

6cXc`K Ufh_Y`j YfnUi VYfh`ja
5Xa]fU`gdU`Ugh. `9]b`5VYbX`j c``Yf
K cfhk]hn`i bX`A i g]_`°

6cXc`K Ufh_Y`VY[Y]ghYfh`ja `5Xa]fU`gdU`Ugh`a]higY]bYa
bYi Yb`Dfc[fUa a` K i bXYfdi b_h` `Y]b`i bhYf\U`hgUa Yf
5VYbX`j c``Yf`K cfhk]hn`i bX`A i g]_`"



⇒a `Ui gj Yf_Ui ZhYb`5Xa]fU`gdU`Ugh`]YZfhY`XYf`VY`]YVhY`? UVUFYhh]gh
i bX`A i g]_Yf`6cXc`K Ufh_Y`Y]bYb`a]hfY]»YbXYb`5VYbX`a]higY]bYa
bYi Yb`Dfc[fUa a` K i bXYfdi b_h` `8]Y`6Ø\bYbg\ck`k Uf`Y]b
: Yi Yfk Yf`Ub`K cfhk]hn`i bX`A i g]_žXUg`XUg`Di V`]_i a`j cb`↑ b[
V]g`U`h]b`gY]bYb`6Ubb`nc[``K Ufh_Yg`VYfØ`a hYf`Ni b[YbVfYWX`Yf
6UfVUfUg`F`UVUfVYfVUf`k i fXY`a]hY]bYf`YbYf[Yh]gWX`Yb`F Ud!
DYfZcfa UbW`XUf[YVchYb`i bX`YfZfYi hY`g]WX`Ui Z`H]_Hc`_ [fc»Yf
6Y`]YVh\Y]h`K Ufh_Yž`XYf`[`Y]WX`nY]h][`X]Y`F c``Y`Y]bYg`9bhYfhU]bYfg
j Yf_ÖfdYfhž`gWX`UZhY`Yg`gd]Y`Yf]gWX`ž`9fbgh`UZh][`Y]h`i bX
@Y]WX`h][`Y]h`ni`j YfV]bXYb`ž`k`À`fYbX`Yf`Ui`WX`_ca`d`YI`Y`H\Ya`Yb
k]Y`GY`Vgha`cfXUhhY`bh`hYf`]b`gY]bYb`HYI`hYb`VY`UbXY`hYg`"8]Ygy

A]gW\i b['gW UZH\Y'Y]bY' bUW\XYb_]W\Yž'ni ['Y]W\ 'i bhYf\U`hgUa Y
5ha cgd\ĀfYž'X]Y'XUg'Di V`_]i a 'UbgdfUW\Y"K]Y'X]Y'6"N"
VYf]W\hYhYž'YbXYhY'X]Y'J c fghY`i b['a]h['Ya Y]bgUa Ya 'G]b[Yb
j cb', \$Yf!?'Ugg]_Yfbž'k Ug'X]Y'Gh]a a i b['a 'GUU`k Y]hYf
Ui ZcW_YfhY' i bX'Yhk Ug'BcghU[]gW\Yg\YfUi ZVYgW\k cf"

9]b`Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\ b`]W\ Yg`GdY_hU_Y`

≠Y]bYa`i bYfk UfhYhYb`i bX`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`A ca Ybhj YfvUubX
K Ufh_Y`]b`gY]bYf`YfghYb`Ni [UVY`X]Y`VY]XYb`A i g]_gh]Y` ; Ub[ghU!
F Ud`i bX`GW\`U[Yf`GY]bYb`5i Zhf]hh`k ØfnhY`Yf`a]h?`]gW\YY!NY]Yb
ni f`A Y`cX]Y`j cb`<Y`YbY` :]gW\Yfg` 5hYa`cg` i bX`j YfgdfUW\`XUa]h
Y]bY`i bhYf\U`hgUa Y`i bX`ni [`Y]W\` \i a cfj c`Y`DYfgdY_hj`Y"5i W\
XYf`nk Y]hY`HY]`XYg`5VYbXg`VchY]bY`a i g]_U`]gW\Y` , VYffUgW\i b[.
K Ufh_Y`gW\i ZUi g`XYa`VY`_UbbhYb`A]W\UY`!JW_gcb!Gcb[`6UX
Y]b`GW\`UZ]YX`ZØf`gY]bYb`Gc`b`i bX`nY][hY`XUa`]h`gY]bY`ZUa`]ĀfY
GY]hY"8]Y`5ha cgd\ĀfY`ja`5Xa`]fU`gdU`Ugh`k Uf`[YdfĀ[hj`cb`Y]bYf
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`X]Y`g]W\`]b`XYf`A i g]_j Yf`cfž`k Ā`fYbX`K Ufh_Yg
cZYbYž`W\Ufa UbhY`5fh`XUg'Di V`_]i a `ZYggY`hYž`k]Y`Ui W\`F U`Z
? Ø\`]b[`ZYgh\]Y`h"

≠Y]bYf`UbXYfYb`gYbgUh]cbY`Yb`8UfghY`i b[`ghUbX`F U]bU`X` ; fYVY
_Øfn`]W\`ja` : c`_i g"6Y]`gY]bYa`?cbnYfh` <U`Y`i `U`6Yf`]b` `8Ug
?cbnYfhgdY_hU_Y` `]b`XYf`K U`XVØ\ bY`k Uf`_i fnZf]gh][`gY]b`5i Zhf]hh
[YZĀ`fXYhž`XU` ; fYVY`j cb` ; Ygi bX`\Y]hgdVcV`Ya Yb`VYhfcZYb`k Uf"
8cW\`XYf`?Øbgh`Yf`ØVYffUgW\hY`U`Yž`]bXYa`Yf`hfc`hn`gY]bYf
9f_fUb`_i b[`i bX`gc[Uf`]a`Dm`Ua`U`Ui ZX]Y`6Ø\ bY`_Ua`i bX`Y]bYb
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`5i Zhf]hh`\]b`Y[hY"GY]b`Dfc[fUa`a`j YfY]bhY
<i a cf`i bX`9fbgh\UZh][_Y]h`i bX`gYhnhY`g]W\`a`]h`H\Ya Yb`k]Y
@VYb`i bX`HcX`Ui gY]bUbXYf"8]Y`8UfV]Yhi b[`]b`XYf`K U`XVØ\ bY
Yf]bbYfhY`ghUf`_Ub`[fc»Y`H\YUhYf`_i bghž`X]Y`gck c`\`ni a`@W\Yb
U`g`Ui W\`ni a`BUW\XYb`_Yb`UbYf[hYž`i bX`i bhYfghf]W\` ; fYVYg
HU`Ybh`U`g`?Øbgh`Yf`K Ufh_Y`i bX` ; fYVY`VYk]YgYb`Y]ba`U`a`Y`fž
XUgg`g]Y`b]W\`h`bi f`A i g]_Yf`g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\
; YgW\]W\hYbYfnĀ`Yfž`X]Y`XUg'Di V`_]i a`]b`Y]bY`UbXYfY`K`Y`h
YbhZØ`fYb`_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Vn!VYf`]b"XY• WwV]b [^Wca

6Ygi WxYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh