

# 6ÖgWł i b[ gVfUbX`V`cW\_]Yfh'6U\bj Yf\_Y\ f nk ]gWł Yb`K c`ZgVi f[ `i bX`6Yf`]b

K Y[ Yb`Y]bYg'6ÖgWł i b[ gVfUbXg`\_ca a h`Yg`ni  
Ni [ i a `Y]hi b[ Yb`i bX`J YfnÖ[ Yfi b[ Yb`]a `: Yfbj Yf\_Y\ f  
nk ]gWł Yb`K c`ZgVi f[ `i bX`6Yf`]b"

9]b`d`Öhn`]Wł Yf`Nk ]gWł Yb ZU``\ Uh`XYb` : Yfbj Yf\_Y\ f`nk ]gWł Yb  
K c`ZgVi f[ `i bX`6Yf`]b`Yf\YV`]Wł`VYY]bhfÅWł h][ h`9]b  
6ÖgWł i b[ gVfUbX`gc f[ h`ZÖf`Y]bY`i bYfk UfhYhY`i bhYfVfYWł i b[ `XYg  
Ni [ j Yf\_Y\ fgž`k Ug`j ]Y`Y`DYbX`Yf`i bX`FY]gYbXY`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb  
VYhfcZYb`a UWł h"

8Yf`J cfZU``ž`XYf`]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`j cb`K c`ZgVi f[ `ghUhhZUbXž`ZÖ\fhY  
XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y`VYhfcZYbY`GhfYW\_Y`a ca YbhUb`[ YgdYffh`]gh`K ]Y  
Y]bY`GdfYWł Yf]b`XYf`8Yi hgWł Yb`6U\b`Yf`\_`ÅfhYž`k YfXYb`X]Y`NÖ[ Y  
i a [ Y`Y]hYhž`i a `X]Y`G]Wł Yf\Y]h`XYf`DUggU[ ]YfY`i bX`XYg`DYfgcbU`g  
ni `[ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb``8]Y [ YbUi Yb`i a `Y]hi b[ gghfYW\_Yb`g]bX`nk Uf  
bcWł`b]Wł h]a `8YhU]`VY`\_Ubbh[ Y[ YVYb`k cfXYbž`YXcWł`k ]fX  
XUj cb`Ui g[ Y[ Ub[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`ni ``Åb[ YfYb  
FY]gYnY]hYb`ZÖ\`fYb`k YfXYb"

## < ]bhYf[ fi bX`ni a `6ÖgWł i b[ gVfUbX

6ÖgWł i b[ gVfÅbXYž`U`gc`6fÅbXYž`X]Y`Ub`XYb`<Åb[ Yb`j cb`GhfU»Yb  
cXYf` ; `Y]gYb`YbhghY\Ybž`g]bX`Y]b`\`Äi Z][ Yg`DfcV`Ya ž`VYgcbXYfg`]b  
hfcW\_YbYb`K YhYf`U[ Yb``8]YgY`6fÅbXY`\_ÖbbYb`b]Wł h`bi f`X]Y  
I a k Y`h[ YZÅ\`fXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wł`Yf\YV`]Wł Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z  
XYb`J Yf\_Y\`f`\UVYb```b`X]YgYa `: U``]gh`X]Y`GhfYW\_YbgdYffi b[ `Y]bY  
J cfg]Wł hga U»bU\`a Yž`i a `[ fÖ»YfY`GWł`ÅXYb`i bX` ; YZU\`fYb`ZÖf`X]Y  
FY]gYbXYb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]Y[ YbUi Yb' l fgUWXYb'XYg'6ÖgWli b[ gVfUbXYg'g]bX'ni a 'Yhn][ Yb  
NY]hdi b\_h'bcW' b]W'h'VY\_Ubbh'zi bX'Y]b'9fa ]h'i b[ gj YfZU\fyb  
\_ÖbbhY' ]b'6YhfUW'h'[ Ync[ Yb'k YfXYb'zi a 'X]YgY': fU[ Y'ni ' \_ÄfYb"  
K Ä\fybX'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f' ]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb'a ]h'XYb '@ÖgW UfVY]hYb  
VYgWÄZh][ h' ]gh'z'V'Y]Vh'X]Y' J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb'Ub[ YgdUbbh" 'DYbX'Yf  
gc''hYb'g]W'Ui Z'Äb[ YfY'K UfhYnY]hYb'Y]bghY''Yb'i bX'U'hYfbUh]j Y  
F Y]gYa Ö[ ' ]W\_Y]hYb' ]b'6YhfUW'h'n]Y\Yb"

8]Y'8Yi hgWY'6U\ b' \Uh'bcW' b]W'h'a ]h[ YhY]'h'z'k ]Y''Ub[ Y'X]Y  
GhÖfi b[ Yb'UbXUi Yfb'k YfXYb'z'k Ug'ni gÄhn' ]WY' l bg]WYf\Y]hYb'ZÖf  
X]Y'F Y]gYbXYb'a ]h'g]W'Vf]b[ h" ð'gc'WYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb' ]gh'Yg  
fUhgUa žXYb'U\_hi Y''Yb'GhUbX'ØVYf'X]Y'cZZ]n]Y''Yb'?UbÄ'Y'XYf  
8Yi hgWYb'6U\ b'ni 'j YfZc'[ Yb'zi a ' ]bZcfa ]YfhY'9bhgWY]Xi b[ Yb  
hfYZZYb'ni ' \_ÖbbYb"

F Y]gYbXYž'X]Y'j cb'X]YgYb'Ub\U'hYbXYb'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'VYhfcZZYb  
g]bXž'\_ÖbbhYb'j Yfgi WYb'z' ]\fyb'F Y]gYnY]hd'Ub'Ubni dUggYb'zi a  
XYb' l bUbbY\ a ' ]W\_Y]hYb'ni 'Ybh[ Y\Yb"'9]bY'ZfØ\ nY]h][ Y'D'Ubi b[  
cXYf'X]Y'Bi hni b[ 'j cb'UbXYfYb'J Yf\_Y\fga ]hY'b'\_ÖbbhYb'Y]b][ Y  
XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ž'X]Y'Xi fW'X]Y'GhÖfi b[ Yb'j Yfi fgUW'h  
k YfXYb'ž'a ]bXYfb"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'V'Y]Vh'Zi ]Xž'i bX'X]Y'8Yi hgWYb'6U\ b'VYa Ø'h'g]Wž  
X]Y'F Y]gYbXYb'ØVYf'U''Y'9bhk ]W'\_i b[ Yb'Ui ZXYa '@Ui ZYbXYb'ni  
\U'hYb"'5b[ Yg]W'hg'XYf' l b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h'gc''hYb'U''Y'VYhfcZZYbYb  
DYfgcbYb' [ i h] cfVYfY]hYh'gY]b'i bX'ghYhg'X]Y'bYi YghYb  
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'Y]b\c'Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh