

# 6i bXYg`ÀbXYf`\_f]h]g]YfYb 5VgW ]YVYdfUI ]g. '9]b '5i Zfi Z'ni f`F YZcfa

? f]h]\_`Ub`XYf`5VgW ]YVYdfUI ]g`]b`6fUbXYbVi f[ `i bX`6Yf`]b.  
8Yf`@Y]hYf`XYf`NYbhfU`Yb`5i g`ÀbXYfVY\`ÖfXY`bYbbh`XUg  
GmghYa / ei chZU`gW`i bX`]b`i a Ub/ ei ch`"5i W` ; fØbY!  
Dc`]h]\_Yf`ZcfXYfb`Y]bY`Ui g[ Yk c[ YbY`@Øgi b[ ži a `ϕhY[ fUh]cb  
ghUhh`5VgW ]YVi b[ `ni `ZÖfXYfb`"9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y  
8YVUhhY`i bX`]`fY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`6YhfcZYbY"



ϕ`Y]bYa `gWcW\_]YfYbXYb`5i ZgWfY]`Ui g`XYa `<YfnYb  
6fUbXYbVi f[ g`i bX`6Yf`]bg`k ]fX`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`5VgW ]YVYdfUI ]g`\Ufh  
]b` : fU[ Y`[ YghY`"h`8]Y`Gh]a a Yb`XYf`K ]XYfgdfi W`gZØ`fYf`k YfXYb  
`Ui hYfž`i bX`X]Y`dc`]h]gWYb`F YU\_h]cbYb`"UggYb`b]W`h`Ub[ Y`Ui Z]g]W  
k UfhYb"

C`UZ`ϋbgYbž`XYf`j YfUbhk cfh]WY`?cdZ`XYf`NYbhfU`Yb  
5i g`ÀbXYfVY\`ÖfXY`6fUbXYbVi f[ ž`U`h`X]Y`DfUI ]g`]b`XYf`fVY!  
F YdcfhU[ Y` ; fYbnYb`XYf`Ni k UbXYfi b[ ž`X]Y`Ua`8]YbghU[ UVYbX  
Ui g[ YghfU`h`k ]fXž`U`g`UVgc`i h` ZU`gW ž` i b[ YfYW`h`i bX

]b\i a Ub 'VYnY]Wk.bYh" ' 9g]ghY]b'G\_UbXU" žfi Zh:JbgYbž' K ]f  
gW]YVYb'A YbgWYb'UVž'X]Y'g]Wk'\]Yf'j]b'i bgYfYf'; YgY"gWUZh  
]bhY[ f]Yfh'\UVYbž'k À\fybX'YWk.hY'GhfUZhÀhYf'i bX  
ϑhY[ fU]cbgj Yfk Y][ YfYf'k Y]hYf\]b'\]Yf'j Yfk Y]'Yb'\_ÒbbYb°  
9bX'Wk'k ]fX'XUg'HUVi 'Ub[ YgdfcWYb.'K Ufi a 'a ØggYb'X]Yž'X]Y  
UfVY]hYb'i bX'XYfYb'?]bXYf'j]b'X]Y'GWk'i 'Y'[ Y\Ybž'X]Y'hYi YfghYb  
FYWkbi b[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y': Y\Yf'XYg'GmghYa g'nU\Yb3

## Dc`h]gW Yg'9Wk c'Ui g'6Yf`]b

I bhYfghØhni b[ 'Yf\À'h:JbgYb'j cb'J Ug]': fUbWkž'XYa  
]bbYbdc`h]gWYb'GdfYWkYf'XYf'; fØbYb'ja '6Yf'j]bYf  
5V[ YcfXbYhYb\Ui g" '5i Wk'Yf'\_ØbX][ hi ba ]ggj YfghÀbX'Wk'Ub.' 6Y]  
XYb'U\_hi Y"Yb'5VgW]YVi b[ Yb'\UbXY'hYg'g]Wk'cZhi a 'X]Y  
: U`gWkYb" ' : fUbWk'gdf]Wk'h]g]Wk'j Y\Ya Ybh[ Y[ Yb'Y]bYb  
, VYfV]Yhi b[ gk YhhVYk YfV 'Ui gž'XYf'X]Y'j Yfa Y]bh]WkYb'gcn]U'Yb  
DfcV'Ya Y'b]Wk'h'ÒgYb'\_Ubb" ' K ]f'a ØggYb'X]Y'A YbgWkYb  
]bhY[ f]YfYbž'b]Wk'h'UVgW]YVYb°K ]f'fYXYb'\]Yf'j cb'[ YXi 'XYhYb  
5ni V]gž'X]Y'VYfY]h]g]bXž'Y]bYb'6Y]hfU[ 'ni 'Y]ghYb°

: fUbWk'j]ghia ]h]gY]bYf'9]bgWk'Àhni b[ '\_Y]bYgk Y[ g'U"Y]b" '9f'ghY" 'h  
\_Uf.' 9g]ghY]bY'bU]j Y'K i bgWk'j c fghY" 'i b[ žni 'XYb\_Ybž'XUgg'k ]f  
a ]hY]bYf'K Y"Y'j cb'5VgW]YVi b[ Yb'U"Y'i bgYfY'DfcV'Ya Y"ÒgYb  
\_ÒbbYb" '8]Y'FYU'hÀh'gdf]Wk'h]Y]bY'UbXYfY'GdfUWk.Y.'K Yf'k ]f\_]Wk  
XYb'gcn]U'Yb': f]YXYb'k U\fyb'a ÒWk'hYž'\_Ubb'b]Wk'h'UVgY]hg  
gWkUi Yb°

8]Y'8YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'5VgWk]YVYdfUI ]g[ 'Ø\h'k ]Y'b]Y'ni j cf°  
K À\fybX'Y]b][ Y'ZcfXYfbž'XUg'GmghYa 'ni 'fYZcfa ]YfYb'i bX  
GhfUZhÀhYf'gWk.bY"Yf'UVni gWk]YVYbž'VUb[ Yb': Ua ]]Ybž'X]Y'j]b  
8Yi hgWk'UbX'\f'Ni \Ui gY'[ YZ' bXYb'\UVYbž'i a ']\fy'Ni \_i bZh"K Ug  
\_ca a h'U'g'BÀWk'ghYg3'8]Y'Dc`h]\_ ]gh'[ YZcfXYfhž'gWk.bY"gha Ò[ `]Wk  
BUWkVYggYfi b[ Yb'Y]bni 'Y]hYbž'i a 'XUg'j Yf'hfUi Yb'XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'b]Wk'h'k Y]hYf'ni 'YfgWk'ØhhYfb°

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!VYf^]b"bYh