]h`_`ØbbhY`gW`bY`Ui`Z`fYW`h`]W`Y`c`XYf`V`Øfc`_fUh]gW`Y
<ØfXYb`ghc`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`I`a`gYhni`b[`XYf`Ub[Y`_ØbX][hYb`<]`ZYb
k`Y]hYf`j`Yfn`Ø[Yfb`_`ØbbhYb"≠5bVYhfUW`h`X]YgYf`?ca`d`YI`]h`Å`h`k`]fX
XYi`h`]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`I`_fU]bYž`X]Y`Ui`Z`ghUf`_Y`i`bX`j`Yf`Å`gg`]W`Y
DUfhbYf`Ub[Yk]YgYb`]ghž`g]W`a`Ø[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`Z`Y]bY`i`bg]W`YfY
Ni`_i`bZh`Y]bghY`Yb`a`i`gg"

8]Y`F`YXi n]Yfi b[`XYf`a`]]h`Åf]gW`Yb`I` bhYfgh`Øhni b[]_`ØbbhY`b]W`h
bi`f`X]Y`I`_fU]bY`]b`Y]bY`d`fY`_`Å`fY`@U[Y`Vf]b[Ybž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`
nYbhfU`Y`: fU[Yb`ni`8Yi`hgW`_`UbXg`F`c`Y`]b`XYf`[`c`VU`Yb
G]W`Yf`Y]hgUfW`]hY`_`hi`f`Ui`Zk`YfZYb"K`Å`fYbX`Di`h]b`k`U`f`gW`Y]b`]W`

ØVYf'X]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'YfZfYi h'gY]b`k]fXž']gh'X]Y`B`chk YbX][`_Y]h
ZØf'6Yf`]bž`_UfY`i bX`_cbghUbhY`<]'ZY`ni`''Y]ghYbž'Xf]b[YbXYf'XYbb
Y''8]Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`_ÖbbYb
k Y]hfY]WXYbXY': c`[Yb`UVYbž'X]Y'ØVYf'X]Y`i ba]hhY`VUfY
l bhYfghØhni b[`]bUi g[Y\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh