

6i bXYga]b]ghYf`VYgi WXYb; H5N. G]WXYf\Y]h`]a : c_i g`bUWX`Gc`]b[Yb! 5bgWX`U[

6i bXYg]bbYba]b]ghYf]b': UYgYf'i bX'6i bXYg'i gh]na]b]ghYf 6i gWXa Ubb'VYgi WXYb'XUg'; H5N']b'6Yf`]b"'9]b`UXi b['Ub A YX]Ybj YfhfYhYf°

K]YgVUXYb k]fX Ua &* "5i [i gh & & ('ni a 'NYbhfi a g]W Yf Y]hgdc `]h]gW Yf '9bhk]W_`i b[Yb]b 8 Yi hgW `UbXž k Ybb 6i bXYg]bbYba]b]ghYf]b B UbWm: UYgYf i bX 6i bXYg f gh]na]b]ghYf A UfWc 6i gW a Ubb XUg; Ya Y]bgUa Y HYffcf]ga i gUVk Y \fnYbhfi a f| H5NŁ]b 6Yf `]b VYgi W Yb "I a '%) 'I \f g]bX X]Y 'VY]XYb A]b]ghYf Y]b[Y`UXYb z g]W 'ØVYf X]Y 'Øb[ghYb '9bhk]W_`i b[Yb ']b XYf HYffcf]ga i gVY_Aa dZ b['ni ']b Zcfa]YfYbz]bgVYgcbXYfY ']a <]bV`]W_`Ui Z XYb '5bgW `U['j cb 'Gc `]b[Yb"

8 Ug; H5 Nž U`gʻnYbhfU`YʻD`UhhZcfa ʻni fʻ6Y_Àa dZi b[
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Ya žʻfY`][]Ògʻa ch]j]YfhYa ʻHYffcf]ga i gž gd]Y`h`Y]bY
YbhgWXY]XYbXYʻF c``Yʻ]bʻXYfʻG]WXYf\Y]hgUfWX]hY_hi fʻ8 Yi hgWX`UbXg"
9gʻgcf[hʻZØfʻY]bYbʻfY]Vi b[g`cgYbʻ\DZcfa Uh]cbgUi ghUi gWX
nk]gWXYbʻXYbʻ(\$ʻVYhY]`][hYbʻ6i bXYg!ʻi bXʻ@UbXYgVY\ÒfXYb''
Gca]hʻk]fXʻY]bYʻYZZY_h]j YʻNi gUa a YbUfVY]hʻ[YkÀ\f`Y]ghYhžʻX]Yʻni f
: fØ\Yf_Ybbi b[ˈa Ò[`]WXYfʻ; YZU\fYbʻi bX'ni fʻfUgWXYbʻFYU_h]cb
Ui Zʻ?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYbʻX]Ybh''

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[XYg; H5N

j YfUfVY]hYh'k YfXYb`_ObbYb"'8]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`X]Y i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y`5fVY]hg[fi ddYb``]Y[h'VY]a '6i bXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hž XYa '6i bXYgUa h'ZØf`J YfZUggi b[ggW\i hnž'XYa 6i bXYgbUW\f]W\hYbX]Ybgh'i bX`XYa '6i bXYgUa h'ZØf`A][fUh]cb'i bX : `ØW\h`]b[Y"

6YgcbXYfg']a '?cbhYl h'XYg'5bgW\`U[Yg'jcb'Gc`]b[YbžXYf'j]Y`Y
: fU[Yb'UiZk]fZhžk]fX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['gc`W\'Y]bYf'\Dgh]hi h]cb
XYi h`]W\"8]Y'A]b]ghYf': UYgYf'i bX'6i gW\a Ubb'VYgi W\Yb'X]Y
9]bf]W\hi b[ži a 'j cf'Cfh'X]Y'AYW\Ub]ga Yb'XYf'Ni gUa aYbUfVY]h
ni 'VY[i hUW\hYb'i bX'g]W\'Y]bYb'9]bXfi W_'j cb'XYb'AU\bU\aYb
ni f'; YZU\fYbUVkY\f'ni jYfgW\UZZYb"'6Y\UbXY`h'kYfXYb'XUVY]
b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'cf[Ub]gUhcf]gW\Yb'5gdY_hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'U_hiY``Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'_cbh]bi]Yf`]W\Y'KY]hYfYbhk]W_`i b[
XYf'GhfUhY[]Yb'ni f'6Y_Àa dZi b['XYg'HYffcf]ga i g"'

BUWW XYa 'HfYZZYb']gh'Y]b'DfYggYghUhYa Ybh'j cb'i b[YZÀ\f'%)
A]bi hYb'Ub[YgYhnh" 8]Y'A YX]Ybj YfhfYhYf'g]bX'Y]b[Y`UXYbž'Ub
X]YgYf'; YgdfÀWWgfi bXY'hY]`ni bY\a Yb" 8]YgY'k]fX'j cfUi gg]WWh`]WW
[Y[Yb'%).() 'I \f'VY[]bbYb" 8Yf'J YfUbghU`hi b[gcfhž'XUg'; H5Nž
`]Y[h'Ui Z'XYa '; Y`ÀbXY'XYg'6i bXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hYg']b'6Yf`]bž
_cb_fYh'Ua 'HfYdhck Yf'DUf_')!, "

A YX]Yb]bZcfa Uh]cbYb i bX G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb

: Øf`X]Y`U___fYX]h]YfhYb`A YX]Ybj YfhfYhYf`VY[]bbh`XYf`9]b`Ugg VYfY]hg`i a '%) .\$\$`I \f"`G]WXYf\Y]hg_cbhfc``Yb`g]bX`bchk YbX][ž`i bX XU\Yf`gc``hYb`zi fbU`]ghYb`[YbØ[YbX`NY]h'j cfgY\Ybž'i a ']\fYb Ni [Ub[ggWXY]b`ni 'Yf\U`hYb"'8]Y`5ba Y`Xi b[`a i gg`]a 'JcfUi g YfZc`[Ybž'k cVY]'dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbY`8UhYb`k]Y`BUa Yž; YVi fhghU[ž'!cfh`i bX`XUg'j YfhfYhYbXY`A YX]i a 'Ub`X]Y`DfYggYghY``Y XYg`6?5`ØVYfa]hhY`h`k YfXYb`a ØggYb"

9gʻ]ghʻni 'VYUW\hYbžʻXUggʻA]h[`]YXYfʻXYfʻJYfZUggi b[gcf[UbYʻXYg 6i bXYgʻUbʻX]YgYa '9fY][b]gʻhY]`bY\a Ybžʻk UgʻVYgcbXYfY G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[YbʻYfZcfXYf`]W\a UW\h"'8 Ugʻ6? 5 'Yf\YVh dYfqcbYbVYnc[YbY`8 UhYbži a 'g]W\Yfni ghY``YbžʻXUggʻ[YZÀ\fXYbXY G]hi Uh]cbYb'Ui g[YgW\`cggYb'k YfXYb'_ObbYb/X]Yg']gh'[YgYhn`]W\
]a '6i bXYg_f]a]bU`Ua h[YgYhn'fb?5; Łj YfUb_Yfh"8]Y
G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Ybž'X]Y'Ub'gc`W\Yb'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb
i a [YgYhnh'k YfXYbž'g]bX'j cb'\OW\ghYf'Df]cf]hÀh" '&i fbU`]ghYbž'X]Y
a]h'Y]bYa ',!K U[Yb'UbfY]gYbž'gc``hYb'X]Yg']a 'JcfUi g'a Y`XYbž'XU
DUf_d`ÀhnY'bi f']b'VY[fYbnhYa 'I a ZUb['ni f'JYfZØ[i b['ghY\Yb"

8]Y`\Yih][Y`JYfUbghU`hib[`jYfXYih`]W\hž`k]Y`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`X]Y _cbh]bi]Yf`]W\Y`NigUaaYbUfVY]h`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\ÒfXYb`]ghž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a`<]bV`]W_`UiZ`X]Y`<YfUigZcfXYfib[Ybž`X]Y`XYf]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`HYffcf]gaig`a]h`g]W\`Vf]b[h"`9g`nY][h`g]W\ž`XUgg`X]Y 6ibXYgfY[]Yfib[`U_h]j`XUfUb`UfVY]hYhž`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgghfi_hif`nighÀf_Yb`ibX`UiZ`U_hiY``Y`;YZU\fYb`Ub[YaYggYb`ni`fYU[]YfYb"

Fc``Y'XYg'; H5N']b'XYf HYffcf]ga i gVY_Àa dZi b[

8 Ugʻ; H5 NʻUfVY]hYhʻa]hʻj YfgWX]YXYbYbʻ6Y\ÒfXYbʻni gUa a Ybž XUfi bhYfʻXUgʻ6i bXYg_f]a]bUʻUa hʻfb? 5 ŁžʻXUgʻ6i bXYgUa hʻZØf J YfZUggi b[ggWXi hnʻfbZJ Łʻgck]YʻXYfʻ6i bXYgbUWXf]WXhYbX]Ybgh fbB8 Ł"ˈ8]YqYʻNi gUa a YbUfVY]hʻYfa Ò[`]WXhʻY]bYbʻgWXbY``Ybʻi bX

5_hi Y``Y`HfYbXg`]b`XYf HYffcf]ga i gVYXfc\i b[

±0 'XYb '`YhnhYb '≠J\fYb'\Uh'g]W\ 'XUg'6YXfc\i b[gV]`X']b
8 Yi hgW\`UbX'j YfÀbXYfh" @Ui h'XYa 'U_hi Y``Yb
J YfZUggi b[ggW\i hnVYf]W\h``UggYb'g]W\ 'a Y\fYfY'HfYbXg']a
6 YfY]W\ 'XYg'HYffcf]ga i g'ZYghghY``Yb"'9]b'5bgh]Y['fY`][]Òg
a ch]j]YfhYf'9I hfYa]ga Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY']g`Ua]gh]gW\Yf
GhfÒa i b[Ybž']gh'ni 'VYcVUW\hYb"'5i W\ 'XYf'FYW\hgYI hfYa]ga i g
V`Y]Vh'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY'6YXfc\i b[ž'X]Y'Xi fW\ 'Y]bY'ni bY\a YbXY
FUX]_U`]g]Yfi b[']bbYf\U`V'[Yk]ggYf'a]`]hUbhYf'; fi ddYb'[YdfÀ[h]gh"

8]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\ÒfXYb'a ØggYb'g]W\XU\Yf'gh\bX]['UbdUggYb i bX'bYi Y'GhfUhY[]Yb'Ybhk]W_Y`bži a 'X]YgYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb YfZc`[fY]W\ni 'VY[Y[bYb"8]Y'5bU`mgY'j cb'F]g]_Yb'i bX'X]Y 8i fW\ZØ\fi b['j cb'Df\dangle Ybh]cbga U\siden bU\a Yb'g]bX'nYbhfU`Y 5i Z[UVYb'XYg'; H5N"'8]Yg'i a ZUggh'Ui W\X]Y'\siden VYfk UW\i b['j cb dchYbn]Y``Yb'; YZ\dangle fXYfb'i bX'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYf N]j]`[YgY``gW\UZhži a 'Y]bYb'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yb'5bgUhn'ni f HYffcf]ga i gdf\dangle jYbh]cb'ni 'j YfZc`[Yb"

GhUh]gh]_Yb ni f HYffcf]ga i gVY_Àa dZi b[]b 8 Yi hgWX `Ub X

GdY_hfi a 'ni [YcfXbYhž'k À\fYbX') \$\$'DYfgcbYb fYWkhgYI hfYa]gh]gWkYb'; fi dd]Yfi b[Yb'ni [YfYWkbYh'k YfXYb"

Ni gÀhn`]WX '\UVYb'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\ÔfXYb']a '[`Y]WXYb'NY]hfUi a ØVYf') \$'[Yd`UbhY'5bgWX`À[Y'j Yf\]bXYfhž'k Ug'X]Y'9ZZY_h]j]hÀh'XYf VYghY\YbXYb'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'HYffcf]ga i gVY_Àa dZi b[i bhYfghfY]WX h''8]Y'8 UhYb'VY`Y[Yb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf Zcfh'Ui ZYbXYb'i bX'Yb[Yb'?ccdYfUh]cb'nk]gWXYb'XYb i bHYfgWX]YX`]WXYb'G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\ÔfXYb'i bX'!Y]b\Y]hYbž'i a 'Ui WX]b'Ni _i bZh'dchYbh]Y``Y'6YXfc\i b[Yb'gWXbY``ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX ni 'bYi hfU`]g]YfYb''8]Yg'k]fX'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Xi fWX'X]Y 5fVY]hgk Y]gY'XYg'; H5N'i bhYfghØhhbžXUg'Xi fWX'ghfi _hi f]YfhY ♣bZcfa Uh]cbg_UbÀ`Y'Y]bY'gWXbY``Y'FYU_h]cb'Ui Z'6YXfc\i b[Yb Yfa Ò[`]WXh''

8]Y'GhUh]gh]_'nY][hž'XUgg'dfÀj Ybh]j Y'A U»bU\a Yb'i bX'gW\bY``Y

DZcfa Uh]cbgUi ghUi gW\a YW\Ub]ga Yb'i bUVX]b[VUf'g]bXž'i a 'X]Y

G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[Yf'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"'9g']gh'_`Ufž'XUgg'X]Y

HYffcf]ga i gVY_Aa dZ b['Y]b'XmbUa]gW\Yg'i bX'_ca d`Yl Yg': Y`X

]ghž'XUg'Zcfh`Ui ZYbX'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'i bX'=bbcj Uh]cb'YfZcfXYfh"

8 Y hU]`c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh