

# 6fYbbYbXYg'6Yf`]bYf'<cW\Ui g.'Nk Y] HchY`VY]j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYa `Gdfi b[ `]b`XYb HcX

Nk Y]`A YbgWYb`g]bX`VY]`Y]bYa `hfU[ ]gWYb`J cfZU``]b`Y]bYa  
VfYbbYbXYb`<cW\Ui g]b`6Yf`]b`i a g`@YVYb`[ Y\_ca a Yb``8]Y  
CdZYf`j Yfgi W`hYb`g]W`j cf`XYb`:`Ua a Yb`ni `fYhhYb`i bX  
gdfUb[ Yb`Ui g`XYa `VfYbbYbXYb` ; YV`Ai XY``8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f  
k Uf`gW`bY``ni f`GhY``Y`i bX`VYa Ø\`hY`g]W`ž`XYb`6fUbX`i bhYf  
?cbhfc``Y`ni `Vf]b[ Yb``8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W`]b`Y]bYa  
6Yf`]bYf'<cW\Ui gž`XYggYb`6Yk c\`bYf`g]W`]b`[ fc»Yf` ; YZU\`f  
VYZUbXYb``8]Y`[ YbUi Yb`i a gh`AbXY`XYg`6fUbXYg`g]bX`bcW`  
b]W`h`j c``gh`AbX][ `i [ Y\_`Àfhž`UVYf`Yg`gW`Y]bhž`XUgg`X]Y`nk Y]  
J Yfghc`fVYbYb`\_Y]bY`UbXYfY`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]h`gU\Ybž`U`g`Ui g`XYa  
VfYbbYbXYb` ; YV`Ai XY`ni `ZØW`hYb``8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f`fYU[ ]YfhY  
i a [ Y\YbX`Ui ZXYb`Bchfi Zi bX`fØW`hY`a ]h`Y]bYa  
/ Ua d^Y``d/



Nk Y]`A YbgWYb`g]bX`VY]`Y]bYa `hfU[ ]gWYb`J cfZU``]b`Y]bYa  
VfYbbYbXYb`<cW\Ui g]b`6Yf`]b`i a g`@YVYb`[ Y\_ca a Yb``8]Y

CdZYf'j Yfgi W\hYb'g]W\j cf'XYb': `Ua a Yb'ni 'fYhhYb'i bX'gdfUb[ Yb  
Ui g'XYa 'VfYbbYbXYb'; YV\i XY"'8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'k Uf'gW\ bY''ni f  
GhY''Y'i bX'VYa Ø\hY'g]W\žXYb'6fUbX'i bhYf'?cbhfc''Y'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb"

8Yf'J cfZU''YfY][ bYhY'g]W\j b'Y]bYa '6Yf'']bYf'< cW\Ui gž'XYggYb  
6Yk c\ bYf'g]W\j b' [ fc» Yf'; YZU\ f'VYZUbXYb"'8]Y' [ YbUi Yb  
I a gh\AbXY'XYg'6fUbXYg'g]bX'bcW\ b]W\hj c`gh\AbX][ ' [ Y\_`Äfhž'UVYf  
Yg'gW\Y]bhž'XUgg'X]Y'nk Y]J Yfghc'fVYbYb' \_Y]bY'UbXYfY'A Ò[ 'W\ \_Y]h  
gU\Ybž'U'g'Ui g'XYa 'VfYbbYbXYb'; YV\i XY'ni 'ZØW\hYb"

8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'fYU[ ]YfhY'i a [ Y\YbX'Ui Z'XYb' Bchfi Zi bX'fØW\_hY  
a ]hY]bYa ' [ fc» Yb'5i Z[ YVch'Ub'9]bgUhn\_fÄZhYb'Ub"'G]Y  
j Yfgi W\hYbž'XUg': Yi Yf'ni ''ÖgW\Yb'i bX'k Y]hYfY'DYfgcbYb'ni  
fYhhYb"'9g']gh'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfhž'XUgg'X]Y'< Y'ZYf'gcZcfh'ni f'GhY''Y  
k UfYb'i bX'j\ f'6YghYg:[ UVYbž'i a 'A YbgW\Yb'YVYb'ni 'fYhhYb"

6fUbXZÄ''Y'k ]Y'X]YgYf'g]bX'Äi » Yfgh'[ YZÄ\ f']W\i bX'YfZcfXYfb  
gW\ bY''Yg'< UbXY'b"'9g']gh'k ]W\h][ ž'XUgg'< cW\Äi gYf'a ]h  
Ui gfY]W\YbXYb'6fUbXgW\i hnj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb'Ui g[ YghUhhYh'g]bXž'i a  
gc`W\Y'hfU[ ]gW\Yb'J cfZÄ''Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"'FY[ Y'a Ä»][ Y  
=bgdY\_h]cbYb'i bX'K Ufhi b[ Yb'g]bX'YfZcfXYf']W\ž'i a  
g]W\Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'U''Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'Y]b[ Y\U'hYb  
k YfXYb"

8]Y' [ YbUi Y' l fgUW\Y'XYg'6fUbXYg']gh'XYfnY]h'bcW\i bVY\_Ubbhi bX  
k ]fX'j cb'9fa ]hh'Yfb'i bhYfgi W\h"'9g']gh'k ]W\h][ ž'X]Y' l fgUW\Y'ni  
Yfa ]hh'Ybž'i a 'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'J cfZÄ''Y'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'X]Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Yk c\ bYf'ni ' [ Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb"

I bgYfY'; YXUb\_Yb'g]bX'VY]XYb': Ua ]]Yb'XYf'J Yfghc'fVYbYb"'8Yf  
J Yf'i gh'j cb'A YbgW\Yb'YVYb'']b'gc`W\ hfU[ ]gW\Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'']gh  
]a a Yf'gW\k Yf'ni 'j Yf\_fUZhYb"'K ]f'\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb  
X]Y' [ YbUi Y' l fgUW\Y'XYg'6fUbXYg'Yfa ]hh'Yb'i bX'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž  
Ä\ b']W\Y'J cfZÄ''Y'']b'Ni \_i bZi'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!VYf^]b"bYh