

6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`GW c`n. `@c\_U`Y`A YX]Yb  
g]bX`XUg`F ØW\_[ fUh`XYf`8Ya c\_fUh]Y

6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`C`UZ`GW c`n`gdf]W h`VY]`XYf`J\`fYghU[ i b[ `XYf`  
68NJ `ØVYf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`A YX]Yb`i bX`  
æi fbU`]ga i g"9f`VYhcbh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZfY]Yf`DfYggYž`XYb`  
GW i m`j cf`8Yg]bZcfa Uh]cb`i bX`X]Y`F c`Y`c\_U`Yf`A YX]Yb`ZØf`  
X]Y`8Ya c\_fUh]Y"Ni XYa `k ]fX`Y]b`D`ÀXcmYf`ni f`5VgYb`\_i b[  
XYf`A Y\fk YfhghYi Yf`ZØf`X]Y`DfYggY`[ Y\U`hYb"9fZU\`fYb`G]Y`  
a Y\f`ØVYf`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`H\Ya Yb`i bX`8]g\_i gg]cbYb`ni  
A YX]YbZfY]\Y]h`i bX`?Øbgh]W Yf`æhY`][ Ybn`]b`i bgYfYa`  
5fh]\_Y`"



8]Y`9ggYbn`Y]bYf`ZfY]Yb`DfYggY`]b`NY]hYb`XYf`  
X][ ]hU`Yb`HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb.`9]b`5ddY``Ui g`  
6Yf`]b

5a `Yi h][ Yb`HU[ `VfUW hY`6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf`C`UZ`GW c`n`]b`6Yf`]b`  
Y]bY`k ]W h][ Y`6chgW UZh`Ub`X]Y`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYg`6i bXYgj YfVUbXg`

8][ ]hU`di V`]g\Yf`i bX`NY]hi b[ gj Yf`Y[ Yf`fb8 NJ Ł`ni a `5i gXfi W`"  
K Å\fybX`gY]bYg`J cfhfU[ gž`XYf`Ui W`X]Y`Y]Yf`]W`\_Y]hYb`ni a  
+ \$!`Å\`f][ Yb`6YghY\Yb`XYg`68 NJ `i a ZUgghYž`X]g`\_i h]YfhY`Yf`X]Y  
XYfnY]h][ Y`G]hi Uh]cb`XYg`æi fbU`]ga i g`gck ]Y`X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`XYbYb`g]W`X]YgY`6fUbW`Y`[ Y[ YbØVYfg]Y\`h"

GW`c`n`VYhcbhY`X]Y`YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`6YXYi hi b[ `f]h]gW`Yf`A YX]Yb  
ZØf`Y]bY`YVYbX][ Y`8Ya c`fUh]Y`" 8]Y`K U\fbY\`a i b[ ž`Dc`]h]\_i bX  
A YX]Yb`gY]Yb`Y]b`i bX`X]YgY`VY`GUi W`ž`a i gg`i bg`gW`cb`ni  
XYb`\_Yb`[ YVYb`ž`a Y]bhY`XYf`? Ubn`Yf`i bX`ghY`hY`\_`Ufž`XUgg`A YX]Yb  
; `Ui Vk ØfX][ \_Y]h`Xi fW`\_f]h]gW`Y`8]ghUbn`[ Yk ]bbYb`\_ØbbYb`" 8]Yg  
]gh`VYgcbXYfg`k ]W`h][ ž`XU`]b`XYf`\`Yi h][ Yb`NY]h`X]Y`Y`ZU\`f`j`cb  
8Yg]bZcfa Uh]cb`i bX`XYf`K U\fbY\`a i b[ `j`cb`A YX]Yb`U`g`dc`]h]gW`Y  
K Yf`\_nYi [ Y`k ÅW`gh"

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\`Ya U`XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `k Uf`XYf  
@c`\_U`ĉi fbU`]ga i g`"GW`c`n`i bhYfghf]W`ž`XUgg`c`\_U`Y`A YX]Yb  
Zi bXUa YbhU`ZØf`X]Y`ϣZcfa Uh]cbgj Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`j ]Y`Yb`F`Y[ ]cbYb  
g]bX`"G]Y`ghY`Yb`cZi`X]Y`Y]bn][ Y`i bUV\`Åb [ ][ Y`BUW`f]W`hYbei Y`Y  
XUf`i bX`\UVYb`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`XUg`@YVYb`XYf`A YbgW`Yb`U`\_i h`ni  
VYY]bZi ggYb` `cZi`a Y\`f`U`g`X]Y`[ fc»Yb`dc`]h]gW`Yb`H\`Ya Yb`"  
@c`\_U`Y`BUW`f]W`hYb`g]bX`Y]b` ; YgW`ÅZhga cXY`ž`XUg`k Y]hYf\`b  
6YghUbX`\UVYb`k ]fX`ž`Åi »YfhY`Yf`g]W`c`dh]a ]gh]gW`"

9]b`k YgYbh]W`Yf`Di b`\_h`XYf`8]g`\_i gg]cb`k Uf`XYf`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y  
8fi W`\_Ui ZA YX]Ybi bhYfbY\`a Yb`"A Uhh\ ]Ug`8]hnYb`!6`Ub`\_Yž  
J c fghUbXgj c fg]hnYbXYf`XYg`68 NJ ž`k ]Yg`Ui ZX]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h  
\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`g]W`\_i [ Y[ Yb`[ Yn]Y`hY`8Yg]bZcfa Uh]cb`i bX  
GdU`hi b[ `]b`XYf` ; YgY`gW`UZh`k Y\fyb`a i gg`"9f`ZcfXYfhY`Y]bY  
5VgYb`\_i b[ `XYf`A Y\fk YfhghYi Yf`U`g`A ]hhY`ni f`I bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf  
DfYggY`i bX`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`X]Y`i bUV\`Åb [ ][ \_Y]h`XYf`A YX]Yb`]b`XYf  
\`Yi h][ Yb`NY]h`b]Y`k ]W`h][ Yf`k Uf`"

ϣ`6Yni [ `Ui Z`X][ ]hU`Y`D`UhhZcfa Yb`Uf[ i a Ybh]YfhY`GhY ZUb  
< ]`gW`Yfž`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`A ]h[ `]YX`XYg`68 NJ ž`XUgg`8Yi hgW`UbX`]b  
GUW`Yb`GhYi Yfb`ZØf`A YX]Ybi bhYfbY\`a Yb`\]bhYf`UbXYfYb  
Yi fcdÅ]gW`Yb`@ÅbXYfb`ni fØW`V`Y]VY`" 9]bY`\_i [ Y`GhYi Yf`dc`]h]\_  
\_Ubb`Y]b`YZZ`\_h] Yg`ϣghfi a Ybhni a `GW`i h`n`XYf`A YX]Yb

XUfghY`Yb ž'gU[ hY'<]`gWXYf"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`5gdY\_h`XYg'?cb[ fYggYg`k Uf`X]Y`F c`Y`j cb  
?Øbgh]WXYf`æhY`][ Ybn`]a`æi fbU`]ga i g"GWxc`n`Ai » YfhY`g]W  
X]YgVYnØ[ `]W`VYgcf[ hi bX`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`X]YgY`HYWbc`c [ ]Y  
[ Yn]Y`hXYf`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`æi fbU`]gh]gWXYb`E i U`]h`h`X]YbYb  
gc`hY`"GW`Y»`]W`a ØggY`g]WXYf[ YghY`h`k YfXYbž`XUgg`X]Y`5fVY]h  
j cb`æi fbU`]gh]bbYb`i bX`æi fbU`]ghYb`\_`Uf`Yf`\_YbbVUf`i bX  
[ YgWØhnh`V`Y]Vh"

K`À`fYbX`XYg'?cb[ fYggYg`k i fXYb`Ui W`9fZc`[ Y`XYf  
A YX]Ybj YfV`AbXY`Yfj cf[ Y`cVYbž`k ]Y`XUg  
DfYggY`Y]ghi b[ ggW`i hnfYW`hi bX`XUg`\_Øfn`]WXY`i fhY`][ Y[ Yb  
; cc[ `Y`"G][ fi b`5`VYfhž`X]Y`<Ui dh[ YgW`ÀZhgzØ`fYf]b`XYg`68NJ ž  
ghY`hY`ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW`X][ ]hU`Y`5`\_hYi fY  
ni bY`a YbX`Ub`6YXYi hi b[ `[ Yk ]bbYb`"8]Y`A YX]YbVfUbWXY`a ØggY  
ni gUa`a YbUfVY]hYbž`i a`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`X]YgY`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`ni  
k UddbYb"

8]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`i a`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `Y]bYg`ZfY]nØ[ ][ Yb`i a [ Ub[ g  
a ]h`A YX]Yb`\_ca`dYhYbn`VY[ Ubb`VYfY]hg`]b`XYb`GW`i`Yb`i bX`ghY`hY  
g]WXYfž`XUgg`X]Y`; YgY`gW`UZh]b`XYf`@U[ Y`]ghž`8Yg]bZcfa`Uh]cb`ni  
Yf`\_YbbYb`i bX`XUfUi Zni`fYU[ ]YfYb`"8]Yg`]gh]b`XYf`Yi h][ Yb`NY]h  
j cb`YggYbn]Y`Yf`K ]W`h][ \_Y]hž`i a`X]Y`8Ya`c`\_fUh]Y`ni`gW`Øhnyb  
i bX`ni`ZØfXYfb"

æg[ YgUa`h`k Uf`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`; Y]Yf`XYg  
6YghY`Ybg`XYg`68NJ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`Xf]b[ `]WXYf`5ddY`Ub`X]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ `Y]bYf`ghUf`\_Ybž`i bUV`Àb[ ][ Yb`DfYggY`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh  
i bgYfYf`8Ya`c`\_fUh]Y`"8]Y`Zcfhk`À`fYbXYb`8]g`\_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf  
Z]bUn]Y`Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ ž`GhYi YfYf`Y]W`hYfi b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y  
6Yk`À`h][ i b[ `XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW`X][ ]hU`Y`D`UhhZcfa`Yb  
k YfXYb`YbhgWXY]XYbX`XUZØf`gY]bž`k ]Y`g]W`XYf`æi fbU`]ga i g]b  
XYb`\_ca`a YbXYb`æ`fYb`Ybhk ]W`\_Y`b`k ]fX"

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!VYf^]b"bYh